

How Rhode Island Expenditures Compare

2017 Edition



RIPEC

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I. Introduction

A government's budget is often considered its most important public policy document because it demonstrates priorities by allocating resources to specific public policy objectives. To accurately analyze and compare state and local government expenditures, a source of uniform and dependable data is needed. In RIPEC's opinion, *State and Local Government Finance*, compiled by the United States Census Bureau, represents a reliable data source that is utilized by a variety of organizations to better understand government revenue and expenditure trends. Therefore, this report relies upon *State and Local Government Finance* expenditure data for fiscal years (FY) 2015, 2010 and 2005. In past years, this report has compared data from the most recent fiscal year available with data from one decade prior.

RIPEC's report, *How Rhode Island Compares – State and Local Expenditures, 2017 Edition* provides details on state and local government expenditures for FY 2015, FY 2010 and FY 2005. The publication compares Rhode Island's expenditures with those of the other 49 states and the United States national average. To provide a common basis for comparison, expenditures are shown on both a "Per Capita" and "Per \$1,000 of Personal Income" basis. This provides two types of common denominators that account for differences due to the population of a state (per capita measurement) and the personal income level of the state (per \$1,000 of personal income).

Per capita refers to the amount of state and local expenditures divided by the number of residents in the state. Measuring expenditures on a per capita basis shows the level of government spending for a particular service for each resident in a state. However, this measure does not reflect the ability to pay for services or the demographic characteristics of a state. Per \$1,000 of personal income refers to the amount of state and local expenditures per every \$1,000 of personal income generated by the state's residents. Measuring spending against personal income provides some measure of a state's residents' ability to pay, although inequality between communities makes it difficult to draw broad conclusions about this ability at the local level.

One should note that there are other measures to benchmark expenditures as well. For example, education expenditures can be measured on a per pupil basis or social welfare expenditures can be measured by the caseloads served. Each measurement has strengths and weaknesses and, as a result, several gauges should ideally be considered in analyzing a state's expenditure trends. Additionally, this report does not consider tax expenditures that may be used to pursue public policy goals in lieu of direct expenditures. Nevertheless, RIPEC believes that reporting and analyzing relative expenditure trends per capita, per \$1,000 of personal income and as a percentage of total expenditures provides a benchmark to assess a state's expenditure choices.

How Rhode Island Compares – State and Local Expenditures, 2017 Edition contains three sections in addition to this Introduction:

- Section II: Highlights includes a bulleted summary of key findings;
- Section III: Expenditure Analysis examines direct general expenditures on a per \$1,000 of personal income and per capita basis and includes descriptions of the Census definitions; and
- Section IV: State and Local Government Expenditures contains 36 tables of expenditure data for fiscal years 2005, 2010 and 2015 on personal income and per capita bases.

II. Highlights

Overview

- Direct general expenditures (all direct government expenditures with the exclusion of utility, liquor store and insurance trust spending) account for the vast majority of government spending. In FY 2015, Rhode Island's state and local direct general expenditures totaled \$191.91 per \$1,000 of personal income, 5.1 percent greater than the national rate of \$182.56 per \$1,000 of personal income. Per capita direct general expenditures were \$9560 in Rhode Island, or 7.3 percent greater than the national average of \$8,910.
- The Ocean State ranks in the national top 10 for per capita expenditures in government administration and for expenditures in interest on general debt, public safety, intergovernmental expenditures and insurance trust per \$1,000 personal income and per capita.
- In FY 2015, education-related spending (including elementary and secondary education, higher education and libraries) accounted for the largest share of direct general expenditures nationally and in Rhode Island. Together, education-related expenditures accounted for approximately one-third of all direct general expenditures (in Rhode Island and nationally).
- Expenditures for social service and income maintenance, and its subcategory, vendor payments (payments made to private vendors for medical care or other assistance), accounted for the largest share of the total increase in spending between FY 2005 and FY 2015 in Rhode Island and nationally. Over this time period, social services and income maintenance spending accounted for 24.6 percent of Rhode Island's overall increase in direct general expenditures (41.3 percent nationally), while its subcategory, vendor payments, individually accounted for 34.1 percent of Rhode Island's overall increase in direct general expenditures (28.0 percent nationally).
- On a nominal basis, between FY 2014 and FY 2015, direct general expenditures in Rhode Island increased by 3.8 percent, compared to a 4.7 percent increase nationally. Total government expenditures (including utility, liquor store, insurance trust and intergovernmental expenditures) increased by 3.0 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 4.1 percent increase in the U.S. as a whole.
- In Rhode Island, almost all categories of direct general expenditures increased on a nominal basis except for other direct general expenditures, which decreased 1.6 percent nominally between FY 2014 and FY 2015. The greatest year-over-year increase was in environment and housing expenditures, which grew by 14.1 percent in the Ocean State (compared to 2.1 percent growth nationally). Nationally, all categories increased during the same time period, with the greatest increase in Social Services & Income Maintenance, which grew by 9.3 percent (compared to 5.2 percent growth in Rhode Island).

Education

- Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, state and local government spending for educational services and libraries in Rhode Island decreased from \$64.75 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$63.04 per \$1,000 of personal income, a decrease of 2.7 percent. Nationally, education expenditures experienced a larger decline on a personal income basis, decreasing by 7.3 percent over the decade. In FY 2015, Rhode Island's education-related spending ranked 26th highest in the United States when measured on a personal income basis.

- When FY 2015 education-related spending is measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$3,140 ranked the Ocean State 16th highest in the country. In FY 2005, Rhode Island was ranked 23rd highest nationally with spending of \$2,376 per capita, amounting to a 32.1 percent increase versus a 24.9 percent increase nationally.
- On average, New England devotes less of its resources per capita and per \$1,000 of personal income to higher education than the national average. In FY 2015, Rhode Island spent \$12.32 per \$1,000 of personal income (45th highest) on higher education, compared to the national average of \$17.62 per \$1,000 of personal income. On a per capita basis, the state also ranked 45th highest in the country, with expenditures of \$614 compared to \$860 nationally.
- In FY 2015, elementary and secondary education spending accounted for a greater share of total nominal education spending (including libraries) in Rhode Island when compared to the national average (70.7 percent in Rhode Island; 64.4 percent nationally).
- In FY 2015, Rhode Island spent \$44.59 per \$1,000 of personal income on elementary and secondary education, moving from 17th highest in FY 2005 to ninth highest in FY 2015. FY 2015 expenditures of \$2,221 per capita on elementary and secondary education also ranked the state ninth highest nationally.
- Other education and libraries expenditures amounted to \$6.13 in terms of personal income and \$305 per capita in FY 2015, ranking Rhode Island eighth and seventh highest in the nation, respectively, for this category.

Social Services and Income Maintenance

- In FY 2015, Rhode Island's total expenditures of \$55.03 per \$1,000 of personal income for social service and income maintenance were 7.7 percent lower than FY 2005 expenditures, moving the state from 13th highest in FY 2005 to 26th highest in FY 2015. On a per capita basis, Rhode Island's social services and income maintenance expenditures grew by 25.3 percent since FY 2005, reaching \$2,741 per capita in FY 2015. However, because national growth in per capita expenditures over the same decade was even greater at 50.7 percent, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures relative to other states declined from eighth highest in FY 2005 to 20th highest in FY 2015. On both a personal income and per capita basis, all six of the New England states spent less than the national average on health and hospitals in FY 2015 and FY 2005. Rhode Island's FY 2015 health and hospitals expenditures ranked 49th highest nationally per \$1,000 of personal income and per capita.
- Public welfare expenditures (including cash assistance payments, vendor payments and other public welfare) accounted for the largest share of spending in the social services and income maintenance category in FY 2015. In the U.S. as a whole, FY 2015 public welfare expenditures amounted to 69.3 percent of total social services and income maintenance spending; in Rhode Island, that share was even greater at 90.4 percent.
- Cash assistance payments, which account for the smallest portion of public welfare expenditures, declined on a personal income and per capita basis in all six of the New England states between FY 2005 and FY 2015. Nationally, cash assistance payments declined between FY 2005 and FY 2015 on a personal income basis by 22.3 percent, but increased marginally by 4.6 percent on a per capita basis.

- Vendor payments (payments to private vendors for medical care or other assistance) represented the largest proportion of public welfare expenditures. In general, most of the New England states' vendor payment expenditures exceed the national average. Rhode Island ranked fourth in the country in terms of vendor payments per capita and seventh in vendor payments on a personal income basis in FY 2015.
- In FY 2015, vendor payments of \$2,282 per capita in Rhode Island were 43.9 percent greater than the national average and vendor payments of \$45.80 per \$1,000 of personal income were 41.0 percent greater than the national average.

Transportation

- In FY 2015, Rhode Island's total transportation expenditures of \$10.01 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 45th highest in the country and represented an 8.4 percent decline in spending from FY 2005, when the state ranked 47th highest. Conversely, in per capita terms, Rhode Island experienced a 24.4 percent increase in total transportation expenditures from \$401 in FY 2005 (ranked 46th) to \$499 in FY 2015 (ranked 41st).
- Rhode Island's highway expenditures of \$8.16 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 45th in the country and represented a 14.5 percent decline from FY 2005. The majority of the New England states (except for Rhode Island) spent marginally more on highways on a personal income basis in FY 2015 than they had in FY 2005.
- Unlike highway expenditures on a personal income basis, per capita highway expenditures in Rhode Island experienced a nominal increase of 16.1 percent from FY 2005 to FY 2015. This growth rate was the slowest in New England and was below the national growth rate of 22.45 percent for highway expenditures per capita.

Public Safety

- Rhode Island's public safety expenditures in both personal income and per capita terms for FY 2015 placed sixth in the country. Public safety expenditures in terms of personal income experienced an 8.6 percent decrease since FY 2005 from \$20.28 to \$18.53. Per capita public safety expenditures increased 24.0 percent over the same time period, amounting to \$923 in FY 2015.
- Police protection comprises the largest share of the public safety expenditures nationally and in Rhode Island. In the New England region, Rhode Island had the highest expenditures per capita (\$391) and per \$1,000 of personal income (\$7.86) for police protection. Nationally, the Ocean State ranked in the top 10 highest expenditures for police protection on both a personal income and per capita basis in FY 2015.
- Rhode Island's fire protection expenditures were the highest in the country in FY 2015 and FY 2005 when measured on both a personal income and per capita basis. In FY 2015, Rhode Island's fire protection expenditures per \$1,000 in personal income and per capita were slightly more than double the national average.
- Corrections expenditures in the New England region lie in the bottom half of national rankings with the exception of Vermont. Rhode Island's FY 2015 correction expenditures were \$4.02 per \$1,000 of personal income (35th highest) and \$200 per capita (27th highest).

Environment and Housing

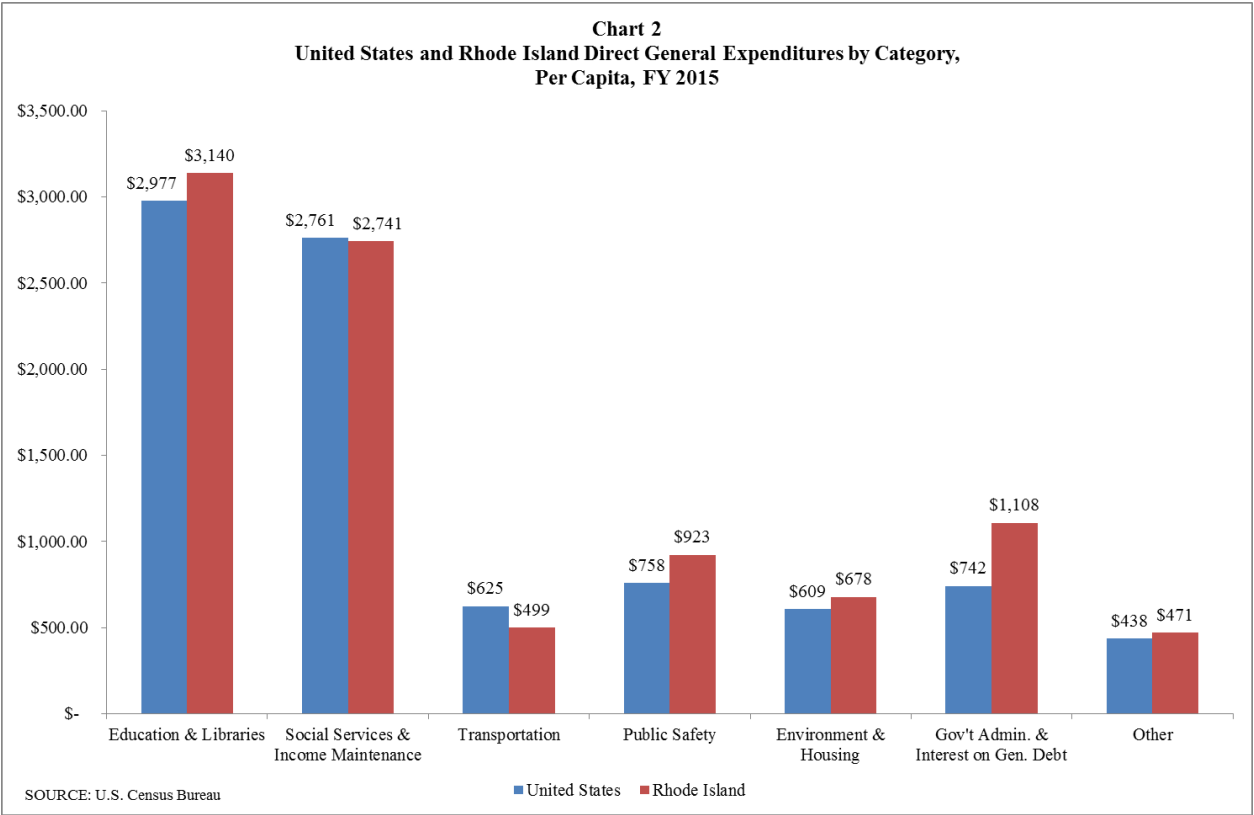
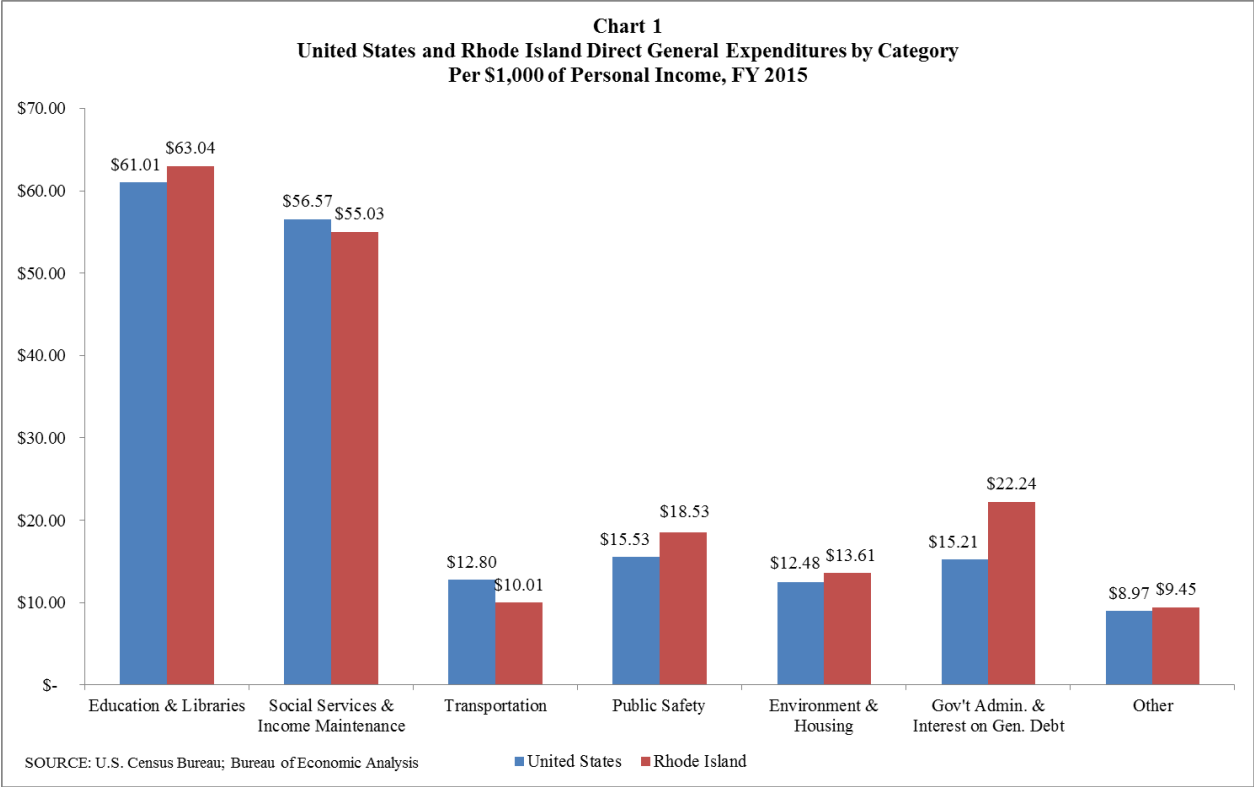
- In FY 2015, Rhode Island's total environment and housing expenditures were \$13.61 per \$1,000 of personal income (20th highest) and \$678 per capita (18th highest).
- In general, the New England region spends less on natural resources and parks and recreation than the national average with the exception of Maine and Vermont in FY 2015. Rhode Island's FY 2015 expenditures of \$2.98 per \$1,000 of personal income for natural resources and parks and recreation were 32.0 percent below the national average, ranking 45th highest.
- Rhode Island had the greatest sewerage and solid waste expenditures in New England and ranked among the top 10 in the country for this category in FY 2015 on both a personal income and per capita basis. Sewerage and solid waste expenditures expenditure per capita exceeded the national average by 26.6 percent and ranked fifth highest in FY 2015.
- Housing and community development expenditures among the New England states rank among the top half in the country. Rhode Island's FY 2015 housing and community development expenditures were fourth highest in New England, amounting to \$4.57 per \$1,000 of personal income (6th highest nationally) and \$227 per capita (7th highest nationally).

Government Administration and Interest on General Debt

- In FY 2015, Rhode Island's government administration expenditures totaled \$10.30 per \$1,000 of personal income (12th highest). When measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's FY 2015 expenditures of \$513 per capita were ninth highest in the country.
- In FY 2015, Rhode Island's interest on general debt ranked the highest in the country on a personal income and per capita basis. As a share of personal income, Rhode Island's interest on general debt expenditures increased by 48.6 percent from FY 2005 (when the state ranked 17th) to FY 2015. Per capita, the state's interest on general debt expenditures more than doubled since FY 2005, when the state ranked 15th highest.

Total Direct Expenditures

- In addition to expenditures to support general government activities, the Census Bureau reports expenditures for state or local government-owned or operated utilities and liquor stores, as well as social insurance trusts. In FY 2015, Rhode Island's insurance trust expenditures were \$28.04 per \$1,000 of personal income (6th highest), and \$1,397 per capita (8th highest). Utility and Liquor Store expenditures were \$6.88 per \$1,000 of personal income (45th highest) and \$343 per capita (44th in the country).
- Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, direct general expenditures (spending relating to general government activity) decreased by 4.1 percent on a personal income basis in Rhode Island, from \$200.06 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2005 (19th highest) to \$191.91 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015 (22nd highest). On a per capita basis, direct general expenditures increased by 30.2 percent, from \$7,342 in FY 2005 (11th highest) to \$9,560 in FY 2015 (15th highest).



III. Expenditure Analysis

Overview

This report provides an overview of how Rhode Island's personal income and per capita expenditures compare to New England and to the United States as a whole for selected expenditure categories. The Census Bureau categorizes expenditures by function – that is, by the purpose for which a government spends its money and the service provided by the government. The Census classifies government spending by four major functions that, taken together, comprise total expenditures:

- General government (all activities not described by the following three categories);
- Utilities (water, gas and electric power and public mass transit owned and operated by a government or with government oversight);
- Liquor stores (state- or locally-owned and operated by governments); and
- Social insurance trusts (social insurance operations for which a government maintains accounting trust funds separate from other funds or financial activities of the government, which provides a social purpose, e.g., public employee retirement systems, unemployment compensation, state workers' compensation systems, and disability insurance trusts).

In addition, the Census differentiates between direct general expenditures (all final expenditures for current operations, interest on debt, assistance and subsidies, and capital outlay) and intergovernmental expenditures. Intergovernmental expenditures are defined as amounts paid to other governments for the performance of a specific function or for general financial support.

Table 1
State and Local Expenditures Per \$1,000 of Personal Income and Per Capita
How Rhode Island Compares to the United States Average - FY 2015

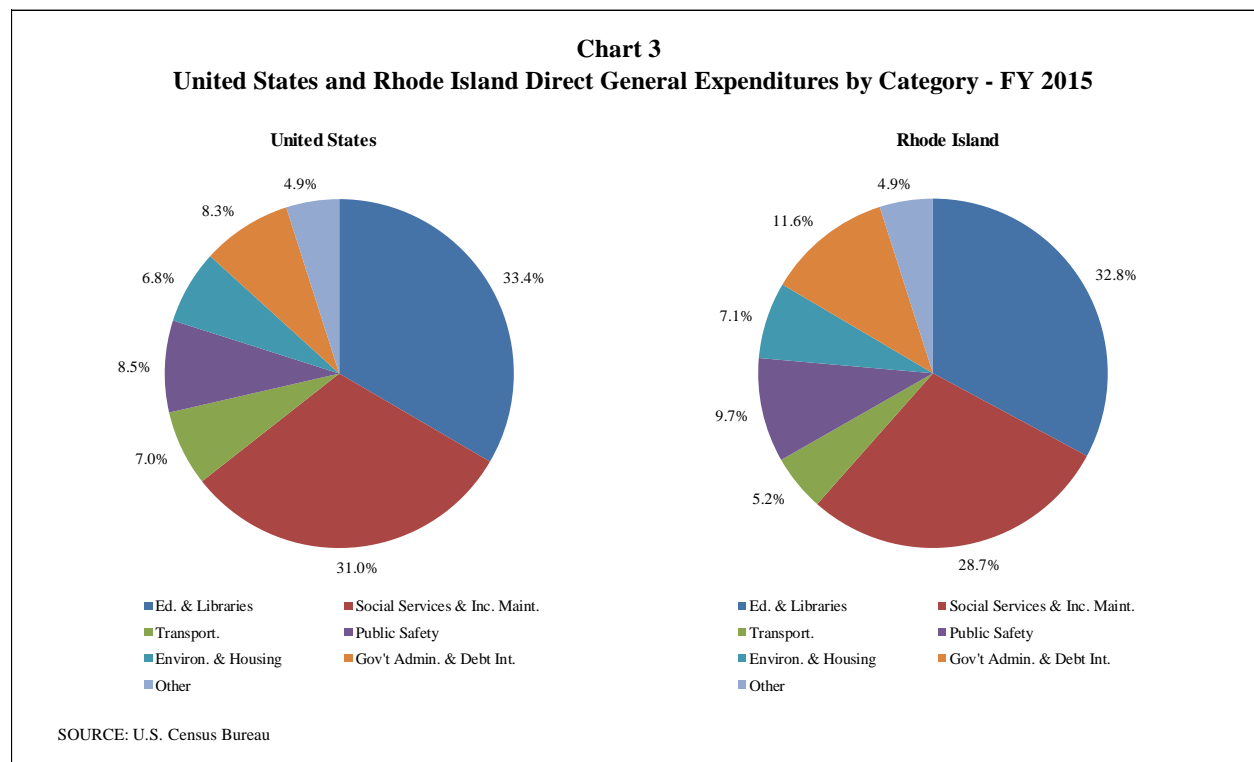
	Per \$1,000 of Personal Income				Per Capita				
	US	RI	Rank	% of US	US	RI	Rank	% of US	
Direct General Expenditures									
Education & Libraries	\$ 61.01	\$ 63.04	26	103.3%	\$ 2,977	\$ 3,140	16	105.5%	
Social Services & Income Maintenance	56.57	55.03	26	97.3%	2,761	2,741	20	99.3%	
Transportation	12.80	10.01	45	78.2%	625	499	41	79.9%	
Public Safety	15.53	18.53	6	119.3%	758	923	6	121.8%	
Environment & Housing	12.48	13.61	20	109.0%	609	678	18	111.3%	
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	15.21	22.24	2	146.2%	742	1,108	3	149.3%	
Other	8.97	9.45	17	105.4%	438	471	14	107.5%	
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 182.56</i>	<i>\$ 191.91</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>105.1%</i>	<i>\$ 8,910</i>	<i>\$ 9,560</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>107.3%</i>	
Other Direct Expenditures									
Utility & Liquor Store	\$ 15.11	\$ 6.88	45	45.5%	\$ 738	\$ 343	44	46.5%	
Insurance Trust	20.85	28.04	6	134.5%	1,017	1,397	8	137.3%	
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 218.52</i>	<i>\$ 226.83</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>103.8%</i>	<i>\$ 10,665</i>	<i>\$ 11,299</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>105.9%</i>	
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.35	4	158.5%	\$ 10.70	\$ 17.30	4	161.7%	
Total Expenditures	\$ 218.74	\$ 227.18	20	103.9%	\$ 10,676	\$ 11,316	15	106.0%	

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2015, Rhode Island’s total state and local government expenditures (direct expenditures and intergovernmental expenditures) amounted to \$227.18 per \$1,000 of personal income, 3.9 percent greater than the national average and 20th highest in the United States. On a per capita basis, Rhode Island’s total expenditures totaled \$11,316– 15th highest in the country, and 6.0 percent greater than the national average of \$10,676 per capita.

Direct general expenditures (direct expenditures excluding utility, liquor store and insurance trust spending) account for the vast majority of government spending. In FY 2015, Rhode Island ranked 22nd highest on a personal income basis, with state and local direct general expenditures totaling \$191.91 per \$1,000 of personal income, or 5.1 percent higher than the national average of \$182.56 per \$1,000 of personal income. FY 2015 per capita expenditures were \$9,560 in Rhode Island, 15th highest and 7.3 percent greater than the national average of \$8,910 per capita.

The Census Bureau classifies direct general expenditures within seven broad categories: education and libraries, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, government administration and interest on general debt, and other. Chart 3 displays the allocation of FY 2015 direct general expenditures across these seven categories in Rhode Island and the United States as a whole.



Spending on education and libraries accounted for the largest share of direct general expenditures in Rhode Island and the US as a whole, followed by spending on social services and income maintenance. Together, these two categories accounted for nearly two-thirds of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island and nationally in FY 2015. As demonstrated in Chart 3, Rhode Island allocated a smaller portion of its spending to social services and income maintenance, education and libraries, and transportation than the national average, while spending a slightly greater share on public safety, government administration and debt interest, and environment and housing.

Table 2
State and Local Expenditures US and RI, Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

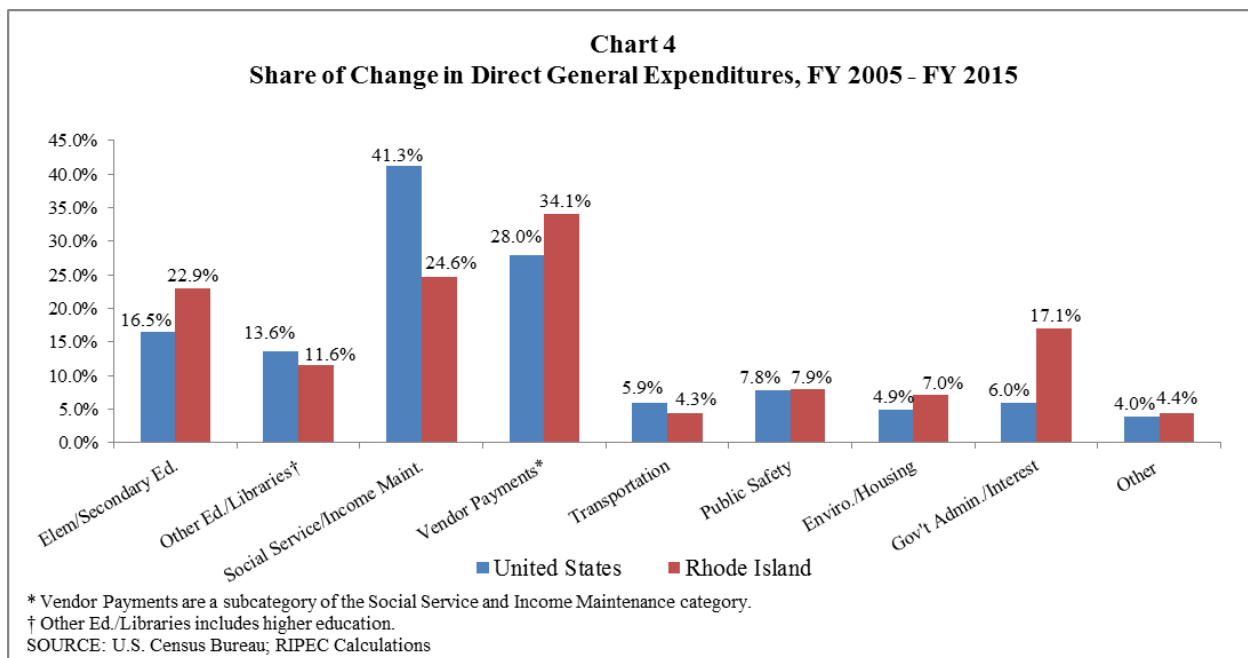
	US (\$ billions)				Change 05-15	RI (\$ millions)				Change 05-15
	FY 2005	FY 2010	FY 2015			FY 2005	FY 2010	FY 2015		
Direct General Expenditures										
Education & Libraries	\$ 698.1	\$ 871.1	\$ 948.5	35.9%	\$2,553.5	\$3,064.5	\$ 3,311.0	29.7%		
Social Services & Income Maintenance	\$ 536.4	\$ 689.4	\$ 879.5	64.0%	\$2,351.4	\$2,542.6	\$ 2,890.7	22.9%		
Transportation	\$ 149.6	\$ 187.1	\$ 199.0	33.0%	\$ 430.9	\$ 473.1	\$ 525.9	22.1%		
Public Safety	\$ 176.8	\$ 224.3	\$ 241.4	36.6%	\$ 799.8	\$ 892.9	\$ 973.2	21.7%		
Environment & Housing	\$ 153.4	\$ 198.2	\$ 194.0	26.5%	\$ 560.2	\$ 526.1	\$ 714.7	27.6%		
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	\$ 186.7	\$ 232.4	\$ 236.5	26.7%	\$ 794.3	\$1,061.0	\$ 1,168.3	47.1%		
Other	\$ 106.6	\$ 135.3	\$ 139.5	30.9%	\$ 399.3	\$ 507.3	\$ 496.6	24.4%		
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 2,007.5</i>	<i>\$ 2,537.9</i>	<i>\$ 2,838.4</i>	<i>41.4%</i>	<i>\$ 7,889.3</i>	<i>\$ 9,067.5</i>	<i>\$ 10,080.4</i>	<i>27.8%</i>		
Other Direct Expenditures										
Utility & Liquor Store	\$160.5	\$213.9	\$235.0	46.4%	\$259.4	\$350.9	\$361.4	39.4%		
Insurance Trust	\$195.7	\$359.0	\$324.1	65.6%	\$1,050.4	\$1,862.4	\$1,472.7	40.2%		
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	<i>\$2,363.7</i>	<i>\$3,110.8</i>	<i>\$3,397.5</i>	<i>43.7%</i>	<i>\$9,199.1</i>	<i>\$11,280.8</i>	<i>\$11,914.6</i>	<i>29.5%</i>		
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$4.6	\$4.3	\$3.4	-26.2%	\$27.3	\$22.2	\$18.2	-33.2%		
Total Expenditures	\$2,368.3	\$3,115.2	\$3,400.9	43.6%	\$9,226.4	\$11,303.1	\$11,932.8	29.3%		

NOTE: Data not adjusted for inflation.

Source: US Census Bureau; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, total direct general expenditures grew by 27.8 percent in Rhode Island, compared to 41.4 percent growth nationally. The fastest growing category of expenditures in Rhode Island was government administration and interest on general debt, which increased by 47.1 percent over the 10-year period, significantly outpacing the national growth rate of 26.7 percent. This increase was largely driven by spending on general debt interest, which increased from \$316.9 million to \$627.3 million, or 98.0 percent, over the 10-year period in the Ocean State. In the country as a whole, by contrast, interest payments on general debt increased by only 30.3 percent, from \$81.1 billion to \$105.7 billion. Every other category of direct general expenditures except environment and housing grew at a faster pace nationally than in Rhode Island.

Chart 4 shows the share of change in direct general expenditures by category between FY 2005 and FY 2015, for both the United States and Rhode Island (it is important to note that the columns sum to over 100 percent because vendor payments are also included in the social service and income maintenance total, and are thus counted twice). Social service and income maintenance (including vendor payments), other education and libraries (including higher education), and transportation spending accounted for a larger share of increased expenditures in the United States as a whole than in Rhode Island. However, vendor payments, when considered separately, accounted for over one-third (34.1 percent) of total direct general expenditure growth in Rhode Island, compared to only 28.0 percent nationally. In addition, spending on elementary and secondary education and government administration and interest were larger drivers of expenditure growth in the Ocean State compared to the country as a whole.



Between FY 2014 and FY 2015, total direct general expenditures increased by 3.8 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 4.7 percent increase nationally. Categories of direct general expenditures that experienced the largest percentage increases in Rhode Island during this period were environment and housing (14.1 percent), social services and income maintenance (5.2 percent), public safety (5.0 percent), and government administration and interest on general debt (4.8 percent). Other direct general expenditures increased by 1.4 percent nationally but declined in Rhode Island by 1.6 percent between FY 2014 and FY 2015.

Intergovernmental spending (payments to state and local governments by the federal government – in Rhode Island, these expenditures are almost exclusively under the category “federal categorical assistance programs”) decreased by 0.5 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 0.6 percent increase nationally from FY 2014 to FY 2015. During the same time period, total direct expenditures (general expenditures plus utility, liquor store, insurance trust and intergovernmental expenditures) increased by 3.0 percent in Rhode Island and by 4.2 percent across the United States as a whole.

Table 3
Year-Over-Year Change in State and Local Expenditures
US and RI, Fiscal Years 2014-2015

	US (\$ Billions)			RI (\$ Millions)		
	FY 2014	FY 2015	Change 14-15	FY 2014	FY 2015	Change 14-15
Direct General Expenditures						
Education & Libraries	\$ 916.6	\$ 948.5	3.5%	\$ 3,267.5	\$ 3,311.0	1.3%
Social Services & Income Maintenance	\$ 804.5	\$ 879.5	9.3%	\$ 2,748.6	\$ 2,890.7	5.2%
Transportation	\$ 191.8	\$ 199.0	3.8%	\$ 522.6	\$ 525.9	0.6%
Public Safety	\$ 234.9	\$ 241.4	2.8%	\$ 926.9	\$ 973.2	5.0%
Environment & Housing	\$ 190.1	\$ 194.0	2.1%	\$ 626.2	\$ 714.7	14.1%
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	\$ 235.1	\$ 236.5	0.6%	\$ 1,114.8	\$ 1,168.3	4.8%
Other	\$ 137.6	\$ 139.5	1.4%	\$ 504.4	\$ 496.6	-1.6%
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	\$ 2,710.5	\$ 2,838.4	4.7%	\$ 9,711.0	\$ 10,080.4	3.8%
Other Direct Expenditures						
Utility & Liquor Store	\$ 226.7	\$ 235.0	3.6%	\$ 365.6	\$ 361.4	-1.2%
Insurance Trust	\$ 324.8	\$ 324.1	-0.2%	\$ 1,489.3	\$ 1,472.7	-1.1%
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	\$ 3,262.1	\$ 3,397.5	4.2%	\$ 11,565.9	\$ 11,914.6	3.0%
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$ 3.4	\$ 3.4	0.6%	\$ 18.3	\$ 18.2	-0.5%
Total Expenditures	\$ 3,265.5	\$ 3,400.9	4.1%	\$ 11,584.2	\$ 11,932.8	3.0%

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Education

Overview

The education category is divided into three subcategories in this report: higher education, elementary and secondary education and other education and libraries. The Census Bureau defines the education category as including expenditures for schools, colleges and other educational institutions, as well as educational programs for adults, veterans and other special classes. All state institutions of higher education, with the exception of agricultural extension services and experiment stations, as well as hospitals, are included in the category. During FY 2015, expenditures in the education category accounted for 32.8 percent of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island, and 33.4 percent nationally.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, total spending for educational services and libraries in Rhode Island decreased from \$64.75 to \$63.04 per \$1,000 of personal income, a decline of 2.7 percent. Similarly, national expenditures in this category decreased from \$65.80 to \$61.01 per \$1,000 of personal income during the same time period, a decline of 7.3 percent. Among the New England states, all except for Connecticut saw total education expenditures decrease on a personal income basis between FY 2005 and FY 2015

Table 4
Education Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Higher Ed.				Elem. & Second. Ed.				Other Ed. & Libraries				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 17.62		\$17.15		\$ 39.29		\$ 44.66		\$ 4.10		\$ 3.98		\$ 61.01		\$ 65.80	
CT	\$ 12.75	43	\$11.06	49	\$ 37.60	33	\$ 38.50	41	\$ 3.77	37	\$ 3.18	39	\$ 54.12	44	\$ 52.74	48
ME	13.84	42	15.53	38	42.35	18	47.68	15	4.33	24	4.02	27	60.53	31	67.23	31
MA	12.20	46	10.85	50	36.46	37	38.33	42	3.35	42	4.19	24	52.00	45	53.38	47
NH	12.43	44	12.67	44	39.35	29	40.15	37	3.13	43	2.21	49	54.91	41	55.03	46
RI	12.32	45	13.09	43	44.59	9	46.64	17	6.13	8	5.02	13	63.04	26	64.75	33
VT	24.89	9	27.21	4	52.15	4	55.89	3	6.90	7	6.06	6	83.94	4	89.15	2

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Elementary and secondary education accounted for the largest share of education-related expenditures in FY 2005 and FY 2015, both in Rhode Island and nationally. In FY 2005, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$46.64 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked 17th highest in the country, compared to FY 2015, when the Ocean State ranked ninth highest in the country, spending \$44.59 per \$1,000 of personal income. Within New England, Rhode Island's elementary and secondary education expenditures ranked second highest in FY 2015 (after Vermont) and third highest in FY 2005 (after Vermont and Maine) on a personal income basis. Elementary and secondary education expenditures declined by 12.0 percent nationally between FY 2005 and FY 2015, and decreased by 4.4 percent in Rhode Island.

In general, New England devotes fewer state and local resources to higher education than the national average; five of six states in the region ranked in the bottom ten for higher education spending as a share of personal income in both FY 2005 and FY 2015. Vermont is the exception among the New England states; higher education expenditures in the Green Mountain State were ninth highest nationally on a personal income basis during FY 2015. Rhode Island's FY 2015 higher education expenditures were 45th highest in the country and second lowest in New England (after Massachusetts), spending \$12.32 per \$1,000 of personal income. Maine, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont all experienced a decline in higher education spending on a personal income basis between FY 2005 and FY 2015.¹

During FY 2015, other education and library expenditures, which include state educational administration and services, tuition grants, fellowships, aid to private schools and other special programs, in addition to library expenditures, totaled \$6.13 per \$1,000 of personal income in Rhode Island. In comparison to FY 2005, this expenditure level represented an increase of 21.9 percent, compared to an increase of 2.9 percent nationally. In FY 2015, Rhode Island's other education and library expenditures ranked eighth highest among the 50 states.

¹ It should be noted that the Census Bureau does not include state government-financed tuition assistance in the Higher Education spending category. Instead, it is included in the Other Education category.

Per Capita

When education-related spending is measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's total spending of \$3,140 ranked the Ocean State 16th highest in the country in FY 2015 compared to its FY 2005 rank of 23rd and expenditures of \$2,376. Per capita expenditures increased faster in Rhode Island (32.1 percent) than across the nation as a whole (24.9 percent). Of the New England states, per capita education spending increased the fastest in Connecticut, where expenditures increased by 38.9 percent over the ten-year period, from \$2,657 per capita in FY 2005 to \$3,691 per capita in FY 2015.

	Higher Ed.				Elem. & Second. Ed.				Other Ed. & Libraries				Total					
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R		
US	\$	860	\$	622	\$	1,918	\$	1,618	\$	200	\$	144	\$	2,977	\$	2,384		
CT	\$	869	27	\$	557	36	\$	2,564	5	\$	1,940	6	\$	3,691	8	\$	2,657	8
ME		592	47		509	42		1,812	25		1,564	22		2,589	42		2,205	33
MA		770	35		486	46		2,303	8		1,716	10		3,285	12		2,390	20
NH		679	41		522	41		2,149	11		1,654	14		2,998	24		2,267	30
RI		614	45		480	47		2,221	9		1,712	11		3,140	16		2,376	23
VT		1,215	7		945	3		2,545	6		1,942	5		4,097	3		3,097	4

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Among the six New England states, per capita higher education expenditures grew at a faster rate than the national average in two states (Connecticut and Massachusetts) between FY 2005 and FY 2015. During the same time period, per capita higher education-related spending increased by 27.8 percent in Rhode Island compared to an increase of 38.3 percent nationally. Rhode Island's higher education expenditures per capita were sixth lowest (45th highest) nationally and second lowest in New England in FY 2015, despite increasing from \$480 to \$614 per capita since FY 2005.

In contrast to the region's higher education spending, per capita expenditures on elementary and secondary education exceeded the national average in every New England state except Maine in both FY 2005 and FY 2015. Similarly, per capita expenditures in this category increased over the 10-year period at a faster rate than the national average in the same five New England states. In FY 2005, Rhode Island's per capita elementary and secondary education expenditures of \$1,712 were 11th highest in the country and 5.8 percent greater than the national average of \$1,618. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, the Ocean State's per capita spending in this category increased by 29.8 percent to reach \$2,221, which was 15.8 percent higher than the national average of \$1,918 and the ninth highest level of spending in the United States.

During FY 2015, per capita expenditures for other education and libraries totaled \$305 in Rhode Island, compared to the national average of \$200. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, expenditures in this subcategory increased by 65.5 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 38.6 percent increase nationally. During the same time period, Rhode Island moved from 11th highest to seventh highest in terms of per capita expenditures in this category. Among the New England

states, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures for other education and libraries only trailed Vermont during FY 2015.

Social Services and Income Maintenance

Overview

This Census Bureau category includes spending on public welfare (cash assistance, vendor payments, and other forms of public assistance); public health (general public health activities including health inspections, air and water quality regulation, public clinics and other categorical health activities, animal control, etc.²); and administration of employment security and veterans' services (does not include payments to beneficiaries except for financial grants to veterans that are made at the state level). These expenditures, combined, accounted for more than one-quarter of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island and nationally during FY 2015.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2015, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$55.03 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 26th highest in the country, and below the national average of \$56.57 per \$1,000 of personal income. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, expenditures in this category increased by 11.9 percent nationally and decreased by 7.7 percent in Rhode Island. Among the New England states, Rhode Island's FY 2015 social services and income maintenance expenditures were ranked third highest, behind Maine and Vermont.

The largest share of spending in this category is for public welfare, which accounted for slightly over two-thirds (69.3 percent) of total social services and income maintenance expenditures nationally, and for 90.4 percent of social services and income maintenance expenditures in Rhode Island in FY 2015. Public welfare expenditures, which include cash assistance, vendor payments, and other forms of public assistance, increased nominally by 25.7 percent in Rhode Island between FY 2005 and FY 2015. Notably, however, public welfare expenditures in Rhode Island declined 5.7 percent on a personal income basis between FY 2005 and FY 2015 and the state moved from fifth highest to 12th highest in the nation. Nationally, public welfare expenditures increased by 15.3 percent on a personal income basis during the same time period.

² NOTE: Emergency services are included in this category only if they are handled separately from local fire departments. For additional details, see the "Public Safety" section of this report.

Table 6
Social Services & Income Maintenance Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Public Welfare				Health & Hospitals				Employ. Security & Vet.				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 39.21		\$ 34.00		\$ 17.03		\$16.04		\$ 0.33		\$ 0.51		\$ 56.57		\$ 50.55	
CT	\$ 30.35	39	\$ 24.66	46	\$ 9.33	43	\$ 9.94	42	\$ 0.40	20	\$ 0.47	30	\$ 40.08	47	\$ 35.07	46
ME	51.93	10	54.16	1	10.91	40	14.50	24	0.33	32	0.75	12	63.17	18	69.41	6
MA	43.59	16	35.20	17	6.97	46	7.78	46	0.37	25	0.29	42	50.94	33	43.27	38
NH	29.75	40	30.56	33	2.65	50	3.40	50	0.47	15	0.48	29	32.88	50	34.44	47
RI	49.75	12	52.73	5	4.89	49	6.73	47	0.39	22	0.16	49	55.03	26	59.63	13
VT	56.57	5	52.14	7	11.33	36	6.21	48	0.16	45	0.76	11	68.06	13	59.11	15

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Over the ten-year period of FY 2005 to FY 2015, social service and income maintenance expenditure subcategories did not follow a uniform trend either nationally or in Rhode Island. In Rhode Island, health and hospitals expenditures decreased by 27.3 percent while spending for employment security and veterans' services administration increased by 137.7 percent as a share of personal income. Nationally, health and hospital expenditures increased by 6.2 percent, whereas employment security and veterans' services decreased by 36.3 percent as a share of personal income over the same ten-year period.

In general, New England's state and local expenditures for health and hospitals are lower than the nation as a whole. At least five out of the six states ranked in the bottom half of the country in FY 2005 and FY 2015 when expenditures were measured as a share of personal income. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$6.73 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2005 ranked 47th highest in the country and were the fourth-lowest in New England. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's health and hospitals expenditures declined by 27.3 percent to reach \$4.89 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state second lowest in both the region and the country as a whole.

Employment security and veterans' services administration account for the smallest share of total social services and income maintenance expenditures. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, spending on administration of these services on a personal income basis decreased nationally and in four New England states: Connecticut, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont. In Rhode Island, expenditures increased from \$0.16 to \$0.39 per \$1,000 of personal income, and the state's rank moved from 49th highest in the country to 22nd highest.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, Rhode Island's FY 2015 expenditures for social services and income maintenance of \$2,741 ranked the state 20th highest in the nation. In FY 2005, Rhode Island ranked eighth highest, with expenditures of \$2,188 per capita. Over the ten-year period from FY 2005 to FY 2015, per capita Rhode Island expenditures in this category increased by 25.3 percent, compared to a national increase of 50.7 percent. During this period, Maine had the slowest rate of increase (18.7 percent) in the New England region, while Massachusetts had the fastest increase (66.1 percent).

Table 7
Social Services & Income Maintenance Expenditures per Capita
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Public Welfare				Health & Hospitals				Employ. Security & Vet.				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 1,914		\$ 1,232		\$ 831		\$ 581		\$ 16		\$ 19		\$ 2,761		\$ 1,832	
CT	\$ 2,069	17	\$ 1,242	20	\$ 636	30	\$ 501	24	\$ 28	8	\$ 24	13	\$ 2,733	21	\$ 1,767	23
ME	2,221	14	1,776	6	467	42	476	26	\$ 14	32	\$ 25	11	2,702	22	2,276	6
MA	2,753	3	1,576	8	440	43	348	43	\$ 23	14	\$ 13	35	3,217	10	1,938	16
NH	1,624	32	1,259	18	145	50	140	50	\$ 26	9	\$ 20	21	1,795	49	1,418	43
RI	2,478	8	1,935	3	244	49	247	47	\$ 20	21	\$ 6	49	2,741	20	2,188	8
VT	2,761	2	1,811	4	553	35	216	48	\$ 8	43	\$ 27	9	3,322	8	2,053	12

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

On a per capita basis (as on a personal income basis), public welfare accounts for the largest share of total social services and income maintenance spending in Rhode Island and nationally. Maine's per capita public welfare expenditures increased by 25.1 percent between FY 2005 and FY 2015, which is the slowest rate of growth in the New England region. Massachusetts had the fastest rate of growth in New England, with public welfare expenditures increasing by 74.7 percent during the ten-year period. Rhode Island's per capita expenditures for public welfare grew by 28.1 percent over the 10-year period, below the national average of 55.3 percent growth.

When measured on a per capita basis, New England spent less on health and hospitals than the rest of the country; in FY 2015, no New England state spent more than the national average in this category. Rhode Island's FY 2015 per capita expenditures of \$244 were 70.7 percent less than the national average of \$831, and second-lowest in the country. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's per capita health and hospitals expenditures decline by 1.3 percent, compared to an increase of 43.0 percent nationally.

Public Welfare

This Census Bureau subcategory of the social service and income maintenance category includes cash assistance (supplemental security income, temporary aid to needy families, or any other form of direct cash assistance, and Medicaid disproportionate share payments); vendor payments (payments made directly to private vendors for medical care on behalf of means-tested beneficiaries, e.g., Medicaid Title XIX and Medicare Part D payments); and other public welfare (including public nursing homes, orphanages, and homes for the elderly). As previously noted, public welfare constitutes the largest share of total social services and income maintenance spending. In FY 2015, spending on public welfare in Rhode Island was \$49.75 per \$1,000 of personal income, the 12th highest level of spending in the country and 26.9 percent higher than the national average of \$39.21 per \$1,000 of personal income.

Table 8
Public Welfare Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Cash Assistance				Vendor Payments				Other Public Welfare				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 1.46		\$ 1.88		\$ 32.49		\$ 25.69		\$ 5.26		\$ 6.42		\$ 39.21		\$ 34.00	
CT	\$ 0.82	27	\$ 1.35	24	\$ 24.77	42	\$ 18.10	47	\$ 4.76	27	\$ 5.22	32	\$ 30.35	39	\$ 24.66	46
ME	0.89	21	3.81	4	41.68	11	35.91	11	9.36	3	14.43	1	51.93	10	54.16	1
MA	0.76	29	1.33	26	40.15	13	31.25	15	2.68	48	2.61	50	43.59	16	35.20	17
NH	0.57	35	1.13	29	21.82	45	23.05	32	7.36	10	6.38	26	29.75	40	30.56	33
RI	0.54	38	3.72	6	45.80	7	42.06	4	3.40	38	6.95	21	49.75	12	52.73	5
VT	1.05	18	2.51	10	46.63	6	38.16	7	8.88	4	11.47	2	56.57	5	52.14	7

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Cash assistance payments represent the smallest portion of public welfare expenditures, and have declined on a personal income basis nationally and in every state in New England between FY 2005 and FY 2015. Although half of the New England states (Maine, Rhode Island and Vermont) outspent the national average of \$1.88 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2005, none of the states in the region exceeded the national average of \$1.46 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's cash assistance expenditures declined from \$3.72 per \$1,000 of personal income (6th highest) to \$0.54 per \$1,000 of personal income (38th highest), which was the largest percentage decline in New England (85.5 percent).

Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island vendor payments increased by 8.9 percent, compared to 26.5 percent growth nationally, from \$42.06 (4th highest) to \$45.80 (7th highest) per \$1,000 of personal income. In FY 2015, Rhode Island vendor payment expenditures were second highest in New England (after Vermont) and 41.0 percent greater than the national average.

Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, expenditures relating to other public welfare decreased by 18.2 percent nationally as a share of personal income and declined in Rhode Island by 51.0 percent. Other public welfare expenditures in the Ocean State amounted to \$3.40 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015, compared to \$6.95 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2005. During that time period, Rhode Island's ranking moved from 21st highest to 38th highest. In New England, spending in this category as a share of personal income ranged from a low of \$2.68 per \$1,000 of personal income in Massachusetts (48th in the country) to a high of \$9.36 per \$1,000 of personal income in Maine (3rd highest in the country).

Table 9
Public Welfare Expenditures per Capita
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Cash Assistance				Vendor Payments				Other Public Welfare				Total											
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R								
US	\$	71	\$	68	\$	1,586	\$	931	\$	256	\$	233	\$	1,914	\$	1,232								
CT	\$	56	17	\$	68	13	\$	1,689	17	\$	912	20	\$	324	14	\$	263	16	\$	2,069	17	\$	1,242	20
ME	\$	38	25	\$	125	4		1,783	14		1,178	11		400	7		473	1		2,221	14		1,776	6
MA	\$	48	20	\$	60	18		2,536	2		1,399	4		169	36		117	43		2,753	3		1,576	8
NH	\$	31	32	\$	46	23		1,191	41		949	19		402	6		263	17		1,624	32		1,259	18
RI	\$	27	34	\$	137	3		2,282	4		1,544	2		170	35		255	19		2,478	8		1,935	3
VT	\$	51	19	\$	87	10		2,276	5		1,326	5		434	4		398	3		2,761	2		1,811	4

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

When measured on a per capita basis, national cash assistance payments increased by 4.6 percent over the ten-year period between FY 2005 and FY 2015. In Rhode Island, however, cash assistance payments declined by 80.3 percent during the same time period, from \$137 per capita in FY 2005 (3rd highest) to \$27 per capita in FY 2015 (34th highest). In FY 2015, Rhode Island's cash assistance spending per capita was 62.2 percent lower than the national average. This represents a change from FY 2005, when Rhode Island's cash assistance payments per capita were two times greater than the national average.

Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, per capita vendor payments in Rhode Island increased by 47.8 percent from \$1,544 to \$2,282. The state's FY 2005 vendor payments per capita were 65.8 percent greater than the national average and were the second highest in the country. By FY 2015, Rhode Island's vendor payments per capita were 43.9 percent greater than the national average, fourth highest in the nation. In general, the New England region spends more per capita on vendor payments than the national average; five of the six states in the region (all except New Hampshire) exceeded the national average in FY 2015.

Rhode Island's other public welfare expenditures declined by 33.5 percent from \$255 per capita in FY 2005 (19th highest) to \$170 per capita in FY 2015 (35th highest). The state had the second lowest level of spending per capita on other public welfare in New England (after Massachusetts) in FY 2005 and FY 2015.

Transportation

Overview

The Census Bureau's transportation category is divided into two subsections in this RIPEC report. "Highways" includes spending on maintenance, operation, repair, and construction of highways, streets, roads, alleys, sidewalks, bridges, tunnels, ferryboats, viaducts, and related non-toll structures.³ The "Other" subcategory includes public parking structures and meters; public waterways, docks, port and other marine facilities, wharves, etc.; and airport facilities

³ U.S. Census State and Local Expenditures Codebook.

serving the public-at-large. In addition, other transportation expenditures include the regulation of the airline industry and the water transportation industry where applicable.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

On a personal income basis, total transportation spending across the New England region tended to be below the national average in both FY 2005 and FY 2015 with the exception of Vermont and Maine. In Rhode Island, FY 2015 transportation expenditures were \$10.01 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 45th highest in the country. Since FY 2005, Rhode Island's overall transportation spending has decreased by 8.4 percent when measured on a personal income basis, compared to a 9.3 percent decline nationally.

Table 10
Transportation Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Highways				Other				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 10.83		\$11.91		\$ 1.97		\$ 2.19		\$ 12.80		\$14.10	
CT	\$ 7.74	50	\$ 7.19	50	\$ 0.51	49	\$ 0.41	49	\$ 8.25	50	\$ 7.60	50
ME	16.52	11	16.38	15	1.13	40	1.80	24	17.65	12	18.18	13
MA	8.70	41	8.00	49	1.73	18	2.24	18	10.43	42	10.24	48
NH	10.36	29	10.06	42	0.84	47	1.06	42	11.21	37	11.12	44
RI	8.16	45	9.55	45	1.85	17	1.38	35	10.01	45	10.93	47
VT	24.33	3	16.87	13	1.40	29	1.29	37	25.74	3	18.17	14

NOTE: "Other" includes air transportation, parking facilities and sea and inland ports.

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

During FY 2015, Rhode Island's highway expenditures of \$8.16 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 45th in the country and represented a 14.5 percent decline from FY 2005. In contrast to national trends, every New England state except Rhode Island spent marginally more on highways on a personal income basis in FY 2015 than they had in FY 2005. Highway expenditures in terms of personal income increased the greatest for Vermont at 44.2 percent between FY 2015 and FY 2005. Nationally, highway expenditures decreased by 9.1 percent, from \$11.91 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2005 to \$10.83 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015.

By contrast, between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's expenditures in other transportation categories (parking facilities, air transportation, and sea and inland port facilities) increased. In FY 2005, the state spent \$1.38 per \$1,000 of personal income (35th highest in the country). By FY 2015, spending had increased by 33.8 percent to \$1.85 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 17th highest in the country (compared to 35th highest in FY 2005). Nationally, other transportation spending declined by 10.2 percent from \$2.19 per \$1,000 of personal income

in FY 2005 to \$1.97 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015. In New England, all six states spent below the national average in this category during FY 2015.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, total national transportation spending increased by 22.2 percent from \$511 in FY 2005 to \$625 in FY 2015. In Rhode Island, per capita transportation expenditures also increased during this time period, at a slightly greater rate than the national average (24.4 percent increase in Rhode Island). Per capita transportation expenditures increased between FY 2005 and FY 2015 in all of the New England states, with Vermont expenditures in this category almost doubling.

Table 11
Transportation Expenditures per Capita
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Highways				Other				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 528		\$ 432		\$ 96		\$ 79		\$ 625		\$ 511	
CT	\$ 528	29	\$ 362	46	\$ 35	49	\$ 21	48	\$ 563	36	\$ 383	48
ME	707	13	537	16	48	40	59	24	755	14	596	17
MA	549	26	358	47	109	12	100	12	659	25	458	35
NH	566	25	414	30	46	42	44	36	612	29	458	36
RI	407	43	350	48	92	17	51	30	499	41	401	46
VT	1,188	4	586	11	69	23	45	35	1,256	4	631	13

NOTE: "Other" includes air transportation, parking facilities and sea and inland ports.

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, per capita highway expenditures also increased in each of the New England states. During this time period, per capita highway spending increased by 16.1 percent in Rhode Island compared to a 22.5 percent increase nationally. Rhode Island's per capita highway expenditures ranked 43rd highest in the nation during FY 2015, compared to 48th in FY 2005.

In Rhode Island, per capita non-highway transportation expenditures increased from \$51 in FY 2005 to \$92 in FY 2015, an increase of 81.6 percent, compared to 21.0 percent growth nationally over the same decade. The state's national ranking changed from 30th to 17th highest during the same time period. Each of the five remaining New England states, with the exception of Maine, increased per capita non-highway transportation expenditures between FY 2005 and FY 2015.

Public Safety

Overview

Public safety expenditures include those related to general governmental departments associated with law enforcement (excluding special police forces of non-police agencies and law enforcement activities of legal offices); all services provided by fire protection agencies except for forest-fire protection and suppression⁴; and residential institutions or facilities for those convicted, adjudicated, or charged and awaiting trial, including hospitals for the criminally insane if operated by a corrections agency, halfway houses and residential work release units. Total expenditures also include protective inspection (regulatory activities related to public protection that are not classified under another Census category).

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2015, Rhode Island's public safety expenditures were sixth highest in the nation on a personal income basis, totaling \$18.53 per \$1,000 of personal income. Among the New England states, Rhode Island was the only state to exceed the national average of \$15.53 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015. By contrast, four of the five other New England states (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts and New Hampshire) ranked among the bottom ten states for public safety expenditures on a personal income basis. A similar situation existed in FY 2005, when Rhode Island was again the only New England state with public safety expenditures above the national average on a personal income basis. However, Rhode Island's public safety expenditures did decline by 8.6 percent between FY 2005 and FY 2015 (compared to a 6.8 percent decline nationally), decreasing from \$20.28 to \$18.53 per \$1,000 of personal income.

Police protection accounts for the largest portion of public safety expenditures nationally and in Rhode Island. In FY 2015, Rhode Island spent \$7.86 per \$1,000 of personal income on police protection, compared to the national average of \$6.76 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island's expenditure level placed it eighth highest in the nation; in FY 2005, the state was ranked 13th highest nationally with police protection expenditures of \$7.39 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island is an outlier regionally with regards to police protection expenditures on a personal income basis; in FY 2015, it was the only New England state to exceed the national average.

In FY 2015, Rhode Island had the highest level of fire protection expenditures per \$1,000 of personal income of any state in the nation. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$6.11 per \$1,000 of personal income were more than double the national average of \$2.95 per \$1,000 of personal income and exceed the next-highest New England state (New Hampshire) by 96.7 percent. In FY 2005, Rhode Island was also the highest-spending state on fire protection on a personal income basis, with expenditures of \$6.30 per \$1,000 of personal income. Fire protection expenditures in Rhode Island and in the U.S. as a whole have remained relatively stable over the FY 2005-FY

⁴ NOTE: EMT/EMS services are included in this category if provided by the local fire department. According to the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) data for 2011 to 2013, 61.4 percent of fire departments provided some form of emergency medical services (EMS), advanced life services (ALS), or both. Generally speaking, larger communities are more likely to combine EMS/ALS with local fire departments; the Census reports expenditures on EMS/ALS services that are not combined with the local fire department in the Health category. Therefore, a state like Rhode Island, which is densely populated and primarily consists of larger, urban communities, is likely to see most EMS/ALS expenditures reflected in the fire protection category.

2015 period, with a 2.9 percent decline in the Ocean State and a 1.4 percent increase on a national level.

Table 12
Public Safety Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Police Protection				Fire Protection				Corrections				Total*			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 6.76		\$ 6.99		\$ 2.95		\$ 2.91		\$ 4.94		\$ 5.57		\$15.53		\$16.66	
CT	\$ 4.85	45	\$ 4.75	49	\$ 2.43	34	\$ 2.43	35	\$ 2.85	48	\$ 3.30	49	\$10.61	49	\$11.25	49
ME	4.51	48	5.02	43	2.59	28	2.48	32	3.70	41	4.12	40	11.75	44	12.88	42
MA	5.67	38	5.48	38	2.91	21	3.17	12	2.59	49	3.74	43	11.86	42	13.02	41
NH	5.56	40	4.76	48	3.11	17	2.79	19	2.53	50	2.89	50	11.76	43	11.67	46
RI	7.86	8	7.39	13	6.11	1	6.30	1	4.02	35	4.47	37	18.53	6	20.28	5
VT	6.75	20	6.24	24	1.86	42	1.97	42	4.77	23	4.49	35	14.09	28	13.45	39

* Also includes expenditures related to protective inspection and regulation
Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Rhode Island’s corrections-related spending of \$4.02 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015 placed the state 35th highest in the nation, but second-highest in New England after Vermont. All six of the states located in New England spent below the national average on corrections in both FY 2005 and FY 2015. Additionally, all of the New England states except Vermont saw corrections-related expenditures decline on a personal income basis between FY 2005 and FY 2015, as did the nation as a whole.

Per Capita

Total per capita public safety expenditures in Rhode Island were \$923 in FY 2015, ranking the state sixth highest in the country and representing an increase of 24.0 percent from FY 2005. Nationally, per capita public safety expenditures increased from \$604 to \$758 between FY 2005 and FY 2015, an increase of 25.5 percent. Rhode Island’s per capita public safety expenditures were the highest among the New England states, with Massachusetts being the next closest state at \$749 per capita.

In FY 2015, Rhode Island’s police protection expenditures of \$391 per capita were the highest in New England and the seventh highest nationally. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island’s per capita police protection expenditures increased by 44.3 percent, compared to an increase in national expenditures of 30.4 percent. In addition to Rhode Island, Massachusetts and Connecticut were the only other states in New England to exceed the national average for per capita police expenditures. However, five of the six New England states (all but Maine) saw per capita police protection expenditures grow at a faster pace between FY 2005 and FY 2015 than the national average.

Rhode Island’s fire protection expenditures were highest in the nation on a per capita basis, totaling \$304 in FY 2015. Spending increased by 31.7 percent in Rhode Island since FY 2005, when the state’s fire protection expenditures of \$231 per capita were also highest in the nation. This compares to a national increase of 36.6 percent on fire protection expenditures during the

same time period. Four of the six New England states (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Rhode Island) had greater per capita fire protection expenditures than the national average of \$144 in FY 2015.

	Police Protection				Fire Protection				Corrections				Total*			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 330		\$ 253		\$ 144		\$ 105		\$ 241		\$ 202		\$ 758		\$ 604	
CT	\$ 331	16	\$ 240	18	\$ 166	13	\$ 122	11	\$ 195	29	\$ 166	28	\$ 724	21	\$ 567	20
ME	193	48	165	46	111	29	81	31	158	44	135	41	503	46	422	41
MA	358	12	245	17	184	9	142	6	163	42	168	27	749	18	583	17
NH	304	24	196	34	170	12	115	13	138	50	119	48	642	27	481	29
RI	391	7	271	10	304	1	231	1	200	27	164	30	923	6	744	6
VT	329	18	217	25	91	41	68	40	233	20	156	32	688	23	467	34

* Also includes expenditures related to protective inspection and regulation
Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2015, per capita corrections-related expenditures trailed the national average in all six of the New England states. Among these six states, Rhode Island’s corrections-related spending of \$200 per capita was second-highest in FY 2015, behind Vermont’s spending of \$233 per capita. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, per capita corrections-related spending increased more rapidly than the national average in two of the six New England states (Rhode Island and Vermont).

Environment and Housing

Overview

Environment and Housing comprises a number of subcategories that are related to the following government functions: conservation, development, management and protection of natural resources; provision and support of recreational and cultural/scientific facilities for residents and visitors; development and maintenance of sewer systems and disposal and treatment facilities; garbage and hazardous waste collection and disposal and street/sidewalk cleaning; and the construction and administration of housing and redevelopment projects including urban renewal projects, redevelopment projects, rent subsidies, and public housing and mortgage finance entities.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2015, Rhode Island’s total environment and housing expenditures were \$13.61 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 20th highest in the nation. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island’s environment and housing expenditures declined by 4.2 percent on a personal income basis, compared to a decline of 13.7 percent nationally. Rhode Island was one of five New England states, including Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Vermont, to see a decline in environment and housing expenditures between FY 2005 and FY 2015 on a personal income basis.

In general, the New England states spend less on natural resources and parks and recreation than the national average. In FY 2015, the only New England states that exceeded the national average of \$4.39 per \$1,000 of personal income were Maine (\$4.82) and Vermont (\$5.38). Rhode Island's FY 2015 expenditures of \$2.98 per \$1,000 of personal income for natural resources and parks and recreation were 32.0 percent below the national average. However, between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category increased by 11.2 percent on a personal income basis, compared to a 16.0 percent decline nationally.

Table 14
Environment & Housing Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Nat. Resources, Parks, Rec.				Sewerage & Solid Waste				Housing & Comm. Dev.				Total			
	FY 2015		R		FY 2015		R		FY 2015		R		FY 2015		R	
US	\$ 4.39		\$ 5.23		\$ 4.89		\$ 5.46		\$ 3.21		\$ 3.77		\$12.48		\$14.46	
CT	\$ 2.35	48	\$ 2.12	49	\$ 3.74	47	\$ 4.08	40	\$ 4.48	7	\$ 3.62	20	\$10.57	42	\$ 9.83	50
ME	4.82	26	5.12	28	4.96	23	5.83	15	5.02	3	4.96	7	14.80	14	15.90	15
MA	1.97	50	1.94	50	3.54	48	4.50	32	6.09	2	5.21	6	11.60	34	11.65	43
NH	2.36	47	2.80	47	4.31	33	3.21	49	2.81	25	4.06	13	9.48	49	10.06	49
RI	2.98	45	2.68	48	6.06	7	6.19	11	4.57	6	5.34	5	13.61	20	14.21	26
VT	5.38	21	5.21	27	3.75	46	4.77	30	4.84	4	5.72	2	13.97	18	15.70	17

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Rhode Island's sewerage and solid waste expenditures of \$6.06 per \$1,000 of personal income were seventh highest in the nation in FY 2015 and the highest in New England. In FY 2005, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category were 11th highest nationally and again highest in New England. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, sewerage and solid waste expenditures declined by 2.1 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 10.5 percent decrease nationally.

In FY 2015, Rhode Island's housing and community development expenditures of \$4.57 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked sixth highest in the nation, but third lowest in New England (ahead of Connecticut and New Hampshire). Housing and community development expenditures decreased by similar rates in Rhode Island (14.4 percent) and in the U.S. as a whole (15.0 percent) between FY 2005 and FY 2015.

Per Capita

Rhode Island's expenditures of \$149 per capita on natural resources and parks and recreation ranked the state 38th highest nationally in FY 2015, compared to 49th highest in FY 2005. Among the six New England states, Connecticut (\$160), Maine (\$206) and Vermont (\$262) spent more in this category than Rhode Island during FY 2015. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures on natural resources and parks and recreation increased by 50.9 percent, compared to a national increase of 13.1 percent. All of the New England states increased per capita expenditures in this category between FY 2005 and FY 2015, with Rhode Island experiencing the greatest percentage increase.

Rhode Island's FY 2015 expenditures of \$302 per capita on sewerage and solid waste ranked fifth highest in the nation, first highest among the New England states, and exceeded the national average by 26.6 percent. Connecticut had the second highest spending in New England on sewerage and solid waste in FY 2015, with expenditures of \$255 per capita. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, all six New England states and the nation as a whole saw per capita sewerage and solid waste expenditures increase; Rhode Island's increase of 32.9 percent was the second-highest in the region and exceeded the national growth rate of 20.5 percent.

Table 15
Environment & Housing Expenditures per Capita
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Nat. Resources, Parks, Rec.				Sewerage & Solid Waste				Housing & Comm. Dev.				Total			
	FY 2015		R		FY 2015		R		FY 2015		R		FY 2015		R	
US	\$ 214		\$ 189		\$ 238		\$ 198		\$ 157		\$ 137		\$ 609		\$ 524	
CT	\$ 160	36	\$ 107	47	\$ 255	16	\$ 206	15	\$ 306	3	\$ 182	7	\$ 721	13	\$ 495	28
ME	206	26	168	28	212	29	191	19	215	9	163	11	633	22	522	24
MA	125	50	87	50	223	25	201	17	385	2	234	2	733	11	522	23
NH	129	49	115	46	235	22	132	44	153	20	167	10	517	35	414	39
RI	149	38	98	49	302	5	227	9	227	7	196	6	678	18	521	25
VT	262	19	181	25	183	43	166	27	236	6	199	5	682	17	546	17

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Most New England states tend to spend more per capita on housing and community development than the national average. In FY 2015, every New England state except New Hampshire (which spent \$153, just under the national average of \$157) placed among the top ten states for per capita expenditures in this category. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$227 per capita ranked seventh highest nationally, but only fourth highest in New England. Whereas the national average increased by 14.5 percent between FY 2005 and FY 2015, each of the New England states except New Hampshire saw per capita expenditures increase more rapidly. Rhode Island's increase of 16.1 percent was the second-lowest in New England (exceeding only New Hampshire's decline of 8.4 percent), while Connecticut's 67.8 percent increase was the greatest.

Government Administration and Interest on General Debt

Overview

The Census classifies government administration into three subcategories: financial administration (effectively, activities relating to the financial functions of a government); judicial and legal administration (expenditures associated with the legal system, excluding judgments, crime victim compensation, and appeal boards); and other government administration (i.e., expenditures related to legislative bodies and central staff). In addition, interest on general debt (short- and long-term, whether general obligation or nonguaranteed and including debt to cover insurance trust fund deficits) has been included in these tables.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2015, Rhode Island’s government administration expenditures of \$10.30 per \$1,000 of personal income were 12th highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, government administration costs declined by 14.9 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a decline of 15.5 percent nationally. Every New England state experienced a decline in government administration expenditures on a personal income basis between FY 2005 and FY 2015. The largest percentage decrease occurred in Maine, where government administration spending declined by 15.1 percent.

	Government Admin				Interest on Gen. Debt				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 8.41		\$ 9.95		\$ 6.80		\$ 7.65		\$ 15.21		\$17.59	
CT	\$ 8.23	32	\$ 8.29	38	\$ 7.35	13	\$ 8.21	12	\$ 15.57	19	\$16.50	33
ME	8.78	22	10.34	20	5.40	32	7.84	20	14.18	28	18.18	24
MA	6.99	45	7.98	46	8.02	7	12.08	2	15.02	20	20.06	14
NH	7.47	42	7.53	48	6.09	24	8.05	15	13.56	34	15.58	36
RI	10.30	12	12.11	13	11.94	1	8.04	17	22.24	2	20.14	13
VT	9.50	16	10.24	22	3.85	45	7.36	28	13.35	38	17.60	27

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In terms of interest paid on general debt, Rhode Island’s expenditures of \$11.94 per \$1,000 of personal income were the highest in the nation in FY 2015. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island’s expenditures for interest on general debt increased by 48.6 percent on a personal income basis, compared to a decrease of 11.1 percent nationally. Every other New England state saw expenditures in this category decline on a personal income basis during the same time period. In FY 2015, Rhode Island’s expenditures in this category were 48.9 percent greater than the next-highest New England state (Massachusetts) and 75.7 percent greater than the national average.

Per Capita

Rhode Island’s FY 2015 expenditures of \$513 per capita for governmental administration were ninth highest in the nation and second-highest in New England. Among the New England states, only Connecticut (\$561) had a higher rate of per capita expenditures in this category during FY 2015. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island’s per capita governmental administration expenditures increased by 15.5 percent, compared to a 13.4 percent increase nationally. Among the New England states, Rhode Island had the second lowest percentage increase between FY 2005 and FY 2015.

Table 17
Government Admin. & Debt Expenditures per Capita
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Government Admin				Interest on Gen. Debt				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 410		\$ 360		\$ 332		\$ 277		\$ 742		\$ 638	
CT	\$ 561	5	\$ 418	12	\$ 501	5	\$ 414	4	\$ 1,062	5	\$ 831	6
ME	375	31	339	27	231	32	257	24	607	34	596	28
MA	442	20	357	24	507	3	541	2	948	7	898	3
NH	408	26	310	35	332	15	332	9	740	20	642	21
RI	513	9	444	8	595	1	295	15	1,108	3	739	10
VT	464	18	356	25	188	39	256	25	652	27	611	26

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2015, Rhode Island’s expenditures of \$595 per capita for interest on general debt were the highest nationally and accordingly, the highest in New England. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island’s per capita expenditures in this category more than doubled, compared to a national increase of 19.8 percent. Rhode Island’s rate of increase over the ten-year period was the greatest in New England, and the state’s FY 2015 per capita expenditures were 79.3 percent greater than the national average.

Total Direct Expenditures

Overview

In addition to expenditures to support general government activities, as outlined in the sections above, the Census reports expenditures for state/local government owned or operated utilities, liquor stores, and social insurance trusts. Together, these four activities of government represent total direct expenditures (total expenditures excluding intergovernmental transfers).

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2015, Rhode Island’s total direct expenditures were \$226.83 per \$1,000 of personal income (20th highest in the country) and were 2.8 percent less than FY 2005 expenditures of \$233.28 per \$1,000 of personal income (18th highest). Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, total direct expenditures decreased nationally by 1.9 percent from \$222.77 to \$218.52 per \$1,000 of personal income. By contrast, total direct expenditures increased on a personal income basis in four out of the six New England states (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Vermont).

Table 18
Total Direct Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Direct General Exp.				Utility and Liquor Exp.				Insurance Trust Exp.				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 182.56		189.20		\$15.11		\$15.12		\$ 20.85		\$18.45		\$ 218.52		\$ 222.77	
CT	\$ 153.03	49	146.89	50	\$ 6.48	47	\$ 5.04	47	\$ 20.51	19	\$16.29	26	\$ 180.03	47	\$ 168.22	49
ME	195.00	18	220.44	8	3.59	50	2.35	50	18.20	28	13.82	31	216.79	28	236.61	15
MA	168.38	36	169.05	44	14.82	15	13.87	15	19.80	23	17.90	21	203.00	35	200.82	40
NH	144.11	50	147.77	49	8.90	37	8.16	39	10.47	50	7.41	50	163.49	50	163.34	50
RI	191.91	22	200.06	19	6.88	45	6.58	43	28.04	6	26.64	5	226.83	20	233.28	18
VT	226.40	5	219.24	9	11.51	25	11.63	19	12.42	45	9.26	48	250.33	9	240.14	12

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, direct general expenditures (spending relating to general government activity) decreased by 4.1 percent in Rhode Island and 3.5 percent nationally on a personal income basis. In FY 2015, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures of \$191.91 per \$1,000 of personal income were 22nd highest in the nation and third highest in New England (after Maine and Vermont). In FY 2005, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures were 19th highest nationally and third highest in New England.

In FY 2015, Rhode Island's utility and liquor store expenditures totaled \$6.88 per \$1,000 of personal income, a 4.6 percent increase from FY 2005 compared to a 0.1 percent decrease nationally. However, Rhode Island's utility and liquor store expenditures were less than half the national average of \$15.11 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2015. Among the New England states, Massachusetts' expenditures of \$14.82 per \$1,000 of personal income were the highest in FY 2015.

Insurance trust funds include unemployment compensation, employee retirement (excluding contributions to systems administered by private companies or public employee retirement associations), workers' compensation and other social insurance programs. In FY 2015, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$28.04 per \$1,000 of personal income were sixth highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category increased by 5.3 percent, compared to an increase of 13.0 percent nationally.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, total direct expenditures increased by 32.0 percent in Rhode Island and 32.1 percent nationally between FY 2005 and FY 2015. Rhode Island's total direct expenditures of \$11,299 per capita were 16th highest in the nation and fourth-highest in New England. Among the New England states, Massachusetts spent the most on total direct expenditures in FY 2015 at \$12,823 per capita and New Hampshire spent the least at \$8,926 per capita.

Table 19
Total Direct Expenditures per Capita
FY 2015 & FY 2005

	Direct General Exp.				Utility and Liquor Exp.				Insurance Trust Exp.				Total			
	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R	FY 2015	R	FY 2005	R
US	\$ 8,910		\$ 6,856		\$ 738		\$ 548		\$ 1,017		\$ 668		\$ 10,665		\$ 8,073	
CT	\$ 10,436	8	\$ 7,401	9	\$ 442	35	\$ 254	43	\$ 1,399	7	\$ 821	8	\$ 12,277	7	\$ 8,475	10
ME	8,342	29	7,229	14	154	50	77	50	779	30	453	34	9,275	33	7,760	22
MA	10,636	6	7,570	8	936	7	621	10	1,251	11	801	10	12,823	6	8,993	8
NH	7,868	36	6,086	36	486	28	336	27	572	46	305	49	8,926	37	6,728	43
RI	9,560	15	7,342	11	343	44	241	44	1,397	8	978	4	11,299	16	8,561	9
VT	11,049	5	7,617	7	562	22	404	20	606	43	322	46	12,217	8	8,342	12

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2015, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures of \$9,560 per capita were 15th highest in the country and fourth-highest in New England. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, the state's direct general expenditures per capita increased by 30.2 percent, similar to the national growth rate of 30.0 percent over the same period. Among the New England states, in FY 2015, Vermont spent the most per capita on direct general expenditures and New Hampshire spent the least.

Rhode Island's FY 2015 utility and liquor expenditures of \$343 per capita were 44th highest nationally and second-lowest in New England, behind Maine. Between FY 2005 and FY 2015, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 42.0 percent, compared to an increase of 34.6 percent nationally.

In terms of insurance trust expenditures, Rhode Island spent \$1,397 per capita in FY 2015, the eighth highest amount nationally and the second highest amount in New England (after Connecticut). Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 42.9 percent between FY 2005 and FY 2015, compared to an increase of 52.2 percent in the national average. Among the New England states, New Hampshire's expenditures of \$572 per capita were the least in FY 2015.

IV

State and Local Government Expenditures

Table 20
Direct General Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 182.56		\$ 203.69		\$ 189.20	
Alabama	\$ 199.63	16	\$ 220.80	16	\$ 202.36	17
Alaska	353.20	1	364.65	1	339.22	1
Arizona	166.50	40	200.01	31	174.93	38
Arkansas	201.16	15	210.84	22	192.09	29
California	192.15	21	209.73	24	194.28	25
Colorado	167.09	38	191.73	36	164.41	45
Connecticut	153.03	49	144.13	50	146.89	50
Delaware	217.85	9	227.27	12	205.18	14
Florida	155.37	48	188.18	42	175.11	37
Georgia	161.80	43	189.89	41	176.91	35
Hawaii	194.20	19	214.40	19	197.56	22
Idaho	164.92	41	208.62	25	192.74	28
Illinois	175.66	32	191.38	38	172.67	41
Indiana	177.58	30	200.35	30	196.05	23
Iowa	211.46	11	221.69	14	198.74	21
Kansas	179.40	28	203.68	27	190.18	30
Kentucky	218.96	8	221.17	15	196.01	24
Louisiana	202.92	14	254.85	5	211.93	11
Maine	195.00	18	220.76	17	220.44	8
Maryland	170.88	34	172.34	46	151.78	48
Massachusetts	168.38	36	172.34	47	169.05	44
Michigan	187.13	25	212.31	20	202.04	18
Minnesota	187.96	23	210.37	23	193.39	27
Mississippi	242.90	4	260.74	4	231.10	5
Missouri	170.06	35	189.93	40	173.68	39
Montana	199.13	17	230.29	10	205.53	13
Nebraska	177.16	31	195.41	34	183.46	33
Nevada	162.12	42	190.52	39	158.91	46
New Hampshire	144.11	50	160.34	49	147.77	49
New Jersey	167.88	37	183.00	43	171.14	42
New Mexico	265.54	2	285.01	3	251.02	3
New York	222.64	7	247.90	6	232.13	4
North Carolina	179.63	27	196.06	33	184.99	32
North Dakota	215.79	10	206.81	26	213.48	10
Ohio	187.40	24	217.07	18	209.14	12
Oklahoma	166.83	39	195.12	35	173.43	40
Oregon	210.93	12	227.30	11	202.54	16
Pennsylvania	177.92	29	197.39	32	193.56	26
Rhode Island	191.91	22	201.40	28	200.06	19
South Carolina	205.76	13	236.13	7	226.46	6
South Dakota	160.19	45	179.95	45	170.52	43
Tennessee	158.35	46	180.28	44	180.29	34
Texas	160.63	44	191.41	37	175.69	36
Utah	184.08	26	224.52	13	205.14	15
Vermont	226.40	5	231.42	8	219.24	9
Virginia	157.63	47	163.42	48	152.33	47
Washington	175.00	33	201.11	29	186.00	31
West Virginia	225.68	6	230.84	9	226.44	7
Wisconsin	192.89	20	210.87	21	199.04	20
Wyoming	254.25	3	296.13	2	257.14	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 21st in FY 2014

Table 21
Direct General Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$8,909.89		\$8,272.91		\$6,856.06	
Alabama	\$7,645.52	39	\$7,483.56	33	\$6,082.52	37
Alaska	19,992.59	1	18,110.55	1	13,340.90	1
Arizona	6,696.32	49	6,781.11	46	5,834.66	43
Arkansas	7,880.26	35	6,762.53	47	5,430.72	49
California	10,599.28	7	9,176.35	10	7,732.69	6
Colorado	8,828.86	23	7,772.44	29	6,329.61	28
Connecticut	10,435.93	8	8,999.45	13	7,400.78	9
Delaware	10,354.26	9	9,422.93	8	8,238.19	4
Florida	7,186.77	45	7,345.28	39	6,506.35	25
Georgia	6,711.04	48	6,641.55	49	5,990.12	41
Hawaii	9,548.35	16	9,060.01	12	7,325.17	13
Idaho	6,482.33	50	6,689.37	48	5,797.26	44
Illinois	8,910.04	19	8,008.22	25	6,510.90	24
Indiana	7,451.14	41	7,062.44	43	6,137.25	35
Iowa	9,717.59	12	8,461.94	18	6,504.45	26
Kansas	8,451.90	26	8,059.33	24	6,161.11	34
Kentucky	8,448.02	27	7,357.83	38	5,737.01	47
Louisiana	8,735.80	24	9,599.81	4	6,268.81	30
Maine	8,342.18	29	8,273.25	20	7,229.46	14
Maryland	9,656.25	14	8,683.84	15	6,626.02	23
Massachusetts	10,635.69	6	9,210.62	9	7,570.05	8
Michigan	8,062.30	34	7,455.90	35	6,626.63	22
Minnesota	9,665.20	13	8,910.74	14	7,350.92	10
Mississippi	8,433.84	28	8,001.84	26	6,177.27	33
Missouri	7,225.27	44	7,017.68	44	5,674.23	48
Montana	8,535.34	25	8,220.63	21	6,184.09	32
Nebraska	8,840.25	22	7,993.36	27	6,304.98	29
Nevada	7,115.63	46	7,063.70	42	6,364.86	27
New Hampshire	7,868.38	36	7,564.05	31	6,086.12	36
New Jersey	10,124.19	10	9,445.06	7	7,777.36	5
New Mexico	10,070.46	11	9,565.91	5	7,326.15	12
New York	13,051.70	3	11,995.92	3	9,603.87	3
North Carolina	7,508.12	40	7,007.40	45	6,070.10	38
North Dakota	12,250.01	4	9,159.32	11	6,743.62	19
Ohio	8,216.86	31	7,899.85	28	6,808.40	18
Oklahoma	7,391.05	43	7,086.19	41	5,422.66	50
Oregon	9,484.35	17	8,175.60	22	6,647.02	21
Pennsylvania	8,863.58	21	8,320.14	19	7,038.29	16
Rhode Island	9,559.62	15	8,605.87	16	7,341.79	11
South Carolina	8,089.78	33	7,670.38	30	6,650.16	20
South Dakota	7,683.30	37	7,473.95	34	5,796.88	45
Tennessee	6,722.43	47	6,479.29	50	5,745.09	46
Texas	7,657.79	38	7,382.53	37	5,860.07	42
Utah	7,429.09	42	7,249.21	40	6,037.42	39
Vermont	11,049.14	5	9,486.43	6	7,616.56	7
Virginia	8,275.67	30	7,502.93	32	6,225.31	31
Washington	9,425.78	18	8,582.11	17	7,112.64	15
West Virginia	8,213.17	32	7,431.59	36	6,035.16	40
Wisconsin	8,880.07	20	8,169.22	23	6,841.41	17
Wyoming	14,380.04	2	13,570.85	2	9,928.30	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 15th in FY 2014

Table 22
Education & Library Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 61.01		\$ 69.91		\$ 65.80	
Alabama	\$ 72.39	11	\$ 82.59	11	\$ 72.55	17
Alaska	89.13	1	95.29	3	92.04	1
Arizona	57.46	39	63.45	41	58.48	41
Arkansas	71.35	13	86.15	6	76.16	13
California	54.91	42	64.72	39	63.49	35
Colorado	54.70	43	66.76	34	58.55	40
Connecticut	54.12	44	52.72	50	52.74	48
Delaware	82.25	5	81.98	12	73.63	16
Florida	44.43	50	53.58	48	50.39	49
Georgia	62.94	27	74.78	23	67.59	28
Hawaii	46.98	49	57.85	45	56.73	43
Idaho	50.48	47	67.12	33	67.31	30
Illinois	59.22	35	65.90	36	61.53	38
Indiana	62.34	28	74.66	24	76.90	10
Iowa	76.81	8	81.27	13	76.48	12
Kansas	68.09	18	77.12	18	70.34	21
Kentucky	70.94	14	78.79	15	71.54	19
Louisiana	64.14	24	72.33	27	67.71	27
Maine	60.53	31	68.32	31	67.23	31
Maryland	58.47	36	63.60	40	56.65	44
Massachusetts	52.00	45	53.32	49	53.38	47
Michigan	68.41	17	84.58	8	83.38	4
Minnesota	61.54	29	69.52	30	64.02	34
Mississippi	76.83	7	83.01	10	76.52	11
Missouri	59.33	34	65.86	37	61.57	37
Montana	64.71	23	74.49	25	71.90	18
Nebraska	71.59	12	76.78	21	69.30	22
Nevada	48.19	48	56.94	47	48.86	50
New Hampshire	54.91	41	58.21	44	55.03	46
New Jersey	65.45	22	71.32	28	68.78	25
New Mexico	85.80	3	96.07	2	88.47	3
New York	69.64	16	76.90	20	69.08	24
North Carolina	60.34	32	70.21	29	67.20	32
North Dakota	70.35	15	73.79	26	79.05	9
Ohio	67.22	20	79.15	14	74.99	14
Oklahoma	59.81	33	75.72	22	69.29	23
Oregon	65.47	21	77.01	19	68.49	26
Pennsylvania	61.45	30	66.31	35	67.42	29
Rhode Island	63.04	26	68.07	32	64.75	33
South Carolina	73.15	10	83.39	9	79.68	7
South Dakota	55.63	40	61.33	43	58.81	39
Tennessee	51.48	46	57.74	46	55.49	45
Texas	63.08	25	78.30	16	71.21	20
Utah	74.15	9	84.98	7	79.23	8
Vermont	83.94	4	92.33	4	89.15	2
Virginia	58.21	38	63.03	42	58.48	42
Washington	58.21	37	65.75	38	62.85	36
West Virginia	79.10	6	89.17	5	81.64	5
Wisconsin	68.01	19	77.75	17	74.07	15
Wyoming	88.07	2	97.66	1	81.58	6

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 24th in FY 2014

Table 23
Education & Library Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$2,977.44		\$2,839.60		\$2,384.20	
Alabama	\$2,772.47	34	\$2,799.26	25	\$2,180.67	35
Alaska	5,045.26	1	4,732.53	1	3,619.58	1
Arizona	2,310.96	45	2,151.28	47	1,950.64	48
Arkansas	2,794.93	32	2,763.24	28	2,153.26	39
California	3,028.67	21	2,831.79	23	2,526.87	11
Colorado	2,890.09	29	2,706.53	35	2,254.00	31
Connecticut	3,690.52	8	3,292.00	7	2,656.98	8
Delaware	3,909.43	7	3,399.06	6	2,956.43	5
Florida	2,055.20	49	2,091.28	49	1,872.23	49
Georgia	2,610.67	41	2,615.59	39	2,288.56	28
Hawaii	2,310.03	46	2,444.66	44	2,103.24	40
Idaho	1,984.16	50	2,152.21	46	2,024.51	43
Illinois	3,003.61	23	2,757.66	29	2,320.29	27
Indiana	2,615.60	40	2,631.94	37	2,407.33	18
Iowa	3,529.67	10	3,102.05	12	2,502.95	12
Kansas	3,207.71	14	3,051.50	13	2,278.62	29
Kentucky	2,737.12	36	2,621.28	38	2,094.05	41
Louisiana	2,761.34	35	2,724.67	33	2,002.90	45
Maine	2,589.34	42	2,560.34	40	2,204.93	33
Maryland	3,304.07	11	3,204.69	10	2,473.08	14
Massachusetts	3,284.52	12	2,849.58	22	2,390.12	20
Michigan	2,947.13	27	2,970.20	16	2,734.81	7
Minnesota	3,164.38	15	2,944.79	17	2,433.46	17
Mississippi	2,667.72	38	2,547.40	41	2,045.44	42
Missouri	2,520.63	44	2,433.49	45	2,011.62	44
Montana	2,773.60	33	2,658.95	36	2,163.39	38
Nebraska	3,572.41	9	3,140.83	11	2,381.47	22
Nevada	2,115.17	48	2,110.89	48	1,956.91	47
New Hampshire	2,998.25	24	2,746.30	31	2,266.71	30
New Jersey	3,946.75	6	3,681.06	5	3,125.57	3
New Mexico	3,253.91	13	3,224.34	9	2,581.99	9
New York	4,082.44	4	3,721.35	4	2,857.86	6
North Carolina	2,522.28	43	2,509.27	43	2,204.88	34
North Dakota	3,993.36	5	3,267.86	8	2,497.20	13
Ohio	2,947.52	26	2,880.62	20	2,441.33	16
Oklahoma	2,649.99	39	2,750.06	30	2,166.55	37
Oregon	2,943.67	28	2,769.92	27	2,247.62	32
Pennsylvania	3,061.17	19	2,795.15	26	2,451.38	15
Rhode Island	3,139.95	16	2,908.50	18	2,376.26	23
South Carolina	2,875.93	31	2,708.85	34	2,339.71	25
South Dakota	2,668.33	37	2,547.27	42	1,999.30	46
Tennessee	2,185.50	47	2,075.07	50	1,768.18	50
Texas	3,007.18	22	3,019.80	14	2,375.26	24
Utah	2,992.43	25	2,743.84	32	2,331.90	26
Vermont	4,096.76	3	3,784.71	3	3,097.22	4
Virginia	3,056.05	20	2,894.00	19	2,389.87	21
Washington	3,135.38	17	2,805.78	24	2,403.26	19
West Virginia	2,878.81	30	2,870.62	21	2,175.96	36
Wisconsin	3,131.03	18	3,011.86	15	2,545.90	10
Wyoming	4,981.38	2	4,475.54	2	3,149.76	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 13th in FY 2014

Table 24
Elem. & Secondary Education Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 39.29		\$ 46.04		\$ 44.66	
Alabama	\$ 40.48	24	\$ 47.73	21	\$ 42.63	32
Alaska	63.65	1	69.88	1	66.70	1
Arizona	28.61	49	38.75	45	36.82	47
Arkansas	43.20	15	56.20	5	49.46	11
California	33.91	42	40.39	41	43.62	26
Colorado	32.12	46	41.68	36	39.27	39
Connecticut	37.60	33	38.59	46	38.50	41
Delaware	42.36	17	45.25	28	43.62	25
Florida	28.98	48	36.45	50	36.03	49
Georgia	43.62	14	52.02	11	47.75	14
Hawaii	28.59	50	36.81	49	36.60	48
Idaho	30.81	47	40.77	38	42.50	33
Illinois	40.34	26	45.75	26	41.81	34
Indiana	35.28	38	44.42	30	49.40	12
Iowa	44.82	8	48.64	16	45.29	20
Kansas	41.49	19	49.56	14	42.94	30
Kentucky	40.57	23	45.96	24	43.67	24
Louisiana	40.30	27	47.47	22	43.61	27
Maine	42.35	18	48.10	19	47.68	15
Maryland	37.79	32	42.03	35	37.00	46
Massachusetts	36.46	37	37.65	47	38.33	42
Michigan	39.16	30	51.55	12	56.24	2
Minnesota	40.83	22	44.34	31	43.34	28
Mississippi	43.98	13	48.82	15	45.91	19
Missouri	39.41	28	44.30	32	41.77	36
Montana	40.34	25	45.87	25	44.64	22
Nebraska	44.50	10	47.75	20	43.30	29
Nevada	32.25	45	40.19	42	35.03	50
New Hampshire	39.35	29	42.22	34	40.15	37
New Jersey	48.99	5	54.71	7	53.43	5
New Mexico	47.75	6	54.83	6	53.40	6
New York	55.15	3	59.73	3	53.46	4
North Carolina	32.37	44	40.42	40	38.25	44
North Dakota	41.05	21	40.51	39	44.94	21
Ohio	44.18	11	52.03	10	51.24	9
Oklahoma	34.60	41	43.74	33	42.73	31
Oregon	37.27	36	44.48	29	41.80	35
Pennsylvania	42.62	16	46.12	23	46.03	18
Rhode Island	44.59	9	48.53	17	46.64	17
South Carolina	44.01	12	53.17	9	51.66	8
South Dakota	34.69	40	36.93	48	38.90	40
Tennessee	33.19	43	38.91	44	37.14	45
Texas	39.11	31	50.88	13	48.47	13
Utah	37.29	35	45.38	27	44.05	23
Vermont	52.15	4	57.55	4	55.89	3
Virginia	37.40	34	41.18	37	39.46	38
Washington	34.94	39	39.93	43	38.28	43
West Virginia	46.82	7	54.01	8	50.47	10
Wisconsin	41.11	20	48.22	18	47.28	16
Wyoming	58.27	2	65.58	2	52.06	7

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 9th in FY 2014

Table 25
Elem. & Secondary Education Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$1,917.54		\$1,869.93		\$1,618.29	
Alabama	\$1,550.34	39	\$1,617.79	36	\$1,281.31	44
Alaska	3,603.06	1	3,470.81	1	2,623.23	1
Arizona	1,150.70	50	1,313.60	49	1,228.08	48
Arkansas	1,692.44	33	1,802.45	26	1,398.22	32
California	1,870.76	23	1,767.14	29	1,736.06	9
Colorado	1,696.90	32	1,689.50	33	1,511.83	26
Connecticut	2,564.22	5	2,409.37	5	1,939.55	6
Delaware	2,013.18	17	1,876.06	19	1,751.47	8
Florida	1,340.62	48	1,422.89	47	1,338.72	39
Georgia	1,809.01	27	1,819.52	23	1,616.92	17
Hawaii	1,405.74	46	1,555.42	40	1,356.98	36
Idaho	1,210.88	49	1,307.32	50	1,278.48	45
Illinois	2,046.24	16	1,914.50	15	1,576.57	21
Indiana	1,480.49	43	1,565.91	39	1,546.51	24
Iowa	2,059.53	15	1,856.42	21	1,482.16	28
Kansas	1,954.50	19	1,960.79	12	1,391.17	33
Kentucky	1,565.14	38	1,529.00	42	1,278.12	46
Louisiana	1,735.10	28	1,788.04	28	1,289.93	43
Maine	1,811.94	25	1,802.62	25	1,563.85	22
Maryland	2,135.41	12	2,117.92	7	1,615.36	19
Massachusetts	2,302.83	8	2,012.17	9	1,716.49	10
Michigan	1,687.27	34	1,810.16	24	1,844.51	7
Minnesota	2,099.76	14	1,878.28	18	1,647.40	15
Mississippi	1,526.97	41	1,498.29	43	1,227.14	49
Missouri	1,674.64	36	1,636.79	35	1,364.65	35
Montana	1,729.22	30	1,637.57	34	1,343.14	38
Nebraska	2,220.46	10	1,953.15	13	1,488.02	27
Nevada	1,415.49	44	1,490.03	44	1,402.95	31
New Hampshire	2,148.72	11	1,991.98	10	1,653.60	14
New Jersey	2,954.06	4	2,823.65	4	2,427.92	2
New Mexico	1,810.72	26	1,840.32	22	1,558.52	23
New York	3,232.93	3	2,890.51	3	2,211.73	3
North Carolina	1,352.92	47	1,444.54	46	1,255.00	47
North Dakota	2,330.17	7	1,794.24	27	1,419.60	30
Ohio	1,937.35	20	1,893.50	16	1,668.20	13
Oklahoma	1,532.75	40	1,588.59	38	1,336.18	40
Oregon	1,675.93	35	1,599.98	37	1,371.94	34
Pennsylvania	2,123.01	13	1,944.03	14	1,673.67	12
Rhode Island	2,221.07	9	2,073.80	8	1,711.65	11
South Carolina	1,730.31	29	1,727.21	31	1,517.15	25
South Dakota	1,664.00	37	1,533.97	41	1,322.32	41
Tennessee	1,408.90	45	1,398.53	48	1,183.36	50
Texas	1,864.63	24	1,962.27	11	1,616.90	18
Utah	1,504.98	42	1,465.34	45	1,296.46	42
Vermont	2,545.27	6	2,359.27	6	1,941.71	5
Virginia	1,963.25	18	1,890.53	17	1,612.55	20
Washington	1,881.92	22	1,704.13	32	1,463.90	29
West Virginia	1,703.99	31	1,738.66	30	1,345.20	37
Wisconsin	1,892.70	21	1,868.16	20	1,625.13	16
Wyoming	3,295.48	2	3,005.20	2	2,010.14	4

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 8th in FY 2014

Table 26
Higher Education Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 17.62		\$ 19.54		\$ 17.15	
Alabama	\$ 26.22	7	\$ 29.46	3	\$ 25.63	8
Alaska	20.75	23	20.94	26	21.08	22
Arizona	20.23	24	20.50	28	18.29	28
Arkansas	22.04	18	24.81	18	21.95	18
California	17.44	30	20.57	27	16.44	32
Colorado	18.98	26	21.46	25	16.56	31
Connecticut	12.75	43	10.87	50	11.06	49
Delaware	28.87	3	27.77	10	24.50	9
Florida	11.20	50	12.54	47	11.07	48
Georgia	13.99	41	16.27	38	14.94	40
Hawaii	15.54	37	19.17	33	18.64	27
Idaho	16.29	34	22.12	23	20.65	24
Illinois	14.81	39	16.16	39	15.62	37
Indiana	21.19	21	23.92	21	21.73	20
Iowa	27.62	4	28.01	8	26.21	6
Kansas	23.80	13	24.27	20	24.22	10
Kentucky	23.44	14	26.01	14	21.14	21
Louisiana	15.60	36	18.73	35	17.65	30
Maine	13.84	42	15.01	41	15.53	38
Maryland	17.64	29	18.55	36	15.90	36
Massachusetts	12.20	46	11.91	49	10.85	50
Michigan	25.71	8	29.04	6	23.93	12
Minnesota	16.73	33	19.56	32	16.12	34
Mississippi	27.38	5	29.42	5	26.20	7
Missouri	15.75	35	16.76	37	15.43	39
Montana	19.66	25	23.14	22	21.94	19
Nebraska	23.08	16	24.92	17	22.93	15
Nevada	11.87	48	13.18	45	11.29	47
New Hampshire	12.43	44	13.01	46	12.67	44
New Jersey	11.92	47	12.26	48	12.19	45
New Mexico	32.53	1	35.65	1	30.69	3
New York	11.80	49	14.00	43	11.89	46
North Carolina	23.27	15	26.25	12	26.38	5
North Dakota	26.27	6	29.45	4	31.13	1
Ohio	18.59	27	19.58	31	18.09	29
Oklahoma	20.96	22	27.52	11	22.73	16
Oregon	24.06	11	28.41	7	23.31	13
Pennsylvania	15.02	38	15.94	40	14.51	42
Rhode Island	12.32	45	13.42	44	13.09	43
South Carolina	21.38	20	21.57	24	21.04	23
South Dakota	17.03	32	20.32	29	16.18	33
Tennessee	14.11	40	14.75	42	14.52	41
Texas	21.68	19	24.58	19	20.02	25
Utah	32.43	2	34.92	2	30.89	2
Vermont	24.89	9	27.84	9	27.21	4
Virginia	17.85	28	18.76	34	15.96	35
Washington	17.30	31	19.65	30	19.16	26
West Virginia	24.69	10	25.45	16	22.69	17
Wisconsin	22.71	17	25.68	15	23.09	14
Wyoming	24.04	12	26.07	13	24.14	11

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 44th in FY 2014

Table 27
Higher Education Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 859.90		\$ 793.80		\$ 621.58	
Alabama	\$1,004.15	15	\$ 998.63	13	\$ 770.52	14
Alaska	1,174.65	8	1,040.19	8	828.91	9
Arizona	813.62	34	694.89	36	610.06	32
Arkansas	863.46	28	795.81	31	620.44	28
California	961.96	19	900.16	20	654.18	24
Colorado	1,003.08	16	870.08	21	637.66	26
Connecticut	869.26	27	678.85	37	557.10	36
Delaware	1,372.27	2	1,151.49	4	983.77	1
Florida	518.13	50	489.29	49	411.46	50
Georgia	580.16	48	569.24	46	505.81	43
Hawaii	764.16	36	809.88	30	691.31	20
Idaho	640.48	44	709.26	33	621.18	27
Illinois	751.35	37	676.00	39	589.12	34
Indiana	888.93	26	843.11	25	680.40	21
Iowa	1,269.40	5	1,068.95	7	857.80	8
Kansas	1,121.36	10	960.43	15	784.79	12
Kentucky	904.31	24	865.37	22	618.81	29
Louisiana	671.67	42	705.60	34	522.20	40
Maine	592.19	47	562.38	47	509.33	42
Maryland	996.89	17	934.71	18	694.27	19
Massachusetts	770.37	35	636.50	41	485.92	46
Michigan	1,107.56	11	1,019.78	10	784.78	13
Minnesota	860.43	29	828.36	27	612.81	31
Mississippi	950.58	20	902.86	19	700.29	18
Missouri	669.31	43	619.22	43	504.08	44
Montana	842.55	30	825.89	28	660.14	23
Nebraska	1,151.75	9	1,019.18	11	788.20	11
Nevada	520.78	49	488.66	50	452.07	49
New Hampshire	678.89	41	613.66	44	521.96	41
New Jersey	718.70	39	632.60	42	554.10	37
New Mexico	1,233.82	6	1,196.46	2	895.55	6
New York	691.45	40	677.26	38	491.84	45
North Carolina	972.68	18	938.30	17	865.45	7
North Dakota	1,491.38	1	1,304.14	1	983.27	2
Ohio	815.28	33	712.56	32	588.94	35
Oklahoma	928.55	23	999.30	12	710.66	17
Oregon	1,081.91	12	1,022.02	9	764.89	15
Pennsylvania	748.39	38	671.99	40	527.48	39
Rhode Island	613.71	45	573.52	45	480.24	47
South Carolina	840.64	31	700.65	35	617.96	30
South Dakota	816.79	32	843.88	24	550.20	38
Tennessee	599.17	46	529.93	48	462.79	48
Texas	1,033.75	14	947.85	16	667.82	22
Utah	1,308.98	4	1,127.52	6	909.12	5
Vermont	1,214.57	7	1,141.14	5	945.11	3
Virginia	936.88	21	861.42	23	652.37	25
Washington	931.55	22	838.70	26	732.63	16
West Virginia	898.69	25	819.33	29	604.74	33
Wisconsin	1,045.44	13	995.01	14	793.58	10
Wyoming	1,359.79	3	1,194.51	3	932.22	4

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 45th in FY 2014

Table 28
Social Services and Income Maintenance Exp.
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 56.57		\$ 55.33		\$ 50.55	
Alabama	\$ 69.89	10	\$ 73.61	6	\$ 67.82	7
Alaska	67.00	14	68.83	9	66.51	9
Arizona	51.38	30	54.59	30	43.61	37
Arkansas	70.94	8	60.68	18	54.56	20
California	68.95	12	52.42	32	49.58	27
Colorado	47.59	35	39.89	44	32.17	49
Connecticut	40.08	47	35.44	50	35.07	46
Delaware	63.91	16	57.77	24	45.13	35
Florida	44.47	41	48.71	38	41.80	40
Georgia	46.40	36	49.76	35	47.02	31
Hawaii	56.72	24	57.29	25	49.12	29
Idaho	51.10	32	60.34	19	53.17	21
Illinois	42.13	45	42.84	41	39.23	42
Indiana	62.58	18	55.30	29	50.55	23
Iowa	70.80	9	68.18	11	56.82	19
Kansas	51.34	31	52.10	33	45.16	34
Kentucky	81.03	3	68.49	10	58.67	16
Louisiana	60.17	20	71.38	8	62.66	10
Maine	63.17	17	72.11	7	69.41	6
Maryland	43.60	43	38.94	45	32.63	48
Massachusetts	50.94	33	47.90	40	43.27	38
Michigan	58.51	21	59.55	20	50.19	24
Minnesota	61.94	19	66.24	12	59.39	14
Mississippi	96.03	2	95.95	1	85.97	1
Missouri	54.06	28	55.63	27	51.13	22
Montana	46.31	37	49.73	36	43.85	36
Nebraska	44.77	40	50.58	34	48.42	30
Nevada	43.95	42	36.21	49	29.38	50
New Hampshire	32.88	50	36.53	48	34.44	47
New Jersey	40.31	46	41.00	42	36.69	44
New Mexico	96.20	1	90.59	2	72.86	4
New York	71.75	7	76.06	5	73.21	3
North Carolina	64.56	15	63.40	14	57.66	18
North Dakota	39.85	48	37.12	47	40.20	41
Ohio	57.89	23	63.96	13	60.61	12
Oklahoma	50.92	34	54.49	31	46.32	32
Oregon	74.27	6	58.44	22	49.44	28
Pennsylvania	55.42	25	58.89	21	58.14	17
Rhode Island	55.03	26	56.47	26	59.63	13
South Carolina	77.41	4	81.92	3	78.18	2
South Dakota	33.71	49	38.24	46	37.40	43
Tennessee	54.14	27	61.32	17	66.96	8
Texas	44.78	39	47.97	39	42.20	39
Utah	45.83	38	49.03	37	45.37	33
Vermont	68.06	13	63.14	15	59.11	15
Virginia	42.64	44	40.45	43	35.99	45
Washington	53.31	29	55.40	28	50.09	26
West Virginia	76.66	5	62.77	16	61.38	11
Wisconsin	58.47	22	57.89	23	50.15	25
Wyoming	69.14	11	77.02	4	71.88	5

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 27th in FY 2014

Table 29
Social Services and Income Maintenance Exp.
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$2,760.73		\$2,247.39		\$1,831.85	
Alabama	\$2,676.76	25	\$2,494.65	13	\$2,038.65	13
Alaska	3,792.73	4	3,418.62	3	2,615.82	3
Arizona	2,066.17	42	1,850.86	40	1,454.42	40
Arkansas	2,778.97	18	1,946.13	36	1,542.44	36
California	3,803.22	3	2,293.32	20	1,973.56	14
Colorado	2,514.73	30	1,617.15	47	1,238.38	49
Connecticut	2,733.22	21	2,213.21	24	1,766.98	23
Delaware	3,037.80	14	2,395.40	17	1,812.13	22
Florida	2,056.83	43	1,901.48	38	1,553.09	35
Georgia	1,924.32	47	1,740.54	44	1,592.01	33
Hawaii	2,788.63	17	2,421.04	15	1,821.39	21
Idaho	2,008.53	44	1,934.91	37	1,599.28	32
Illinois	2,136.74	40	1,792.53	42	1,479.38	37
Indiana	2,625.68	26	1,949.32	35	1,582.41	34
Iowa	3,253.50	9	2,602.53	10	1,859.48	19
Kansas	2,418.60	33	2,061.63	30	1,462.91	39
Kentucky	3,126.49	12	2,278.58	21	1,717.36	25
Louisiana	2,590.44	27	2,688.92	8	1,853.34	20
Maine	2,702.49	22	2,702.38	7	2,276.43	6
Maryland	2,463.80	31	1,962.04	34	1,424.35	42
Massachusetts	3,217.38	10	2,559.88	12	1,937.56	16
Michigan	2,520.63	29	2,091.44	28	1,646.14	29
Minnesota	3,185.25	11	2,805.87	6	2,257.66	7
Mississippi	3,334.41	7	2,944.69	5	2,297.94	4
Missouri	2,296.97	35	2,055.35	31	1,670.44	26
Montana	1,984.83	45	1,775.40	43	1,319.28	46
Nebraska	2,234.04	39	2,069.02	29	1,664.02	28
Nevada	1,928.98	46	1,342.50	50	1,176.82	50
New Hampshire	1,795.15	49	1,723.54	45	1,418.50	43
New Jersey	2,430.78	32	2,115.91	26	1,667.46	27
New Mexico	3,648.46	5	3,040.55	4	2,126.36	10
New York	4,206.29	1	3,680.59	1	3,028.70	1
North Carolina	2,698.48	23	2,265.97	22	1,892.07	18
North Dakota	2,262.21	36	1,643.96	46	1,269.77	48
Ohio	2,538.38	28	2,327.58	19	1,973.30	15
Oklahoma	2,255.98	37	1,978.80	33	1,448.31	41
Oregon	3,339.42	6	2,101.85	27	1,622.47	31
Pennsylvania	2,760.71	19	2,482.44	14	2,113.95	11
Rhode Island	2,741.34	20	2,413.15	16	2,188.23	8
South Carolina	3,043.38	13	2,661.14	9	2,295.73	5
South Dakota	1,616.77	50	1,588.16	48	1,271.33	47
Tennessee	2,298.56	34	2,203.85	25	2,133.62	9
Texas	2,134.62	41	1,850.18	41	1,407.53	44
Utah	1,849.69	48	1,583.08	49	1,335.39	45
Vermont	3,321.60	8	2,588.35	11	2,053.34	12
Virginia	2,238.37	38	1,857.16	39	1,470.88	38
Washington	2,871.10	15	2,364.11	18	1,915.36	17
West Virginia	2,789.81	16	2,020.77	32	1,635.99	30
Wisconsin	2,691.57	24	2,242.81	23	1,723.85	24
Wyoming	3,910.41	2	3,529.48	2	2,775.19	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 21st in FY 2014

Table 30
Cash Assistance Payments
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1.46		\$ 1.82		\$ 1.88	
Alabama	\$ 0.44	42	\$ 0.87	36	\$ 0.68	43
Alaska	4.22	1	4.46	2	7.11	1
Arizona	0.19	47	0.57	45	1.04	32
Arkansas	0.08	50	0.18	50	0.23	50
California	3.11	4	3.81	5	4.00	2
Colorado	0.36	43	0.67	41	0.32	48
Connecticut	0.82	27	0.98	33	1.35	24
Delaware	0.85	25	1.02	31	0.64	44
Florida	0.23	46	0.25	49	0.97	33
Georgia	0.17	48	0.35	48	0.45	47
Hawaii	0.53	39	1.29	26	1.79	15
Idaho	0.91	20	1.36	25	1.26	27
Illinois	0.34	44	0.38	47	0.85	38
Indiana	0.87	23	0.82	37	0.82	41
Iowa	1.72	11	2.34	12	0.87	37
Kansas	0.17	49	0.72	40	1.10	31
Kentucky	0.57	34	0.81	39	0.83	40
Louisiana	0.64	33	1.67	20	1.45	20
Maine	0.89	21	2.64	9	3.81	4
Maryland	4.20	2	4.04	3	1.38	22
Massachusetts	0.76	29	1.15	28	1.33	26
Michigan	0.56	36	1.42	22	1.40	21
Minnesota	2.67	6	3.16	6	3.21	7
Mississippi	0.54	37	0.66	42	0.25	49
Missouri	0.47	40	0.57	46	2.43	11
Montana	0.81	28	0.89	35	0.90	36
Nebraska	0.31	45	0.57	44	0.96	35
Nevada	0.46	41	0.62	43	0.57	46
New Hampshire	0.57	35	1.20	27	1.13	29
New Jersey	1.37	15	1.85	16	0.84	39
New Mexico	0.70	31	1.41	23	1.17	28
New York	2.32	7	2.51	11	2.79	9
North Carolina	1.58	13	1.40	24	1.69	17
North Dakota	2.96	5	3.90	4	0.81	42
Ohio	1.02	19	2.10	14	1.76	16
Oklahoma	0.74	30	0.81	38	0.62	45
Oregon	1.69	12	2.17	13	2.31	12
Pennsylvania	2.09	9	1.78	17	1.58	19
Rhode Island	0.54	38	0.90	34	3.72	6
South Carolina	0.84	26	1.77	18	1.97	13
South Dakota	1.21	16	1.55	21	1.34	25
Tennessee	1.99	10	1.71	19	3.88	3
Texas	0.86	24	0.99	32	1.10	30
Utah	3.86	3	5.51	1	3.74	5
Vermont	1.05	18	2.84	8	2.51	10
Virginia	2.28	8	2.55	10	2.85	8
Washington	1.44	14	2.90	7	1.61	18
West Virginia	0.87	22	1.11	29	1.36	23
Wisconsin	1.14	17	1.98	15	1.91	14
Wyoming	0.69	32	1.09	30	0.96	34

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 34th in FY 2014

Table 31
Cash Assistance Payments
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 71.41		\$ 73.81		\$ 68.26	
Alabama	\$ 17.01	44	\$ 29.32	37	\$ 20.37	45
Alaska	238.65	1	221.65	1	279.77	1
Arizona	7.72	48	19.30	46	34.67	34
Arkansas	3.22	50	5.65	50	6.52	50
California	171.51	3	166.62	5	159.30	2
Colorado	19.28	41	27.22	40	12.42	48
Connecticut	55.97	17	60.98	22	67.77	13
Delaware	40.22	23	42.19	31	25.71	41
Florida	10.84	46	9.81	49	36.14	32
Georgia	7.02	49	12.13	48	15.38	47
Hawaii	25.94	36	54.60	25	66.54	14
Idaho	35.93	27	43.64	30	37.86	28
Illinois	17.05	43	15.81	47	32.21	37
Indiana	36.44	26	28.91	38	25.82	40
Iowa	79.04	12	89.42	13	28.40	38
Kansas	7.78	47	28.29	39	35.50	33
Kentucky	22.16	38	27.07	41	24.17	43
Louisiana	27.56	33	62.81	19	43.02	26
Maine	38.10	25	98.86	11	125.10	4
Maryland	237.45	2	203.61	2	60.08	17
Massachusetts	48.01	20	61.68	20	59.77	18
Michigan	24.11	37	49.79	27	45.86	24
Minnesota	137.07	6	133.93	6	122.08	6
Mississippi	18.83	42	20.38	45	6.65	49
Missouri	20.05	40	20.92	44	79.34	11
Montana	34.86	28	31.79	35	27.17	39
Nebraska	15.47	45	23.36	42	32.87	36
Nevada	20.34	39	23.05	43	23.02	44
New Hampshire	30.96	32	56.41	24	46.47	23
New Jersey	82.86	11	95.73	12	38.06	27
New Mexico	26.55	35	47.21	29	34.28	35
New York	135.80	7	121.45	8	115.55	8
North Carolina	65.98	15	50.01	26	55.40	22
North Dakota	167.97	4	172.54	4	25.62	42
Ohio	44.84	21	76.39	16	57.39	20
Oklahoma	32.68	30	29.57	36	19.26	46
Oregon	76.18	14	77.91	14	75.92	12
Pennsylvania	104.00	9	74.84	17	57.38	21
Rhode Island	26.96	34	38.49	32	136.69	3
South Carolina	32.87	29	57.39	23	57.89	19
South Dakota	57.93	16	64.34	18	45.59	25
Tennessee	84.68	10	61.39	21	123.63	5
Texas	41.20	22	38.33	33	36.85	30
Utah	155.58	5	177.85	3	109.96	9
Vermont	51.44	19	116.31	10	87.04	10
Virginia	119.52	8	117.24	9	116.61	7
Washington	77.76	13	123.95	7	61.52	16
West Virginia	31.67	31	35.86	34	36.31	31
Wisconsin	52.39	18	76.76	15	65.66	15
Wyoming	38.97	24	49.78	28	37.19	29

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 34th in FY 2014

Table 32
Vendor Payments
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 32.49		\$ 28.22		\$ 25.69	
Alabama	\$ 32.96	22	\$ 33.02	17	\$ 28.53	18
Alaska	37.20	17	38.51	11	39.08	6
Arizona	31.58	25	32.44	20	24.47	27
Arkansas	51.87	4	39.63	9	34.84	12
California	37.80	15	19.45	45	19.44	45
Colorado	22.65	44	14.99	49	12.59	49
Connecticut	24.77	42	19.11	47	18.10	47
Delaware	43.42	9	34.59	15	25.02	26
Florida	26.03	38	25.66	30	22.69	33
Georgia	25.41	41	24.65	37	25.83	22
Hawaii	29.94	30	25.48	33	20.79	40
Idaho	31.88	24	30.35	24	27.18	19
Illinois	25.97	39	24.61	38	20.25	42
Indiana	35.62	18	29.09	26	23.56	30
Iowa	38.04	14	32.79	18	25.25	25
Kansas	26.32	37	25.58	31	24.24	28
Kentucky	57.23	2	41.67	7	36.16	10
Louisiana	37.27	16	31.24	22	28.60	17
Maine	41.68	11	46.90	3	35.91	11
Maryland	28.83	31	22.76	40	18.37	46
Massachusetts	40.15	13	34.24	16	31.25	15
Michigan	31.50	26	29.39	25	22.35	35
Minnesota	40.63	12	41.57	8	34.08	13
Mississippi	51.22	5	46.95	2	47.43	1
Missouri	30.01	29	27.20	28	26.82	21
Montana	28.25	32	28.72	27	21.02	38
Nebraska	18.43	49	20.57	44	22.67	34
Nevada	26.46	35	14.92	50	11.79	50
New Hampshire	21.82	45	24.72	36	23.05	32
New Jersey	27.66	33	24.85	35	23.41	31
New Mexico	67.40	1	59.34	1	45.02	2
New York	43.19	10	39.03	10	40.56	5
North Carolina	27.32	34	27.02	29	25.38	24
North Dakota	25.71	40	20.88	43	24.09	29
Ohio	31.45	28	31.79	21	30.44	16
Oklahoma	31.46	27	32.51	19	27.15	20
Oregon	44.00	8	25.14	34	20.58	41
Pennsylvania	33.32	20	35.70	13	33.17	14
Rhode Island	45.80	7	45.03	4	42.06	4
South Carolina	34.93	19	36.03	12	36.74	9
South Dakota	17.08	50	19.40	46	19.57	44
Tennessee	32.45	23	35.20	14	37.43	8
Texas	24.10	43	25.54	32	21.48	37
Utah	21.61	46	22.52	41	22.11	36
Vermont	46.63	6	43.53	6	38.16	7
Virginia	19.53	47	18.44	48	15.02	48
Washington	26.42	36	22.86	39	19.74	43
West Virginia	55.82	3	44.26	5	43.22	3
Wisconsin	33.07	21	30.86	23	25.50	23
Wyoming	19.03	48	22.29	42	20.93	39

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2014

Table 33
Vendor Payments
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$1,585.68		\$1,146.14		\$ 930.95	
Alabama	\$1,262.15	35	\$1,119.26	26	\$ 857.46	24
Alaska	2,105.79	7	1,912.50	3	1,537.03	3
Arizona	1,269.98	34	1,099.79	27	816.16	31
Arkansas	2,031.98	11	1,271.05	15	984.99	18
California	2,085.03	9	851.02	44	773.93	36
Colorado	1,196.53	40	607.82	49	484.71	49
Connecticut	1,689.08	17	1,193.23	19	911.66	20
Delaware	2,063.83	10	1,434.10	11	1,004.56	16
Florida	1,204.21	39	1,001.68	36	843.26	27
Georgia	1,054.04	46	862.13	43	874.60	23
Hawaii	1,472.05	24	1,076.86	28	770.72	37
Idaho	1,253.17	36	973.09	39	817.44	30
Illinois	1,317.15	32	1,029.64	30	763.68	38
Indiana	1,494.40	23	1,025.57	31	737.55	41
Iowa	1,748.06	16	1,251.59	17	826.49	29
Kansas	1,240.13	37	1,012.19	34	785.33	34
Kentucky	2,208.15	6	1,386.24	13	1,058.30	15
Louisiana	1,604.52	21	1,176.88	21	846.03	26
Maine	1,783.14	14	1,757.69	8	1,177.84	11
Maryland	1,629.36	20	1,146.98	25	801.96	33
Massachusetts	2,536.21	2	1,829.84	5	1,399.31	4
Michigan	1,357.20	31	1,032.03	29	733.02	42
Minnesota	2,089.21	8	1,760.80	7	1,295.33	7
Mississippi	1,778.43	15	1,440.82	10	1,267.75	8
Missouri	1,275.13	33	1,004.97	35	876.24	22
Montana	1,210.74	38	1,025.41	32	632.52	47
Nebraska	919.85	48	841.55	46	779.24	35
Nevada	1,161.26	42	553.21	50	472.25	50
New Hampshire	1,191.40	41	1,166.20	23	949.45	19
New Jersey	1,668.13	18	1,282.50	14	1,063.66	14
New Mexico	2,556.11	1	1,991.73	1	1,314.01	6
New York	2,531.66	3	1,888.49	4	1,678.21	1
North Carolina	1,142.05	44	965.75	40	832.90	28
North Dakota	1,459.37	25	924.87	41	760.84	39
Ohio	1,379.12	28	1,157.01	24	990.90	17
Oklahoma	1,393.80	27	1,180.75	20	848.79	25
Oregon	1,978.26	13	904.15	42	675.44	44
Pennsylvania	1,659.81	19	1,504.80	9	1,206.16	9
Rhode Island	2,281.60	4	1,924.28	2	1,543.58	2
South Carolina	1,373.38	30	1,170.37	22	1,078.78	13
South Dakota	819.11	50	805.85	47	665.13	45
Tennessee	1,377.79	29	1,265.03	16	1,192.75	10
Texas	1,149.12	43	984.91	37	716.45	43
Utah	872.09	49	727.04	48	650.60	46
Vermont	2,275.76	5	1,784.27	6	1,325.81	5
Virginia	1,025.43	47	846.66	45	613.65	48
Washington	1,422.76	26	975.37	38	754.93	40
West Virginia	2,031.36	12	1,424.89	12	1,151.89	12
Wisconsin	1,522.60	22	1,195.59	18	876.49	21
Wyoming	1,076.28	45	1,021.52	33	808.20	32

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 6th in FY 2014

Table 34
Health & Hospitals
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 17.03		\$ 18.24		\$ 16.04	
Alabama	\$ 32.89	4	\$ 35.63	4	\$ 34.69	3
Alaska	17.80	20	16.44	28	11.39	39
Arizona	13.24	30	14.60	29	11.94	35
Arkansas	12.83	33	13.62	33	12.87	31
California	20.55	12	19.78	18	18.01	16
Colorado	19.60	16	18.37	23	13.53	28
Connecticut	9.33	43	9.71	42	9.94	42
Delaware	11.43	35	12.68	37	11.06	41
Florida	14.58	28	18.03	25	14.39	25
Georgia	17.53	21	20.45	17	16.77	19
Hawaii	20.44	13	21.39	15	17.68	17
Idaho	14.12	29	23.02	11	18.74	14
Illinois	9.85	42	10.71	41	11.22	40
Indiana	20.55	11	18.83	21	18.48	15
Iowa	27.16	6	27.78	7	22.99	7
Kansas	21.70	9	21.69	14	13.36	30
Kentucky	16.87	23	18.43	22	13.57	27
Louisiana	18.23	18	33.01	5	28.58	5
Maine	10.91	40	12.89	36	14.50	24
Maryland	6.97	47	7.46	46	7.80	45
Massachusetts	6.97	46	8.63	44	7.78	46
Michigan	19.94	15	21.85	13	19.14	10
Minnesota	11.31	37	13.27	35	11.82	36
Mississippi	38.63	2	40.49	2	32.14	4
Missouri	20.86	10	21.86	12	17.11	18
Montana	9.89	41	11.01	40	14.54	23
Nebraska	15.63	26	18.29	24	13.83	26
Nevada	11.27	38	13.29	34	11.40	38
New Hampshire	2.65	50	2.81	50	3.40	50
New Jersey	7.76	44	9.58	43	7.94	44
New Mexico	23.59	7	24.65	8	18.75	13
New York	18.44	17	23.23	10	19.04	11
North Carolina	31.34	5	29.66	6	24.94	6
North Dakota	6.04	48	6.76	48	4.84	49
Ohio	18.05	19	19.10	20	18.86	12
Oklahoma	12.87	32	13.80	31	11.77	37
Oregon	20.32	14	20.77	16	16.12	20
Pennsylvania	13.21	31	12.56	38	12.54	33
Rhode Island	4.89	49	5.79	49	6.73	47
South Carolina	38.39	3	39.70	3	35.75	2
South Dakota	7.44	45	8.16	45	8.08	43
Tennessee	15.35	27	19.31	19	20.54	9
Texas	16.65	24	17.36	27	14.62	22
Utah	17.10	22	17.47	26	15.87	21
Vermont	11.33	36	7.31	47	6.21	48
Virginia	15.98	25	13.86	30	13.37	29
Washington	22.11	8	23.86	9	20.90	8
West Virginia	11.03	39	11.61	39	12.32	34
Wisconsin	12.78	34	13.73	32	12.56	32
Wyoming	43.72	1	46.20	1	42.10	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 49th in FY 2014

Table 35
Health & Hospitals
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 831.18		\$ 740.89		\$ 581.25	
Alabama	\$1,259.48	5	\$1,207.42	5	\$1,042.64	3
Alaska	1,007.80	12	816.46	14	448.11	32
Arizona	532.37	37	495.05	36	398.14	38
Arkansas	502.42	38	436.79	42	363.89	41
California	1,133.38	8	865.43	11	716.66	10
Colorado	1,035.81	10	744.63	19	521.05	23
Connecticut	636.31	30	606.59	29	500.88	24
Delaware	543.22	36	525.81	34	444.12	33
Florida	674.54	26	703.82	22	534.62	21
Georgia	727.17	24	715.37	21	567.79	16
Hawaii	1,005.21	13	903.89	10	655.61	11
Idaho	555.00	34	738.03	20	563.63	17
Illinois	499.72	39	448.22	41	423.25	37
Indiana	862.30	17	663.59	26	578.51	15
Iowa	1,248.21	6	1,060.19	7	752.55	9
Kansas	1,022.24	11	858.27	12	432.66	35
Kentucky	650.82	29	613.20	28	397.09	39
Louisiana	784.76	22	1,243.28	3	845.52	5
Maine	466.78	42	483.17	39	475.56	26
Maryland	393.83	46	375.89	44	340.63	44
Massachusetts	440.47	43	461.14	40	348.41	43
Michigan	859.00	18	767.48	16	627.74	13
Minnesota	581.48	32	562.02	31	449.46	31
Mississippi	1,341.20	3	1,242.70	4	859.13	4
Missouri	886.34	16	807.69	15	559.10	18
Montana	423.93	44	393.15	43	437.56	34
Nebraska	779.91	23	748.01	17	475.46	27
Nevada	494.44	40	492.83	38	456.61	29
New Hampshire	144.86	50	132.40	50	140.02	50
New Jersey	467.88	41	494.65	37	360.69	42
New Mexico	894.74	15	827.32	13	547.18	19
New York	1,080.90	9	1,124.16	6	787.64	8
North Carolina	1,309.81	4	1,060.05	8	818.40	6
North Dakota	343.01	48	299.31	48	152.82	49
Ohio	791.30	21	695.22	23	614.01	14
Oklahoma	570.00	33	501.34	35	367.88	40
Oregon	913.45	14	746.93	18	529.15	22
Pennsylvania	657.90	27	529.41	33	456.06	30
Rhode Island	243.64	49	247.60	49	246.95	47
South Carolina	1,509.52	2	1,289.69	2	1,049.82	2
South Dakota	356.74	47	339.06	46	274.57	46
Tennessee	651.75	28	693.85	24	654.66	12
Texas	793.75	20	669.45	25	487.75	25
Utah	689.94	25	564.07	30	466.92	28
Vermont	552.84	35	299.76	47	215.58	48
Virginia	838.82	19	636.51	27	546.42	20
Washington	1,190.88	7	1,018.40	9	799.34	7
West Virginia	401.33	45	373.91	45	328.36	45
Wisconsin	588.35	31	531.74	32	431.69	36
Wyoming	2,472.91	1	2,117.22	1	1,625.50	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 49th in FY 2014

Table 36
Employ. Security & Veterans' Services Administration
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 0.33		\$ 0.48		\$ 0.51	
Alabama	\$ 0.56	11	\$ 0.64	17	\$ 0.78	10
Alaska	0.97	2	1.39	1	1.81	1
Arizona	0.42	19	0.46	32	0.31	40
Arkansas	0.80	3	0.81	9	0.65	18
California	0.20	39	0.33	42	0.25	45
Colorado	0.26	36	0.35	41	0.28	44
Connecticut	0.40	20	0.53	27	0.47	30
Delaware	0.39	23	0.47	30	0.42	33
Florida	0.37	26	0.22	47	0.16	50
Georgia	0.18	42	0.47	31	0.53	28
Hawaii	0.07	50	0.17	49	0.95	5
Idaho	0.60	6	0.88	6	0.86	8
Illinois	0.14	48	0.39	37	0.31	41
Indiana	0.40	21	0.54	26	0.73	13
Iowa	0.35	29	0.67	16	0.34	37
Kansas	0.21	38	0.29	43	0.59	19
Kentucky	0.49	14	0.67	14	0.45	31
Louisiana	0.58	9	0.60	22	0.71	15
Maine	0.33	32	0.44	35	0.75	12
Maryland	0.19	40	0.24	46	0.22	46
Massachusetts	0.37	25	0.36	39	0.29	42
Michigan	0.25	37	0.59	23	0.54	27
Minnesota	0.39	24	0.45	33	0.44	32
Mississippi	1.13	1	1.18	3	1.10	4
Missouri	0.07	49	0.15	50	0.21	47
Montana	0.58	8	0.82	8	0.55	25
Nebraska	0.46	18	0.61	21	0.95	6
Nevada	0.57	10	0.86	7	0.56	24
New Hampshire	0.47	15	0.71	12	0.48	29
New Jersey	0.34	31	0.45	34	0.19	48
New Mexico	0.17	44	0.22	48	0.34	39
New York	0.19	41	0.39	38	0.41	34
North Carolina	0.16	46	0.63	18	0.59	20
North Dakota	0.50	13	0.35	40	0.28	43
Ohio	0.36	28	0.78	10	0.71	16
Oklahoma	0.31	34	0.70	13	0.40	35
Oregon	0.37	27	0.67	15	0.82	9
Pennsylvania	0.17	43	0.27	44	0.34	38
Rhode Island	0.39	22	0.53	28	0.16	49
South Carolina	0.34	30	0.57	25	0.58	22
South Dakota	0.60	5	0.72	11	0.88	7
Tennessee	0.31	33	0.53	29	0.55	26
Texas	0.59	7	0.62	20	1.62	2
Utah	0.14	47	0.25	45	0.36	36
Vermont	0.16	45	0.92	4	0.76	11
Virginia	0.31	35	0.40	36	0.59	21
Washington	0.47	16	0.92	5	0.58	23
West Virginia	0.52	12	0.62	19	0.72	14
Wisconsin	0.47	17	0.58	24	0.65	17
Wyoming	0.78	4	1.30	2	1.58	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 23rd in FY 2014

Table 37
Employ. Security & Veterans' Services Administration
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 15.97		\$ 19.40		\$ 18.62	
Alabama	\$ 21.33	18	\$ 21.77	25	\$ 23.52	14
Alaska	55.07	1	69.27	1	71.18	1
Arizona	16.72	27	15.59	40	10.42	42
Arkansas	31.50	4	26.13	13	18.28	25
California	11.09	37	14.57	41	9.98	43
Colorado	13.62	34	14.02	42	10.77	40
Connecticut	27.59	8	33.29	7	23.70	13
Delaware	18.60	24	19.59	28	16.91	30
Florida	17.11	25	8.55	46	5.91	50
Georgia	7.36	44	16.32	38	18.05	26
Hawaii	3.26	49	7.13	49	35.37	4
Idaho	23.46	15	28.34	12	26.01	10
Illinois	6.90	45	16.40	37	11.76	38
Indiana	16.95	26	19.14	30	22.70	16
Iowa	16.10	29	25.54	14	11.26	39
Kansas	9.72	41	11.29	44	19.17	24
Kentucky	18.74	23	22.39	22	13.17	34
Louisiana	24.90	12	22.57	20	21.06	20
Maine	14.22	32	16.61	36	24.53	11
Maryland	10.94	38	12.05	43	9.49	45
Massachusetts	23.49	14	19.15	29	13.16	35
Michigan	10.89	40	20.72	26	17.69	27
Minnesota	20.09	20	19.14	31	16.59	33
Mississippi	39.28	3	36.14	5	29.38	7
Missouri	2.91	50	5.59	50	6.84	48
Montana	24.88	13	29.27	10	16.69	32
Nebraska	22.76	16	25.01	16	32.60	5
Nevada	24.93	11	31.91	8	22.33	17
New Hampshire	25.82	9	33.56	6	19.89	21
New Jersey	20.34	19	23.14	19	8.71	47
New Mexico	6.40	47	7.31	48	9.78	44
New York	10.92	39	18.77	33	16.82	31
North Carolina	6.55	46	22.36	23	19.39	22
North Dakota	28.17	6	15.64	39	8.87	46
Ohio	15.84	31	28.36	11	23.02	15
Oklahoma	13.76	33	25.36	15	12.46	37
Oregon	16.52	28	24.19	17	27.00	8
Pennsylvania	8.41	42	11.24	45	12.50	36
Rhode Island	19.53	21	22.50	21	6.05	49
South Carolina	13.36	35	18.43	34	17.11	29
South Dakota	28.72	5	29.72	9	29.80	6
Tennessee	13.31	36	18.88	32	17.66	28
Texas	27.99	7	24.03	18	54.04	3
Utah	5.50	48	8.07	47	10.54	41
Vermont	8.00	43	37.89	4	26.53	9
Virginia	16.07	30	18.35	35	23.98	12
Washington	25.22	10	39.11	3	22.25	18
West Virginia	18.85	22	20.06	27	19.26	23
Wisconsin	21.52	17	22.35	24	22.24	19
Wyoming	44.08	2	59.74	2	61.07	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 21st in FY 2014

Table 38
Transportation Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 12.80		\$ 15.01		\$ 14.10	
Alabama	\$ 14.27	25	\$ 15.54	31	\$ 14.32	33
Alaska	49.99	1	57.32	1	51.32	1
Arizona	9.69	47	15.07	32	14.41	32
Arkansas	15.60	21	15.02	33	15.37	26
California	10.35	43	13.60	35	10.98	46
Colorado	12.66	29	16.10	29	15.22	30
Connecticut	8.25	50	7.64	50	7.60	50
Delaware	15.87	20	19.54	17	19.76	9
Florida	13.68	27	16.65	27	16.22	21
Georgia	10.21	44	13.15	39	15.28	28
Hawaii	19.06	8	19.63	15	14.08	35
Idaho	14.70	23	20.76	11	17.66	16
Illinois	16.64	16	17.91	23	12.89	40
Indiana	10.75	41	13.31	36	12.80	41
Iowa	19.14	7	21.09	10	19.44	10
Kansas	15.15	22	16.06	30	19.81	8
Kentucky	19.02	9	17.13	26	14.85	31
Louisiana	13.88	26	20.18	13	16.02	24
Maine	17.65	12	18.33	20	18.18	13
Maryland	11.69	35	12.22	44	11.06	45
Massachusetts	10.43	42	8.85	49	10.24	48
Michigan	9.85	46	12.49	43	12.67	42
Minnesota	17.43	14	19.01	18	16.68	19
Mississippi	17.10	15	20.29	12	18.14	15
Missouri	10.77	40	16.22	28	15.22	29
Montana	23.70	6	28.44	4	25.02	5
Nebraska	16.32	17	18.29	21	18.97	11
Nevada	14.38	24	28.15	5	21.24	7
New Hampshire	11.21	37	13.19	38	11.12	44
New Jersey	8.85	49	9.30	48	8.33	49
New Mexico	17.91	11	19.89	14	18.69	12
New York	12.25	32	14.19	34	13.59	36
North Carolina	11.01	38	11.76	46	14.12	34
North Dakota	41.59	2	30.88	3	28.90	3
Ohio	12.46	30	12.54	42	13.25	39
Oklahoma	16.15	18	17.38	24	13.56	37
Oregon	12.14	33	19.61	16	16.86	18
Pennsylvania	15.88	19	17.37	25	16.14	23
Rhode Island	10.01	45	10.51	47	10.93	47
South Carolina	10.87	39	13.01	40	15.33	27
South Dakota	23.72	5	25.15	6	25.30	4
Tennessee	9.59	48	11.93	45	11.36	43
Texas	11.85	34	13.25	37	16.14	22
Utah	11.47	36	24.08	7	15.45	25
Vermont	25.74	3	23.33	8	18.17	14
Virginia	12.43	31	12.84	41	13.31	38
Washington	13.51	28	18.66	19	16.68	20
West Virginia	18.38	10	21.92	9	22.42	6
Wisconsin	17.58	13	18.06	22	17.50	17
Wyoming	25.15	4	34.07	2	29.37	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 45th in FY 2014

Table 39
Transportation Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 624.56		\$ 609.81		\$ 511.01	
Alabama	\$ 546.46	37	\$ 526.76	36	\$ 430.51	43
Alaska	2,829.59	1	2,846.94	1	2,018.18	1
Arizona	389.81	50	510.90	38	480.72	32
Arkansas	611.00	30	481.85	39	434.39	41
California	571.03	34	595.20	33	437.03	39
Colorado	668.97	23	652.83	25	585.78	19
Connecticut	562.70	36	476.87	41	382.99	48
Delaware	754.10	15	809.94	9	793.55	6
Florida	632.71	27	650.03	26	602.80	14
Georgia	423.45	48	459.94	44	517.36	27
Hawaii	937.16	7	829.67	8	521.98	26
Idaho	577.97	33	665.57	24	531.26	25
Illinois	843.87	10	749.30	15	486.07	29
Indiana	450.94	45	469.11	43	400.73	47
Iowa	879.34	9	805.16	10	636.23	11
Kansas	713.92	20	635.51	27	641.72	9
Kentucky	733.91	16	569.84	35	434.54	40
Louisiana	597.64	31	760.16	14	473.85	33
Maine	754.88	14	687.03	21	596.07	17
Maryland	660.42	24	615.64	31	482.97	31
Massachusetts	658.70	25	472.85	42	458.49	35
Michigan	424.34	47	438.79	47	415.51	45
Minnesota	896.48	8	805.09	11	634.20	12
Mississippi	593.76	32	622.67	29	484.78	30
Missouri	457.57	44	599.27	32	497.11	28
Montana	1,016.01	6	1,015.21	6	752.94	7
Nebraska	814.58	11	748.24	16	651.90	8
Nevada	631.06	28	1,043.55	5	850.62	5
New Hampshire	611.98	29	622.31	30	458.05	36
New Jersey	533.61	40	480.06	40	378.40	49
New Mexico	679.37	21	667.44	23	545.34	22
New York	717.95	18	686.46	22	562.10	20
North Carolina	460.07	43	420.20	50	463.35	34
North Dakota	2,361.08	2	1,367.63	3	912.94	3
Ohio	546.27	38	456.39	45	431.32	42
Oklahoma	715.52	19	631.33	28	424.09	44
Oregon	545.88	39	705.40	19	553.28	21
Pennsylvania	791.01	13	732.07	17	586.71	18
Rhode Island	498.76	41	449.04	46	400.98	46
South Carolina	427.49	46	422.51	49	450.24	38
South Dakota	1,137.55	5	1,044.52	4	860.03	4
Tennessee	407.30	49	428.75	48	362.15	50
Texas	564.72	35	510.94	37	538.52	24
Utah	462.84	42	777.54	13	454.72	37
Vermont	1,256.11	4	956.45	7	631.09	13
Virginia	652.40	26	589.51	34	543.79	23
Washington	727.54	17	796.36	12	637.86	10
West Virginia	669.01	22	705.84	18	597.46	16
Wisconsin	809.09	12	699.52	20	601.37	15
Wyoming	1,422.52	3	1,561.58	2	1,134.06	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 41st in FY 2014

Table 40
Highway Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 10.83		\$ 12.51		\$ 11.91	
Alabama	\$ 12.82	23	\$ 13.14	30	\$ 12.78	28
Alaska	38.03	2	49.97	1	46.36	1
Arizona	8.07	47	12.30	32	10.98	40
Arkansas	14.58	18	13.87	28	14.32	20
California	7.75	49	10.26	43	8.62	47
Colorado	9.84	35	12.52	31	12.53	31
Connecticut	7.74	50	7.18	50	7.19	50
Delaware	14.52	20	18.30	12	18.30	9
Florida	10.35	30	12.07	34	12.29	32
Georgia	7.83	48	10.27	42	12.57	30
Hawaii	12.05	24	13.16	29	9.88	43
Idaho	13.79	22	19.50	10	16.34	16
Illinois	14.66	17	15.35	23	11.11	38
Indiana	9.79	37	11.99	35	11.76	35
Iowa	18.27	7	19.92	9	18.54	8
Kansas	13.92	21	15.28	24	19.20	7
Kentucky	17.54	8	15.76	21	13.46	22
Louisiana	11.33	27	17.12	14	13.25	25
Maine	16.52	11	16.79	16	16.38	15
Maryland	10.18	31	10.78	40	9.32	46
Massachusetts	8.70	41	7.29	48	8.00	49
Michigan	8.55	43	10.62	41	11.06	39
Minnesota	15.80	13	17.08	15	14.66	19
Mississippi	15.48	14	18.69	11	16.94	12
Missouri	9.50	40	14.39	27	12.96	27
Montana	22.02	6	26.48	4	23.07	5
Nebraska	14.98	15	16.61	18	17.07	11
Nevada	11.36	26	14.60	26	16.55	14
New Hampshire	10.36	29	12.19	33	10.06	42
New Jersey	8.50	44	8.87	46	8.01	48
New Mexico	16.96	10	18.05	13	17.49	10
New York	9.70	39	11.41	37	11.14	37
North Carolina	9.80	36	10.00	44	12.65	29
North Dakota	40.16	1	28.83	3	25.64	3
Ohio	11.64	25	11.47	36	11.83	34
Oklahoma	14.97	16	16.44	19	12.00	33
Oregon	10.08	32	15.59	22	14.25	21
Pennsylvania	14.53	19	16.05	20	15.03	18
Rhode Island	8.16	45	7.24	49	9.55	45
South Carolina	8.57	42	10.85	38	13.32	23
South Dakota	22.62	4	23.52	5	24.28	4
Tennessee	8.09	46	9.93	45	10.15	41
Texas	9.88	34	10.84	39	13.24	26
Utah	10.04	33	21.76	6	13.31	24
Vermont	24.33	3	21.37	7	16.87	13
Virginia	9.78	38	8.76	47	9.68	44
Washington	10.71	28	15.20	25	11.70	36
West Virginia	17.06	9	20.81	8	21.50	6
Wisconsin	16.32	12	16.62	17	15.96	17
Wyoming	22.08	5	29.65	2	26.55	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 43rd in FY 2014

Table 41
Highway Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 528.40		\$ 508.24		\$ 431.52	
Alabama	\$ 490.82	35	\$ 445.42	37	\$ 384.28	39
Alaska	2,152.56	2	2,481.78	1	1,823.26	1
Arizona	324.41	50	416.88	42	366.27	43
Arkansas	571.03	23	444.77	38	404.90	32
California	427.58	40	448.92	35	343.22	49
Colorado	519.88	30	507.55	32	482.38	19
Connecticut	527.99	29	448.45	36	362.31	46
Delaware	689.98	14	758.93	8	734.96	5
Florida	478.72	37	471.09	33	456.79	22
Georgia	324.76	49	359.21	46	425.70	26
Hawaii	592.60	20	556.26	26	366.38	42
Idaho	541.93	27	625.17	19	491.39	18
Illinois	743.71	11	642.22	17	419.02	28
Indiana	410.92	41	422.52	39	368.19	41
Iowa	839.40	7	760.30	7	606.77	9
Kansas	655.91	17	604.71	21	621.92	8
Kentucky	676.92	15	524.41	31	393.93	34
Louisiana	487.91	36	644.93	15	392.04	35
Maine	706.60	13	629.35	18	537.04	16
Maryland	575.16	22	543.28	28	406.98	31
Massachusetts	549.41	26	389.39	44	358.24	47
Michigan	368.29	46	372.98	45	362.65	45
Minnesota	812.67	8	723.32	9	557.34	13
Mississippi	537.34	28	573.58	24	452.78	23
Missouri	403.64	45	531.72	30	423.52	27
Montana	943.85	6	945.30	5	694.19	6
Nebraska	747.59	10	679.40	11	586.65	10
Nevada	498.77	34	541.45	29	663.04	7
New Hampshire	565.85	25	575.28	23	414.19	30
New Jersey	512.65	32	457.80	34	363.88	44
New Mexico	643.09	18	605.86	20	510.34	17
New York	568.75	24	552.00	27	460.83	21
North Carolina	409.54	42	357.48	47	415.17	29
North Dakota	2,280.03	1	1,276.63	3	809.93	4
Ohio	510.44	33	417.44	41	384.99	38
Oklahoma	663.08	16	597.23	22	375.29	40
Oregon	453.45	39	560.72	25	467.80	20
Pennsylvania	723.99	12	676.68	12	546.59	15
Rhode Island	406.71	43	309.43	50	350.29	48
South Carolina	337.11	48	352.38	49	391.24	37
South Dakota	1,084.85	5	976.75	4	825.38	3
Tennessee	343.28	47	356.77	48	323.52	50
Texas	471.11	38	418.21	40	441.73	25
Utah	405.08	44	702.53	10	391.73	36
Vermont	1,187.55	4	875.87	6	586.14	11
Virginia	513.66	31	402.17	43	395.57	33
Washington	576.94	21	648.56	14	447.45	24
West Virginia	620.83	19	670.08	13	573.04	12
Wisconsin	751.11	9	643.84	16	548.50	14
Wyoming	1,248.74	3	1,358.58	2	1,025.21	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 41st in FY 2014

Table 42
Public Safety Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 15.53		\$ 18.01		\$ 16.66	
Alabama	\$ 14.04	29	\$ 15.45	31	\$ 13.81	35
Alaska	22.44	1	22.92	5	20.85	4
Arizona	19.00	5	23.98	4	20.26	6
Arkansas	14.41	24	14.63	34	13.98	33
California	20.22	3	24.55	2	21.78	2
Colorado	14.51	23	19.41	12	15.57	20
Connecticut	10.61	49	10.68	49	11.25	49
Delaware	17.29	11	17.64	16	16.42	17
Florida	17.48	10	22.21	6	19.38	10
Georgia	14.66	22	17.10	20	15.28	22
Hawaii	13.51	33	14.49	35	12.71	43
Idaho	15.93	16	18.23	14	16.29	18
Illinois	15.58	17	16.97	21	15.07	24
Indiana	11.47	45	14.01	39	13.66	37
Iowa	10.77	48	11.58	48	11.44	47
Kansas	12.46	40	14.33	36	13.97	34
Kentucky	11.41	46	13.75	41	13.70	36
Louisiana	17.69	9	20.79	9	18.89	11
Maine	11.75	44	13.21	44	12.88	42
Maryland	16.92	13	17.18	17	15.90	19
Massachusetts	11.86	42	12.72	46	13.02	41
Michigan	14.76	21	16.85	22	17.27	12
Minnesota	12.39	41	14.07	38	12.59	44
Mississippi	14.90	19	16.53	23	14.88	26
Missouri	13.80	31	15.68	29	14.11	31
Montana	16.43	14	18.56	13	15.40	21
Nebraska	12.81	38	13.56	43	13.22	40
Nevada	20.19	4	25.05	1	20.17	7
New Hampshire	11.76	43	12.80	45	11.67	46
New Jersey	12.51	39	15.13	33	15.00	25
New Mexico	22.35	2	24.21	3	21.26	3
New York	17.74	8	20.36	10	19.61	9
North Carolina	15.19	18	16.16	26	14.58	28
North Dakota	10.22	50	10.30	50	10.64	50
Ohio	14.86	20	17.11	19	16.69	16
Oklahoma	14.30	26	15.82	28	15.08	23
Oregon	18.46	7	22.02	7	19.80	8
Pennsylvania	12.99	37	13.97	40	13.59	38
Rhode Island	18.53	6	19.83	11	20.28	5
South Carolina	13.45	34	15.90	27	14.24	29
South Dakota	11.34	47	12.06	47	11.40	48
Tennessee	13.84	30	15.52	30	14.10	32
Texas	13.23	36	16.27	25	14.84	27
Utah	13.26	35	16.50	24	17.07	14
Vermont	14.09	28	13.56	42	13.45	39
Virginia	14.23	27	15.38	32	14.14	30
Washington	14.34	25	17.12	18	16.82	15
West Virginia	13.66	32	14.29	37	12.31	45
Wisconsin	15.95	15	18.02	15	17.08	13
Wyoming	17.28	12	21.06	8	22.64	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2014

Table 43
Public Safety Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 757.79		\$ 731.31		\$ 603.67	
Alabama	\$ 537.87	42	\$ 523.66	40	\$ 414.97	43
Alaska	1,270.47	1	1,138.15	1	820.14	3
Arizona	764.00	15	813.12	9	675.82	10
Arkansas	564.38	40	469.28	46	395.16	46
California	1,115.22	2	1,074.09	2	866.88	2
Colorado	766.61	14	786.90	12	599.59	15
Connecticut	723.69	21	666.98	21	566.61	20
Delaware	821.99	10	731.30	15	659.26	11
Florida	808.76	11	866.75	6	720.13	7
Georgia	608.21	35	598.04	27	517.48	24
Hawaii	664.48	24	612.51	25	471.13	33
Idaho	626.06	34	584.67	31	490.06	28
Illinois	790.11	12	709.88	17	568.38	19
Indiana	481.18	49	493.98	45	427.51	40
Iowa	494.97	48	442.03	50	374.42	48
Kansas	586.97	37	566.83	35	452.66	38
Kentucky	440.35	50	457.38	48	401.12	44
Louisiana	761.48	16	783.09	13	558.70	22
Maine	502.77	46	494.92	44	422.28	41
Maryland	956.40	5	865.53	7	693.97	8
Massachusetts	749.38	18	679.97	20	583.05	17
Michigan	635.74	30	591.62	29	566.33	21
Minnesota	636.99	29	596.16	28	478.54	30
Mississippi	517.43	45	507.13	42	397.83	45
Missouri	586.47	38	579.38	32	460.85	36
Montana	704.21	22	662.70	22	463.24	35
Nebraska	638.99	28	554.66	38	454.41	37
Nevada	885.97	7	928.74	5	808.00	5
New Hampshire	642.07	27	603.81	26	480.57	29
New Jersey	754.71	17	781.13	14	681.49	9
New Mexico	847.68	8	812.50	10	620.36	14
New York	1,039.81	3	985.44	3	811.27	4
North Carolina	634.91	31	577.61	33	478.48	31
North Dakota	580.27	39	456.10	49	336.00	49
Ohio	651.73	25	622.51	24	543.33	23
Oklahoma	633.34	32	574.47	34	471.54	32
Oregon	829.81	9	792.15	11	649.92	12
Pennsylvania	647.24	26	588.80	30	494.26	27
Rhode Island	922.95	6	847.47	8	744.25	6
South Carolina	528.89	44	516.40	41	418.04	42
South Dakota	544.09	41	501.01	43	387.62	47
Tennessee	587.51	36	557.76	36	449.16	39
Texas	630.52	33	627.35	23	495.03	26
Utah	535.23	43	532.74	39	502.52	25
Vermont	687.72	23	556.03	37	467.33	34
Virginia	747.09	19	706.27	18	578.06	18
Washington	772.13	13	730.47	16	643.33	13
West Virginia	497.04	47	460.15	47	327.96	50
Wisconsin	734.27	20	698.16	19	587.01	16
Wyoming	977.49	4	965.31	4	874.10	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2014

Table 44
Police Protection Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 6.76		\$ 7.69		\$ 6.99	
Alabama	\$ 6.82	19	\$ 7.18	25	\$ 6.03	31
Alaska	8.70	3	9.52	5	7.95	7
Arizona	7.85	9	9.97	3	8.13	6
Arkansas	5.98	32	5.83	37	5.74	34
California	7.79	10	9.58	4	8.42	4
Colorado	6.49	27	7.85	13	6.78	19
Connecticut	4.85	45	4.71	50	4.75	49
Delaware	7.97	6	7.68	16	7.12	16
Florida	8.23	5	10.19	2	8.71	2
Georgia	6.13	30	6.68	32	5.82	33
Hawaii	6.57	26	6.77	31	5.67	36
Idaho	6.65	24	7.49	18	6.23	25
Illinois	7.67	12	8.60	9	7.52	10
Indiana	4.37	49	5.63	40	5.39	40
Iowa	5.26	42	5.43	45	5.52	37
Kansas	5.80	34	6.54	33	6.71	20
Kentucky	3.92	50	4.84	49	4.98	44
Louisiana	7.94	7	8.56	10	7.87	8
Maine	4.51	48	5.10	46	5.02	43
Maryland	7.33	13	7.21	24	6.17	27
Massachusetts	5.67	38	5.60	41	5.48	38
Michigan	5.73	36	6.86	30	6.90	18
Minnesota	6.59	25	7.55	17	6.13	29
Mississippi	7.04	14	7.05	26	6.67	21
Missouri	6.69	22	7.48	19	6.17	26
Montana	6.95	15	7.33	22	6.41	22
Nebraska	4.61	47	5.47	43	4.97	45
Nevada	9.18	1	11.39	1	8.34	5
New Hampshire	5.56	40	5.78	38	4.76	48
New Jersey	6.18	28	7.27	23	7.21	14
New Mexico	8.71	2	9.50	6	8.55	3
New York	8.30	4	9.38	7	9.29	1
North Carolina	7.67	11	6.90	28	6.09	30
North Dakota	5.03	43	5.02	47	4.90	47
Ohio	6.71	21	7.68	15	7.06	17
Oklahoma	6.14	29	6.34	34	5.68	35
Oregon	6.87	18	8.15	12	7.76	9
Pennsylvania	5.84	33	5.93	36	5.30	41
Rhode Island	7.86	8	8.16	11	7.39	13
South Carolina	6.09	31	6.95	27	6.03	32
South Dakota	4.78	46	4.91	48	4.96	46
Tennessee	6.66	23	7.40	20	6.24	23
Texas	5.76	35	6.88	29	6.14	28
Utah	5.71	37	7.37	21	7.47	12
Vermont	6.75	20	6.23	35	6.24	24
Virginia	5.27	41	5.46	44	5.29	42
Washington	4.88	44	5.54	42	5.46	39
West Virginia	5.57	39	5.73	39	4.63	50
Wisconsin	6.92	17	7.81	14	7.14	15
Wyoming	6.93	16	8.80	8	7.51	11

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 11th in FY 2014

Table 45
Police Protection Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 330.08		\$ 312.19		\$ 253.18	
Alabama	\$ 261.02	37	\$ 243.36	33	\$ 181.38	38
Alaska	492.46	1	472.92	1	312.77	6
Arizona	315.89	22	337.90	11	271.15	11
Arkansas	234.20	43	187.06	48	162.17	47
California	429.65	3	418.94	4	335.05	2
Colorado	343.08	13	318.08	16	260.83	13
Connecticut	331.04	16	293.88	19	239.56	18
Delaware	378.96	10	318.37	15	286.04	8
Florida	380.60	9	397.70	6	323.61	5
Georgia	254.25	38	233.76	38	196.94	33
Hawaii	322.82	19	285.99	21	210.39	27
Idaho	261.36	36	240.26	35	187.34	37
Illinois	388.94	8	360.02	9	283.47	9
Indiana	183.52	49	198.32	46	168.78	44
Iowa	241.92	41	207.33	44	180.56	39
Kansas	273.46	33	258.70	28	217.36	24
Kentucky	151.22	50	160.89	50	145.65	49
Louisiana	341.97	14	322.30	12	232.83	20
Maine	193.14	48	191.26	47	164.52	46
Maryland	414.27	4	363.20	8	269.43	12
Massachusetts	358.30	12	299.43	18	245.40	17
Michigan	247.04	39	240.95	34	226.40	22
Minnesota	339.02	15	319.90	13	233.11	19
Mississippi	244.58	40	216.45	43	178.29	40
Missouri	284.11	29	276.42	23	201.62	30
Montana	298.07	25	261.79	27	193.00	35
Nebraska	229.82	45	223.89	41	170.70	43
Nevada	403.00	5	422.42	3	333.87	3
New Hampshire	303.66	24	272.70	24	196.07	34
New Jersey	372.66	11	374.97	7	327.88	4
New Mexico	330.51	17	319.02	14	249.40	15
New York	486.73	2	453.69	2	384.40	1
North Carolina	320.79	20	246.66	32	199.97	31
North Dakota	285.26	28	222.11	42	154.86	48
Ohio	294.21	26	279.58	22	229.79	21
Oklahoma	271.88	34	230.25	39	177.68	41
Oregon	309.01	23	293.01	20	254.80	14
Pennsylvania	290.79	27	249.81	31	192.56	36
Rhode Island	391.37	7	348.78	10	271.16	10
South Carolina	239.41	42	225.70	40	177.09	42
South Dakota	229.37	46	203.94	45	168.53	45
Tennessee	282.67	30	265.89	25	198.76	32
Texas	274.41	32	265.29	26	204.69	29
Utah	230.41	44	237.92	36	219.90	23
Vermont	329.20	18	255.35	29	216.69	25
Virginia	276.78	31	250.61	30	216.23	26
Washington	263.00	35	236.59	37	208.61	28
West Virginia	202.64	47	184.41	49	123.35	50
Wisconsin	318.39	21	302.54	17	245.50	16
Wyoming	391.93	6	403.32	5	290.07	7

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 10th in FY 2014

Table 46
Fire Protection Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 2.95		\$ 3.32		\$ 2.91	
Alabama	\$ 2.47	32	\$ 2.95	28	\$ 2.65	25
Alaska	5.01	2	4.27	8	4.00	3
Arizona	4.02	5	5.17	2	4.06	2
Arkansas	2.59	27	2.54	39	2.22	38
California	3.51	11	4.19	11	3.61	7
Colorado	3.12	16	4.34	6	2.98	18
Connecticut	2.43	34	2.43	40	2.43	35
Delaware	0.80	50	0.86	50	0.80	50
Florida	4.01	6	4.63	4	3.57	8
Georgia	2.64	25	3.11	22	2.56	29
Hawaii	3.18	13	3.16	21	2.60	27
Idaho	2.73	23	3.19	20	2.43	34
Illinois	3.94	7	4.19	10	3.43	9
Indiana	3.01	19	3.46	15	3.04	15
Iowa	1.79	43	1.79	43	1.83	45
Kansas	2.38	36	2.70	31	2.58	28
Kentucky	2.11	41	3.03	25	2.70	22
Louisiana	3.37	12	3.45	16	3.16	13
Maine	2.59	28	2.56	38	2.48	32
Maryland	3.13	15	3.04	24	2.60	26
Massachusetts	2.91	21	2.97	27	3.17	12
Michigan	2.19	40	2.62	36	2.52	30
Minnesota	1.62	46	1.67	46	1.53	47
Mississippi	2.55	29	2.59	37	2.68	23
Missouri	3.00	20	3.68	13	3.01	17
Montana	2.24	39	2.75	30	2.25	37
Nebraska	2.29	38	2.19	41	2.11	41
Nevada	4.30	3	5.13	3	3.95	4
New Hampshire	3.11	17	3.01	26	2.79	19
New Jersey	1.71	45	2.13	42	1.95	43
New Mexico	4.05	4	4.37	5	3.31	10
New York	3.14	14	3.38	17	3.17	11
North Carolina	2.48	31	2.63	35	2.40	36
North Dakota	1.21	49	1.16	49	1.52	48
Ohio	3.74	9	4.24	9	3.71	6
Oklahoma	3.03	18	3.56	14	3.13	14
Oregon	3.84	8	4.32	7	3.02	16
Pennsylvania	1.31	48	1.25	48	1.20	49
Rhode Island	6.11	1	6.87	1	6.30	1
South Carolina	2.62	26	2.82	29	2.18	39
South Dakota	1.54	47	1.68	45	1.84	44
Tennessee	2.49	30	3.07	23	2.67	24
Texas	2.37	37	2.67	32	2.44	33
Utah	2.38	35	2.63	34	2.52	31
Vermont	1.86	42	1.64	47	1.97	42
Virginia	2.88	22	3.26	19	2.71	20
Washington	3.55	10	4.01	12	3.72	5
West Virginia	1.73	44	1.75	44	1.61	46
Wisconsin	2.68	24	2.66	33	2.71	21
Wyoming	2.47	33	3.36	18	2.17	40

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 1st in FY 2014

Table 47
Fire Protection Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 143.82		\$ 134.74		\$ 105.29	
Alabama	\$ 94.78	39	\$ 100.10	33	\$ 79.69	33
Alaska	283.76	2	211.93	2	157.38	3
Arizona	161.65	16	175.25	8	135.37	7
Arkansas	101.41	36	81.52	41	62.70	43
California	193.70	4	183.37	4	143.52	4
Colorado	164.74	14	176.12	6	114.61	14
Connecticut	165.58	13	152.01	16	122.27	11
Delaware	38.00	50	35.84	50	31.98	50
Florida	185.56	7	180.90	5	132.54	8
Georgia	109.38	30	108.71	27	86.84	26
Hawaii	156.39	17	133.72	21	96.23	21
Idaho	107.11	31	102.34	31	73.22	37
Illinois	199.98	3	175.39	7	129.24	10
Indiana	126.38	24	121.98	24	95.01	22
Iowa	82.12	44	68.14	45	60.02	45
Kansas	111.99	28	107.02	28	83.55	29
Kentucky	81.24	45	100.87	32	78.96	34
Louisiana	145.21	20	129.79	22	93.62	23
Maine	110.69	29	95.91	35	81.45	31
Maryland	176.93	10	153.33	15	113.65	15
Massachusetts	183.81	9	158.60	11	142.04	6
Michigan	94.38	40	91.90	37	82.81	30
Minnesota	83.19	43	70.78	43	58.09	46
Mississippi	88.60	42	79.50	42	71.64	39
Missouri	127.61	23	135.99	20	98.44	18
Montana	96.07	38	98.27	34	67.66	41
Nebraska	114.35	26	89.67	39	72.37	38
Nevada	188.83	6	190.09	3	158.24	2
New Hampshire	169.63	12	141.91	19	114.93	13
New Jersey	102.91	34	109.94	26	88.81	25
New Mexico	153.62	18	146.55	18	96.51	20
New York	184.23	8	163.32	10	131.35	9
North Carolina	103.60	33	93.89	36	78.82	35
North Dakota	68.51	47	51.19	49	47.90	47
Ohio	163.82	15	154.16	13	120.84	12
Oklahoma	134.15	22	129.16	23	97.97	19
Oregon	172.67	11	155.46	12	98.98	17
Pennsylvania	65.06	48	52.57	48	43.64	48
Rhode Island	304.45	1	293.62	1	231.11	1
South Carolina	102.89	35	91.69	38	63.91	42
South Dakota	73.66	46	69.79	44	62.49	44
Tennessee	105.86	32	110.41	25	85.17	27
Texas	112.87	27	103.12	30	81.42	32
Utah	96.18	37	84.88	40	74.20	36
Vermont	90.62	41	67.42	46	68.45	40
Virginia	151.12	19	149.76	17	110.71	16
Washington	191.41	5	171.32	9	142.41	5
West Virginia	63.13	49	56.25	47	42.88	49
Wisconsin	123.35	25	103.21	29	92.98	24
Wyoming	139.42	21	153.86	14	83.86	28

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 1st in FY 2014

Table 48
Corrections Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 4.94		\$ 5.87		\$ 5.57	
Alabama	\$ 4.01	36	\$ 4.51	35	\$ 4.32	39
Alaska	8.33	2	7.90	3	7.65	3
Arizona	6.32	7	7.74	7	6.99	6
Arkansas	5.06	19	5.36	27	5.00	28
California	7.16	3	8.00	2	6.95	7
Colorado	4.52	25	6.51	14	5.07	26
Connecticut	2.85	48	3.02	50	3.30	49
Delaware	6.80	4	7.09	8	6.54	9
Florida	4.43	28	6.18	16	5.79	18
Georgia	5.45	13	6.71	12	6.23	12
Hawaii	3.12	46	3.63	46	3.61	46
Idaho	5.30	18	6.02	17	5.99	15
Illinois	3.45	43	3.67	45	3.64	45
Indiana	3.65	42	4.47	38	4.89	30
Iowa	3.08	47	3.68	44	3.38	47
Kansas	3.77	39	4.44	39	3.99	41
Kentucky	4.61	24	5.02	29	5.18	25
Louisiana	5.64	11	7.80	6	7.02	5
Maine	3.70	41	4.07	41	4.12	40
Maryland	5.48	12	6.02	18	6.03	14
Massachusetts	2.59	49	3.42	47	3.74	43
Michigan	5.84	9	6.55	13	6.85	8
Minnesota	3.37	44	3.85	43	3.71	44
Mississippi	4.79	22	5.96	22	4.64	34
Missouri	3.71	40	3.98	42	4.48	36
Montana	6.11	8	7.05	9	5.59	20
Nebraska	5.03	21	4.85	33	4.79	31
Nevada	5.44	14	6.85	11	5.92	17
New Hampshire	2.53	50	3.28	49	2.89	50
New Jersey	3.82	38	4.77	34	4.73	32
New Mexico	8.40	1	9.22	1	8.29	2
New York	5.37	15	6.48	15	6.12	13
North Carolina	4.29	32	5.98	21	5.41	23
North Dakota	3.22	45	3.33	48	3.30	48
Ohio	3.89	37	4.50	36	4.99	29
Oklahoma	4.34	30	5.12	28	5.41	22
Oregon	6.33	6	7.81	5	7.12	4
Pennsylvania	5.33	17	5.99	20	6.34	11
Rhode Island	4.02	35	4.22	40	4.47	37
South Carolina	4.04	34	4.90	30	4.69	33
South Dakota	4.33	31	4.85	32	3.91	42
Tennessee	4.18	33	4.48	37	4.41	38
Texas	4.48	26	6.01	19	5.56	21
Utah	4.45	27	5.68	25	5.94	16
Vermont	4.77	23	4.85	31	4.49	35
Virginia	5.36	16	5.83	24	5.26	24
Washington	4.40	29	5.85	23	5.74	19
West Virginia	5.05	20	5.44	26	5.01	27
Wisconsin	5.81	10	6.94	10	6.36	10
Wyoming	6.48	5	7.86	4	12.07	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 35th in FY 2014

Table 49
Corrections Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 235.98		\$ 238.29		\$ 201.85	
Alabama	\$ 146.46	48	\$ 152.93	46	\$ 129.72	45
Alaska	464.80	1	392.44	1	301.05	2
Arizona	249.29	14	262.47	13	233.20	10
Arkansas	191.58	30	171.92	36	141.50	36
California	373.20	2	349.86	3	276.62	3
Colorado	230.58	18	264.02	12	195.33	20
Connecticut	193.06	29	188.49	28	166.04	28
Delaware	317.78	4	293.75	7	262.42	5
Florida	202.26	25	241.38	19	215.16	15
Georgia	222.56	21	234.82	20	210.79	18
Hawaii	154.08	46	153.48	45	133.82	42
Idaho	199.38	26	193.18	27	180.11	22
Illinois	163.04	41	153.55	44	137.23	40
Indiana	155.92	44	157.73	42	153.01	33
Iowa	143.50	49	140.52	50	110.63	49
Kansas	172.72	37	175.63	34	129.26	46
Kentucky	173.54	36	167.16	37	151.53	34
Louisiana	260.72	11	293.72	8	207.77	19
Maine	149.45	47	152.70	47	135.26	41
Maryland	301.98	7	303.22	6	263.21	4
Massachusetts	169.53	38	182.78	32	167.56	27
Michigan	255.24	13	229.91	22	224.53	12
Minnesota	167.27	40	163.06	39	141.09	37
Mississippi	168.89	39	182.83	31	124.00	47
Missouri	160.09	43	147.18	49	146.27	35
Montana	240.30	16	251.72	16	168.17	26
Nebraska	215.28	22	198.27	26	164.59	29
Nevada	248.81	15	253.99	14	236.93	8
New Hampshire	129.31	50	154.96	43	119.11	48
New Jersey	234.13	17	246.34	18	214.83	16
New Mexico	309.93	6	309.43	5	241.86	7
New York	313.83	5	313.55	4	253.16	6
North Carolina	176.56	35	213.63	23	177.51	23
North Dakota	176.61	34	147.37	48	104.24	50
Ohio	160.41	42	163.75	38	162.58	31
Oklahoma	195.03	28	185.89	29	169.30	25
Oregon	287.39	8	280.85	9	233.61	9
Pennsylvania	258.08	12	252.39	15	230.38	11
Rhode Island	196.38	27	180.45	33	163.91	30
South Carolina	154.53	45	159.15	41	137.58	39
South Dakota	204.89	24	201.40	24	133.07	44
Tennessee	179.16	33	160.83	40	140.39	38
Texas	213.66	23	231.63	21	185.45	21
Utah	185.89	32	183.30	30	174.88	24
Vermont	223.25	20	198.92	25	155.93	32
Virginia	278.12	9	267.49	11	214.82	17
Washington	230.32	19	249.70	17	219.32	13
West Virginia	190.82	31	175.11	35	133.56	43
Wisconsin	262.51	10	268.79	10	218.64	14
Wyoming	359.14	3	360.32	2	465.96	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 27th in FY 2014

Table 50
Total Environment & Housing Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 12.48		\$ 15.91		\$ 14.46	
Alabama	\$ 9.50	48	\$ 11.05	48	\$ 13.84	30
Alaska	27.30	1	33.54	1	29.67	1
Arizona	10.42	44	16.50	19	14.76	24
Arkansas	11.16	36	13.53	37	12.05	38
California	13.39	22	19.85	10	17.97	9
Colorado	12.66	27	16.45	20	15.07	22
Connecticut	10.57	42	9.09	50	9.83	50
Delaware	12.38	29	15.83	22	15.94	13
Florida	15.21	11	20.04	7	17.32	12
Georgia	10.92	37	13.55	35	12.52	34
Hawaii	18.94	4	22.15	5	18.60	6
Idaho	14.18	16	16.90	17	14.55	25
Illinois	12.30	30	14.34	28	13.87	29
Indiana	10.02	46	13.65	34	14.18	27
Iowa	11.94	32	14.82	27	11.89	40
Kansas	10.75	40	12.36	41	12.50	35
Kentucky	13.09	23	13.96	31	12.25	36
Louisiana	18.26	5	28.56	2	17.77	10
Maine	14.80	14	16.30	21	15.90	15
Maryland	15.00	12	15.57	23	13.02	32
Massachusetts	11.60	34	15.05	25	11.65	43
Michigan	12.47	28	12.78	40	13.33	31
Minnesota	14.49	15	16.94	16	15.39	18
Mississippi	14.04	17	14.28	29	12.03	39
Missouri	10.78	39	13.52	38	11.18	45
Montana	15.44	9	19.96	9	19.61	4
Nebraska	13.82	19	15.02	26	14.05	28
Nevada	14.87	13	18.59	12	14.91	23
New Hampshire	9.48	49	9.85	49	10.06	49
New Jersey	9.58	47	12.32	42	11.70	41
New Mexico	15.61	8	18.10	13	19.28	5
New York	12.85	26	18.00	14	15.93	14
North Carolina	11.70	33	13.37	39	12.81	33
North Dakota	21.75	2	22.80	4	20.46	3
Ohio	12.95	24	16.69	18	15.76	16
Oklahoma	10.21	45	11.67	45	10.53	47
Oregon	15.74	7	19.98	8	18.24	7
Pennsylvania	10.61	41	13.91	32	12.19	37
Rhode Island	13.61	20	11.68	44	14.21	26
South Carolina	11.37	35	13.79	33	11.66	42
South Dakota	15.25	10	17.40	15	15.23	20
Tennessee	10.90	38	11.65	46	11.11	46
Texas	8.90	50	12.01	43	10.49	48
Utah	12.88	25	18.92	11	17.74	11
Vermont	13.97	18	15.17	24	15.70	17
Virginia	10.44	43	11.40	47	11.65	44
Washington	16.49	6	21.47	6	18.15	8
West Virginia	13.48	21	13.54	36	15.11	21
Wisconsin	12.10	31	14.06	30	15.35	19
Wyoming	21.63	3	26.28	3	21.03	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 28th in FY 2014

Table 51
Total Environment & Housing Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 609.11		\$ 646.16		\$ 523.89	
Alabama	\$ 363.74	50	\$ 374.56	50	\$ 416.12	38
Alaska	1,545.58	1	1,665.74	1	1,166.66	1
Arizona	418.98	49	559.25	30	492.22	29
Arkansas	437.11	46	434.07	47	340.73	48
California	738.70	10	868.41	8	715.06	3
Colorado	669.15	19	666.80	17	580.32	14
Connecticut	721.07	13	567.29	28	495.02	28
Delaware	588.56	25	656.26	18	639.91	9
Florida	703.74	15	782.13	11	643.40	8
Georgia	452.89	43	473.78	39	424.09	36
Hawaii	931.39	4	936.18	5	689.54	5
Idaho	557.32	28	541.86	32	437.57	34
Illinois	623.76	23	600.12	26	523.03	21
Indiana	420.27	48	481.11	37	443.98	32
Iowa	548.77	30	565.56	29	389.21	42
Kansas	506.30	36	489.02	36	404.89	40
Kentucky	504.99	37	464.55	41	358.62	44
Louisiana	785.91	7	1,075.83	3	525.69	20
Maine	633.20	22	610.90	22	521.58	24
Maryland	847.86	6	784.52	10	568.44	15
Massachusetts	732.78	11	804.52	9	521.64	23
Michigan	537.34	32	448.75	43	437.29	35
Minnesota	745.26	9	717.42	14	584.83	13
Mississippi	487.62	40	438.11	45	321.45	50
Missouri	457.91	42	499.54	34	365.11	43
Montana	661.70	20	712.66	15	589.96	12
Nebraska	689.55	16	614.35	21	482.84	30
Nevada	652.45	21	689.11	16	597.21	11
New Hampshire	517.46	35	464.88	40	414.49	39
New Jersey	577.94	26	635.92	19	531.63	18
New Mexico	592.12	24	607.33	25	562.74	16
New York	753.35	8	870.77	7	659.02	6
North Carolina	488.89	39	477.84	38	420.41	37
North Dakota	1,234.69	2	1,009.95	4	646.37	7
Ohio	567.99	27	607.39	24	513.05	27
Oklahoma	452.24	44	423.97	48	329.26	49
Oregon	707.79	14	718.50	13	598.48	10
Pennsylvania	528.68	33	586.19	27	443.42	33
Rhode Island	677.73	18	499.27	35	521.34	25
South Carolina	447.08	45	447.86	44	342.38	47
South Dakota	731.60	12	722.69	12	517.65	26
Tennessee	462.54	41	418.55	49	353.95	45
Texas	424.41	47	463.13	42	349.74	46
Utah	519.81	34	610.79	23	522.22	22
Vermont	681.59	17	621.76	20	545.54	17
Virginia	548.05	31	523.18	33	475.92	31
Washington	888.05	5	916.22	6	694.06	4
West Virginia	490.68	38	435.98	46	402.69	41
Wisconsin	557.09	29	544.73	31	527.65	19
Wyoming	1,223.57	3	1,204.48	2	812.04	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 23rd in FY 2014

Table 52
National Resources,
Parks & Recreation Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 4.39		\$ 5.51		\$ 5.23	
Alabama	\$ 3.67	36	\$ 4.54	35	\$ 5.11	29
Alaska	12.34	3	16.65	2	14.90	2
Arizona	4.18	30	6.05	23	7.74	12
Arkansas	4.77	27	5.40	27	4.75	31
California	4.95	25	7.07	16	6.64	21
Colorado	5.69	18	8.39	11	7.62	13
Connecticut	2.35	48	1.91	50	2.12	49
Delaware	3.75	35	4.22	38	5.59	24
Florida	6.41	13	8.61	10	7.96	10
Georgia	3.19	40	4.25	37	4.17	36
Hawaii	6.11	14	6.69	18	7.28	16
Idaho	6.77	11	7.41	14	8.00	9
Illinois	5.00	24	5.72	25	6.20	22
Indiana	3.13	41	4.06	39	3.81	41
Iowa	5.25	22	6.65	19	6.20	23
Kansas	4.47	29	5.14	28	5.42	26
Kentucky	3.80	34	4.76	33	5.04	30
Louisiana	8.83	5	10.14	5	8.13	8
Maine	4.82	26	4.92	31	5.12	28
Maryland	5.05	23	5.45	26	4.66	33
Massachusetts	1.97	50	2.19	48	1.94	50
Michigan	3.34	38	3.10	46	4.21	35
Minnesota	7.02	9	8.36	12	7.19	17
Mississippi	5.60	19	6.04	24	5.59	25
Missouri	3.93	32	6.10	22	4.05	38
Montana	7.68	8	9.86	6	10.89	4
Nebraska	6.71	12	8.62	9	7.35	15
Nevada	8.15	6	10.28	4	9.39	6
New Hampshire	2.36	47	2.80	47	2.80	47
New Jersey	2.31	49	3.54	43	3.19	45
New Mexico	8.04	7	9.09	8	9.89	5
New York	3.03	43	3.80	41	3.27	44
North Carolina	3.87	33	5.06	29	4.71	32
North Dakota	15.65	2	14.21	3	14.26	3
Ohio	3.32	39	3.83	40	3.72	42
Oklahoma	4.47	28	4.93	30	4.36	34
Oregon	6.96	10	7.40	15	7.50	14
Pennsylvania	2.60	46	3.75	42	2.91	46
Rhode Island	2.98	45	2.01	49	2.68	48
South Carolina	4.17	31	4.43	36	4.14	37
South Dakota	9.02	4	9.64	7	8.75	7
Tennessee	3.48	37	3.36	44	3.93	40
Texas	3.12	42	4.89	32	3.93	39
Utah	5.99	16	7.61	13	7.92	11
Vermont	5.38	21	4.65	34	5.21	27
Virginia	3.02	44	3.12	45	3.60	43
Washington	6.08	15	6.71	17	6.79	19
West Virginia	5.75	17	6.29	21	6.69	20
Wisconsin	5.53	20	6.47	20	6.88	18
Wyoming	16.15	1	18.03	1	15.27	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 45th in FY 2014

Table 53
National Resources,
Parks and Recreation Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 214.15		\$ 223.88		\$ 189.35	
Alabama	\$ 140.67	44	\$ 153.72	39	\$ 153.52	30
Alaska	698.56	3	826.77	1	585.79	2
Arizona	168.09	32	205.12	24	258.18	14
Arkansas	187.04	29	173.27	36	134.26	39
California	273.32	17	309.52	12	264.41	12
Colorado	300.44	13	340.18	10	293.24	8
Connecticut	160.23	36	119.41	47	107.02	47
Delaware	178.21	30	174.87	35	224.39	22
Florida	296.34	15	336.07	11	295.75	7
Georgia	132.21	46	148.60	40	141.29	35
Hawaii	300.25	14	282.85	15	269.79	11
Idaho	265.97	18	237.45	22	240.70	17
Illinois	253.62	21	239.49	21	233.82	20
Indiana	131.46	47	143.03	43	119.22	45
Iowa	241.32	23	253.94	18	202.94	24
Kansas	210.46	24	203.36	25	175.56	27
Kentucky	146.59	41	158.29	37	147.41	32
Louisiana	380.16	5	382.11	5	240.54	18
Maine	206.22	26	184.47	30	167.95	28
Maryland	285.65	16	274.42	16	203.59	23
Massachusetts	124.69	50	117.04	48	86.85	50
Michigan	143.94	43	108.71	49	137.98	36
Minnesota	361.03	6	354.12	7	273.31	10
Mississippi	194.33	28	185.22	29	149.37	31
Missouri	167.11	33	225.47	23	132.34	40
Montana	329.22	9	351.97	9	327.61	5
Nebraska	334.91	8	352.70	8	252.67	15
Nevada	357.77	7	381.13	6	376.11	4
New Hampshire	128.92	49	131.94	45	115.14	46
New Jersey	139.30	45	182.94	32	144.77	34
New Mexico	304.85	12	305.25	13	288.60	9
New York	177.76	31	184.11	31	135.26	38
North Carolina	161.84	35	180.98	33	154.57	29
North Dakota	888.37	2	629.25	3	450.52	3
Ohio	145.53	42	139.25	44	121.26	44
Oklahoma	198.14	27	179.16	34	136.34	37
Oregon	312.99	11	266.14	17	246.22	16
Pennsylvania	129.59	48	158.20	38	105.74	48
Rhode Island	148.56	38	85.97	50	98.42	49
South Carolina	163.96	34	144.00	41	121.55	43
South Dakota	432.61	4	400.34	4	297.35	6
Tennessee	147.83	40	120.88	46	125.20	42
Texas	148.53	39	188.48	28	131.06	41
Utah	241.80	22	245.74	20	233.22	21
Vermont	262.44	19	190.71	27	181.03	25
Virginia	158.51	37	143.20	42	147.06	33
Washington	327.62	10	286.32	14	259.63	13
West Virginia	209.09	25	202.37	26	178.29	26
Wisconsin	254.66	20	250.62	19	236.50	19
Wyoming	913.51	1	826.46	2	589.74	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 42nd in FY 2014

Table 54
Housing and Community Development Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 3.21		\$ 4.33		\$ 3.77	
Alabama	\$ 2.60	29	\$ 2.96	37	\$ 3.22	25
Alaska	8.46	1	10.56	2	8.88	1
Arizona	1.93	43	3.29	29	2.11	47
Arkansas	1.66	46	2.30	44	2.20	45
California	3.89	11	6.68	4	5.62	3
Colorado	2.84	24	3.48	25	3.55	23
Connecticut	4.48	7	3.42	27	3.62	20
Delaware	3.23	18	4.55	14	3.56	22
Florida	2.64	28	3.57	24	2.38	42
Georgia	2.94	21	3.67	23	2.93	30
Hawaii	3.88	12	3.71	21	3.52	24
Idaho	2.05	41	2.96	38	1.08	49
Illinois	3.33	17	3.79	18	4.06	12
Indiana	2.86	22	3.78	19	3.92	16
Iowa	1.12	49	2.21	45	1.63	48
Kansas	2.21	40	2.54	42	2.60	41
Kentucky	2.27	38	2.69	41	2.94	29
Louisiana	4.14	10	12.38	1	3.83	18
Maine	5.02	3	5.23	8	4.96	7
Maryland	4.25	9	4.78	11	4.00	15
Massachusetts	6.09	2	7.86	3	5.21	6
Michigan	2.71	26	3.21	30	2.69	37
Minnesota	3.35	16	3.74	20	3.89	17
Mississippi	2.56	31	3.37	28	2.87	32
Missouri	2.48	33	2.79	39	3.03	27
Montana	2.85	23	4.72	12	3.78	19
Nebraska	2.33	36	2.38	43	2.69	38
Nevada	2.44	35	2.20	46	2.65	40
New Hampshire	2.81	25	3.48	26	4.06	13
New Jersey	2.56	30	3.00	36	2.68	39
New Mexico	1.89	44	3.08	32	4.17	11
New York	4.68	5	5.92	5	5.51	4
North Carolina	3.71	13	3.04	33	2.77	36
North Dakota	1.94	42	3.03	34	2.82	34
Ohio	4.25	8	5.41	7	4.67	9
Oklahoma	2.52	32	3.03	35	2.22	44
Oregon	3.58	14	4.63	13	4.05	14
Pennsylvania	2.71	27	3.89	17	4.19	10
Rhode Island	4.57	6	4.92	10	5.34	5
South Carolina	2.46	34	3.68	22	2.86	33
South Dakota	2.31	37	3.18	31	3.22	26
Tennessee	3.14	19	4.07	16	2.97	28
Texas	1.57	47	2.16	47	2.14	46
Utah	2.94	20	4.51	15	3.59	21
Vermont	4.84	4	5.42	6	5.72	2
Virginia	2.24	39	2.73	40	2.81	35
Washington	3.56	15	4.97	9	4.69	8
West Virginia	1.87	45	1.95	48	2.89	31
Wisconsin	1.18	48	1.62	49	2.33	43
Wyoming	0.46	50	0.88	50	0.80	50

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2014

Table 55
Housing and Community Development Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 156.52		\$ 175.78		\$ 136.66	
Alabama	\$ 99.51	38	\$ 100.27	40	\$ 96.85	31
Alaska	478.65	1	524.31	1	349.30	1
Arizona	77.46	43	111.48	33	70.38	45
Arkansas	65.21	47	73.62	47	62.13	47
California	214.77	8	292.08	4	223.72	4
Colorado	150.17	21	141.03	24	136.65	17
Connecticut	305.84	3	213.64	8	182.27	7
Delaware	153.31	19	188.71	13	143.10	16
Florida	121.90	25	139.20	25	88.27	37
Georgia	121.75	26	128.47	29	99.09	30
Hawaii	191.00	11	156.96	20	130.63	19
Idaho	80.41	42	94.80	42	32.37	49
Illinois	168.89	15	158.75	18	153.27	12
Indiana	120.15	27	133.20	27	122.70	20
Iowa	51.65	49	84.20	44	53.38	48
Kansas	104.15	37	100.37	39	84.29	39
Kentucky	87.45	41	89.63	43	86.20	38
Louisiana	178.33	13	466.44	2	113.20	25
Maine	214.70	9	195.91	12	162.57	11
Maryland	239.98	5	240.74	6	174.68	9
Massachusetts	384.63	2	419.94	3	233.51	2
Michigan	116.84	30	112.64	32	88.39	36
Minnesota	172.41	14	158.58	19	147.97	15
Mississippi	88.96	40	103.41	37	76.64	43
Missouri	105.27	36	103.26	38	99.09	29
Montana	122.16	24	168.51	14	113.76	24
Nebraska	116.40	31	97.45	41	92.45	33
Nevada	107.06	35	81.69	46	106.04	27
New Hampshire	153.22	20	163.96	17	167.28	10
New Jersey	154.68	18	154.81	21	121.67	22
New Mexico	71.53	45	103.47	36	121.81	21
New York	274.15	4	286.54	5	228.07	3
North Carolina	154.91	17	108.64	35	90.91	34
North Dakota	109.96	34	134.18	26	88.93	35
Ohio	186.49	12	196.83	11	151.91	14
Oklahoma	111.81	32	109.99	34	69.26	46
Oregon	160.96	16	166.42	15	132.86	18
Pennsylvania	134.89	22	164.10	16	152.45	13
Rhode Island	227.41	7	210.14	10	195.81	6
South Carolina	96.70	39	119.59	31	84.07	40
South Dakota	111.00	33	131.95	28	109.42	26
Tennessee	133.33	23	146.40	22	94.64	32
Texas	75.02	44	83.29	45	71.23	44
Utah	118.80	28	145.54	23	105.74	28
Vermont	235.97	6	222.05	7	198.80	5
Virginia	117.41	29	125.34	30	114.78	23
Washington	191.97	10	212.14	9	179.42	8
West Virginia	67.88	46	62.77	49	77.08	42
Wisconsin	54.12	48	62.81	48	79.93	41
Wyoming	26.11	50	40.22	50	30.84	50

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2014

Table 56
Sewerage and Solid Waste Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 4.89		\$ 6.07		\$ 5.46	
Alabama	\$ 3.23	49	\$ 3.56	50	\$ 5.51	19
Alaska	6.51	4	6.34	14	5.89	13
Arizona	4.31	32	7.16	8	4.91	29
Arkansas	4.72	28	5.84	23	5.11	25
California	4.54	30	6.10	18	5.70	17
Colorado	4.14	38	4.58	44	3.91	44
Connecticut	3.74	47	3.75	47	4.08	40
Delaware	5.41	13	7.06	9	6.78	5
Florida	6.17	6	7.86	5	6.98	4
Georgia	4.80	25	5.62	27	5.43	21
Hawaii	8.95	1	11.75	1	7.80	1
Idaho	5.37	16	6.54	11	5.47	20
Illinois	3.97	43	4.82	39	3.61	45
Indiana	4.02	42	5.81	24	6.45	8
Iowa	5.57	12	5.96	21	4.06	41
Kansas	4.07	41	4.68	41	4.48	33
Kentucky	7.02	2	6.51	12	4.27	37
Louisiana	5.28	18	6.03	19	5.81	16
Maine	4.96	23	6.15	16	5.83	15
Maryland	5.70	10	5.35	31	4.36	35
Massachusetts	3.54	48	5.01	35	4.50	32
Michigan	6.42	5	6.48	13	6.43	9
Minnesota	4.12	39	4.83	38	4.30	36
Mississippi	5.88	8	4.87	37	3.57	46
Missouri	4.37	31	4.62	42	4.09	39
Montana	4.91	24	5.38	30	4.94	28
Nebraska	4.77	26	4.01	46	4.01	42
Nevada	4.28	34	6.10	17	2.87	50
New Hampshire	4.31	33	3.58	49	3.21	49
New Jersey	4.71	29	5.78	25	5.84	14
New Mexico	5.69	11	5.92	22	5.22	24
New York	5.14	21	8.27	3	7.15	3
North Carolina	4.12	40	5.27	33	5.33	22
North Dakota	4.16	37	5.57	28	3.38	47
Ohio	5.38	15	7.46	6	7.37	2
Oklahoma	3.21	50	3.71	48	3.95	43
Oregon	5.20	19	7.95	4	6.69	6
Pennsylvania	5.30	17	6.26	15	5.09	26
Rhode Island	6.06	7	4.75	40	6.19	11
South Carolina	4.74	27	5.67	26	4.66	31
South Dakota	3.92	45	4.58	43	3.26	48
Tennessee	4.27	35	4.21	45	4.21	38
Texas	4.21	36	4.96	36	4.42	34
Utah	3.95	44	6.80	10	6.23	10
Vermont	3.75	46	5.10	34	4.77	30
Virginia	5.18	20	5.55	29	5.24	23
Washington	6.84	3	9.79	2	6.67	7
West Virginia	5.87	9	5.31	32	5.53	18
Wisconsin	5.39	14	5.97	20	6.15	12
Wyoming	5.02	22	7.37	7	4.96	27

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 26th in FY 2014

Table 57
Sewerage and Solid Waste Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 238.45		\$ 246.50		\$ 197.88	
Alabama	\$ 123.55	50	\$ 120.58	50	\$ 165.74	26
Alaska	368.37	3	314.66	5	231.57	8
Arizona	173.43	45	242.65	17	163.66	29
Arkansas	184.86	42	187.18	39	144.34	37
California	250.61	17	266.81	13	226.93	10
Colorado	218.55	26	185.59	40	150.44	32
Connecticut	254.99	16	234.24	18	205.73	15
Delaware	257.04	14	292.69	8	272.41	3
Florida	285.50	7	306.87	6	259.37	5
Georgia	198.93	36	196.71	34	183.71	22
Hawaii	440.14	1	496.37	1	289.12	2
Idaho	210.94	31	209.61	27	164.50	28
Illinois	201.24	34	201.87	32	135.94	40
Indiana	168.66	47	204.88	29	202.05	16
Iowa	255.80	15	227.42	21	132.89	43
Kansas	191.69	37	185.30	41	145.03	36
Kentucky	270.95	12	216.63	26	125.02	45
Louisiana	227.42	24	227.28	23	171.95	25
Maine	212.28	29	230.52	20	191.06	19
Maryland	322.23	4	269.37	11	190.16	20
Massachusetts	223.45	25	267.54	12	201.28	17
Michigan	276.56	10	227.41	22	210.92	14
Minnesota	211.82	30	204.72	30	163.54	30
Mississippi	204.33	33	149.48	48	95.44	50
Missouri	185.53	41	170.81	44	133.68	42
Montana	210.32	32	192.18	35	148.59	33
Nebraska	238.24	19	164.19	46	137.73	38
Nevada	187.63	39	226.29	24	115.06	47
New Hampshire	235.32	22	168.98	45	132.08	44
New Jersey	283.97	8	298.17	7	265.19	4
New Mexico	215.74	27	198.61	33	152.33	31
New York	301.43	6	400.23	3	295.68	1
North Carolina	172.14	46	188.22	38	174.93	24
North Dakota	236.36	20	246.52	16	106.92	49
Ohio	235.97	21	271.31	10	239.88	7
Oklahoma	142.29	49	134.82	49	123.66	46
Oregon	233.85	23	285.94	9	219.40	11
Pennsylvania	264.21	13	263.89	14	185.24	21
Rhode Island	301.75	5	203.16	31	227.10	9
South Carolina	186.41	40	184.27	42	136.75	39
South Dakota	187.99	38	190.40	37	110.89	48
Tennessee	181.38	44	151.27	47	134.11	41
Texas	200.86	35	191.35	36	147.46	34
Utah	159.22	48	219.51	25	183.27	23
Vermont	183.17	43	209.01	28	165.71	27
Virginia	272.14	11	254.63	15	214.08	12
Washington	368.46	2	417.77	2	255.01	6
West Virginia	213.71	28	170.85	43	147.31	35
Wisconsin	248.32	18	231.29	19	211.22	13
Wyoming	283.95	9	337.80	4	191.45	18

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 20th in FY 2014

Table 58
Government Administration Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 8.41		\$ 10.17		\$ 9.95	
Alabama	\$ 8.29	31	\$ 9.42	31	\$ 7.99	45
Alaska	25.19	1	25.72	1	22.54	1
Arizona	8.54	24	11.01	22	10.63	18
Arkansas	8.91	21	10.36	23	10.12	23
California	9.30	17	13.06	9	12.47	12
Colorado	8.92	20	12.68	12	9.84	29
Connecticut	8.23	32	7.72	46	8.29	38
Delaware	14.11	5	15.63	6	16.35	3
Florida	7.47	43	9.76	28	9.94	26
Georgia	8.37	29	9.66	29	9.23	33
Hawaii	11.36	8	11.77	16	12.10	14
Idaho	10.06	14	12.99	10	12.04	15
Illinois	8.33	30	8.89	33	8.98	34
Indiana	6.80	47	8.42	39	9.45	31
Iowa	7.68	39	8.33	40	8.71	35
Kansas	7.94	35	10.18	25	10.07	24
Kentucky	8.17	33	10.11	26	8.12	40
Louisiana	10.81	9	13.26	8	11.29	16
Maine	8.78	22	10.30	24	10.34	20
Maryland	8.53	25	9.50	30	9.91	27
Massachusetts	6.99	45	7.34	47	7.98	46
Michigan	7.48	41	7.97	44	9.35	32
Minnesota	8.53	26	9.95	27	10.35	19
Mississippi	10.47	11	11.04	21	9.85	28
Missouri	6.16	49	6.86	50	8.06	42
Montana	14.37	4	16.29	5	13.78	7
Nebraska	6.95	46	8.24	41	8.24	39
Nevada	9.12	18	12.33	14	12.57	10
New Hampshire	7.47	42	8.57	35	7.53	48
New Jersey	6.59	48	8.14	42	8.11	41
New Mexico	14.45	3	16.33	4	14.50	6
New York	8.52	28	11.34	19	10.65	17
North Carolina	7.68	40	7.31	48	7.07	49
North Dakota	8.53	27	8.98	32	10.32	21
Ohio	10.19	13	12.99	11	12.53	11
Oklahoma	8.12	34	8.52	36	8.58	36
Oregon	12.47	7	12.40	13	12.70	9
Pennsylvania	9.75	15	11.46	17	10.07	25
Rhode Island	10.30	12	11.27	20	12.11	13
South Carolina	8.64	23	12.12	15	13.01	8
South Dakota	8.94	19	11.38	18	9.50	30
Tennessee	7.87	36	8.46	37	7.92	47
Texas	5.91	50	6.92	49	6.97	50
Utah	10.73	10	16.67	3	16.50	2
Vermont	9.50	16	8.62	34	10.24	22
Virginia	7.81	37	8.45	38	8.04	44
Washington	7.38	44	8.04	43	8.04	43
West Virginia	12.80	6	13.58	7	15.58	4
Wisconsin	7.71	38	7.95	45	8.41	37
Wyoming	18.96	2	23.20	2	15.37	5

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 12th in FY 2014

Table 59
Government Administration Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 410.44		\$ 413.07		\$ 360.46	
Alabama	\$ 317.63	46	\$ 319.42	41	\$ 240.06	47
Alaska	1,425.98	1	1,277.28	1	886.41	1
Arizona	343.58	41	373.44	32	354.59	26
Arkansas	349.16	37	332.23	40	286.09	40
California	512.79	10	571.37	5	496.41	5
Colorado	471.24	15	514.01	9	378.70	19
Connecticut	561.14	5	481.96	13	417.67	12
Delaware	670.82	3	647.97	3	656.34	2
Florida	345.60	40	381.05	31	369.32	20
Georgia	347.11	38	338.04	37	312.54	34
Hawaii	558.35	7	497.39	11	448.72	7
Idaho	395.55	30	416.60	23	362.16	23
Illinois	422.62	24	372.10	33	338.69	28
Indiana	285.40	48	296.74	46	295.97	38
Iowa	352.86	36	317.90	42	285.01	41
Kansas	374.11	32	402.91	25	326.27	31
Kentucky	315.40	47	336.33	39	237.65	48
Louisiana	465.46	17	499.36	10	334.08	29
Maine	375.49	31	386.08	30	339.00	27
Maryland	482.18	14	478.63	15	432.50	10
Massachusetts	441.78	20	392.08	28	357.15	24
Michigan	322.44	44	279.90	47	306.60	37
Minnesota	438.74	21	421.31	21	393.48	17
Mississippi	363.52	33	338.71	36	263.27	45
Missouri	261.78	50	253.40	50	263.33	44
Montana	615.87	4	581.45	4	414.74	15
Nebraska	346.74	39	336.97	38	283.30	42
Nevada	400.40	27	457.24	18	503.48	4
New Hampshire	408.11	26	404.53	24	310.07	35
New Jersey	397.42	28	419.88	22	368.72	21
New Mexico	548.11	8	548.15	7	423.05	11
New York	499.65	11	548.91	6	440.81	9
North Carolina	320.85	45	261.42	49	231.84	50
North Dakota	484.12	13	397.75	26	326.03	32
Ohio	446.69	19	472.59	16	407.81	16
Oklahoma	359.63	34	309.33	43	268.26	43
Oregon	560.60	6	446.14	19	416.63	13
Pennsylvania	485.85	12	482.92	12	366.19	22
Rhode Island	513.05	9	481.74	14	444.26	8
South Carolina	339.77	42	393.62	27	382.16	18
South Dakota	428.90	23	472.56	17	323.01	33
Tennessee	333.92	43	303.91	45	252.24	46
Texas	281.58	49	266.78	48	232.43	49
Utah	432.95	22	538.29	8	485.56	6
Vermont	463.85	18	353.24	34	355.59	25
Virginia	409.94	25	388.02	29	328.53	30
Washington	397.35	29	343.08	35	307.49	36
West Virginia	465.81	16	437.11	20	415.11	14
Wisconsin	354.86	35	308.03	44	288.92	39
Wyoming	1,072.60	2	1,063.30	2	593.43	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 12th in FY 2014.

Table 60
Interest on General Debt
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 6.80		\$ 8.48		\$ 7.65	
Alabama	\$ 5.59	29	\$ 7.05	32	\$ 6.49	36
Alaska	8.68	5	11.51	3	14.47	1
Arizona	5.17	33	8.83	15	5.93	38
Arkansas	4.07	44	5.14	45	5.33	43
California	7.76	8	9.53	13	7.40	25
Colorado	8.08	6	11.09	6	8.75	10
Connecticut	7.35	13	8.21	21	8.21	12
Delaware	5.93	26	9.60	11	7.50	23
Florida	4.96	34	6.64	34	7.27	29
Georgia	3.46	48	4.45	48	3.66	50
Hawaii	7.58	10	8.53	19	11.14	3
Idaho	3.68	46	5.32	44	5.78	40
Illinois	9.91	3	10.90	7	9.70	6
Indiana	7.44	12	8.54	18	7.22	30
Iowa	4.28	38	5.09	47	4.68	46
Kansas	5.52	30	10.52	9	8.25	11
Kentucky	9.59	4	12.42	1	10.18	5
Louisiana	7.62	9	10.87	8	8.99	8
Maine	5.40	32	7.36	30	7.84	20
Maryland	6.19	21	6.12	38	5.80	39
Massachusetts	8.02	7	11.34	4	12.08	2
Michigan	7.04	14	8.61	16	8.05	16
Minnesota	5.60	28	8.19	23	7.91	18
Mississippi	4.21	40	5.39	43	6.20	37
Missouri	6.23	20	7.40	28	7.22	31
Montana	4.20	41	6.45	36	7.13	33
Nebraska	3.08	49	4.42	49	4.33	47
Nevada	6.61	17	9.59	12	7.47	24
New Hampshire	6.09	24	8.17	24	8.05	15
New Jersey	6.07	25	7.70	27	6.70	34
New Mexico	6.50	19	7.71	26	7.85	19
New York	9.95	2	11.27	5	10.51	4
North Carolina	4.96	35	6.40	37	4.23	48
North Dakota	4.51	37	6.53	35	7.73	21
Ohio	5.83	27	7.37	29	7.73	22
Oklahoma	3.64	47	5.10	46	5.09	44
Oregon	6.96	15	8.57	17	8.93	9
Pennsylvania	6.58	18	8.32	20	9.27	7
Rhode Island	11.94	1	12.29	2	8.04	17
South Carolina	6.10	23	9.72	10	8.06	14
South Dakota	4.60	36	5.94	40	5.72	41
Tennessee	4.24	39	5.46	42	4.82	45
Texas	7.56	11	9.25	14	7.37	27
Utah	4.14	43	5.68	41	6.55	35
Vermont	3.85	45	7.12	31	7.36	28
Virginia	5.47	31	6.70	33	5.60	42
Washington	6.95	16	8.19	22	7.16	32
West Virginia	4.19	42	6.10	39	7.37	26
Wisconsin	6.16	22	8.12	25	8.21	13
Wyoming	1.79	50	3.38	50	3.91	49

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 1st in FY 2014

Table 61
Interest on General Debt
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 331.86		\$ 344.60		\$ 277.05	
Alabama	\$ 214.28	35	\$ 238.91	37	\$ 194.99	38
Alaska	491.16	6	571.61	2	569.16	1
Arizona	207.87	36	299.34	28	197.66	36
Arkansas	159.54	44	165.02	48	150.75	47
California	427.89	7	416.77	8	294.44	16
Colorado	427.13	8	449.50	7	336.88	8
Connecticut	500.95	5	512.94	5	413.63	4
Delaware	281.85	25	397.86	12	301.19	11
Florida	229.64	33	259.17	34	270.11	20
Georgia	143.36	49	155.57	49	124.00	50
Hawaii	372.48	10	360.42	15	413.05	5
Idaho	144.69	48	170.43	46	173.76	41
Illinois	502.83	4	456.09	6	365.74	6
Indiana	312.10	19	301.14	27	226.14	34
Iowa	196.71	38	194.34	42	153.06	45
Kansas	260.26	27	416.17	9	267.40	21
Kentucky	370.10	11	413.20	10	297.87	14
Louisiana	328.04	16	409.31	11	265.87	22
Maine	231.21	32	275.86	31	257.06	24
Maryland	349.70	14	308.36	23	253.18	26
Massachusetts	506.69	3	606.25	1	541.11	2
Michigan	303.26	20	302.36	26	264.08	23
Minnesota	287.97	22	346.84	20	300.52	12
Mississippi	146.14	47	165.49	47	165.83	42
Missouri	264.72	26	273.42	32	235.77	31
Montana	180.10	41	230.41	38	214.45	35
Nebraska	153.92	45	180.69	45	148.85	48
Nevada	290.08	21	355.46	17	299.02	13
New Hampshire	332.31	15	385.50	14	331.76	9
New Jersey	366.21	12	397.26	13	304.45	10
New Mexico	246.38	30	258.89	35	228.96	32
New York	583.18	2	545.17	3	434.92	3
North Carolina	207.34	37	228.77	39	138.95	49
North Dakota	256.15	28	289.38	30	244.15	29
Ohio	255.84	29	268.32	33	251.51	27
Oklahoma	161.10	43	185.07	43	159.16	43
Oregon	313.12	18	308.21	24	292.97	17
Pennsylvania	327.91	17	350.87	18	337.15	7
Rhode Island	594.93	1	525.19	4	294.91	15
South Carolina	239.96	31	315.65	21	236.57	30
South Dakota	220.72	34	246.63	36	194.34	39
Tennessee	180.11	40	196.10	41	153.57	44
Texas	360.18	13	356.95	16	245.73	28
Utah	167.17	42	183.37	44	192.78	40
Vermont	187.87	39	291.90	29	255.81	25
Virginia	287.00	23	307.55	25	228.86	33
Washington	374.45	9	349.59	19	273.66	19
West Virginia	152.54	46	196.54	40	196.41	37
Wisconsin	283.40	24	314.38	22	282.12	18
Wyoming	101.35	50	154.82	50	150.97	46

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 3rd in FY 2014

Table 62
Insurance Trust Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 20.85		\$ 28.82		\$ 18.45	
Alabama	\$ 19.87	21	\$ 22.15	37	\$ 13.67	33
Alaska	31.05	2	34.48	8	33.75	1
Arizona	16.59	34	24.40	31	13.64	34
Arkansas	16.50	35	24.21	32	12.88	40
California	28.02	7	32.08	15	23.57	6
Colorado	19.97	20	30.88	16	19.16	16
Connecticut	20.51	19	26.06	25	16.29	26
Delaware	16.82	32	22.46	34	13.05	38
Florida	11.65	47	20.15	41	13.74	32
Georgia	17.01	30	24.46	29	12.10	42
Hawaii	19.52	24	27.06	23	16.64	25
Idaho	16.31	36	26.19	24	14.22	29
Illinois	29.06	4	37.21	6	21.71	7
Indiana	10.99	49	22.26	35	10.13	45
Iowa	16.77	33	22.96	33	13.52	35
Kansas	14.42	39	22.18	36	12.37	41
Kentucky	25.09	9	34.15	9	20.17	11
Louisiana	23.23	12	24.93	28	20.33	10
Maine	18.20	28	21.89	38	13.82	31
Maryland	16.23	37	18.81	44	13.25	37
Massachusetts	19.80	23	32.39	14	17.90	21
Michigan	22.47	14	38.29	4	19.28	14
Minnesota	18.87	26	29.11	18	18.72	20
Mississippi	24.32	10	25.50	27	17.72	22
Missouri	19.84	22	24.44	30	15.35	28
Montana	21.61	16	27.65	21	18.75	19
Nebraska	11.33	48	12.95	50	8.05	49
Nevada	18.95	25	33.86	10	10.35	44
New Hampshire	10.47	50	14.95	48	7.41	50
New Jersey	23.71	11	35.26	7	20.67	9
New Mexico	27.79	8	30.60	17	19.02	17
New York	28.51	5	37.49	5	27.34	4
North Carolina	13.88	42	27.09	22	13.30	36
North Dakota	16.97	31	15.66	46	16.92	24
Ohio	33.09	1	44.34	2	29.02	3
Oklahoma	15.70	38	21.67	40	16.02	27
Oregon	29.50	3	45.98	1	30.94	2
Pennsylvania	22.28	15	33.76	11	19.99	12
Rhode Island	28.04	6	41.37	3	26.64	5
South Carolina	17.55	29	28.04	20	18.86	18
South Dakota	13.09	43	13.61	49	10.96	43
Tennessee	11.68	46	17.01	45	10.06	46
Texas	14.24	41	19.80	42	14.04	30
Utah	14.26	40	21.77	39	12.94	39
Vermont	12.42	45	19.80	43	9.26	48
Virginia	13.03	44	15.35	47	9.39	47
Washington	18.45	27	33.07	13	19.33	13
West Virginia	21.41	18	26.02	26	17.31	23
Wisconsin	21.51	17	33.26	12	21.18	8
Wyoming	23.08	13	28.42	19	19.19	15

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 7th in FY 2014

Table 63
Insurance Trust Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1,017.48		\$ 1,170.34		\$ 668.48	
Alabama	\$ 761.11	32	\$ 750.59	43	\$ 411.02	39
Alaska	1,757.46	1	1,712.49	5	1,327.20	1
Arizona	667.05	39	827.19	34	454.99	33
Arkansas	646.36	40	776.40	41	364.07	45
California	1,545.71	3	1,403.35	12	938.03	7
Colorado	1,055.20	13	1,252.05	17	737.72	13
Connecticut	1,398.86	7	1,627.44	7	820.58	8
Delaware	799.32	28	931.42	26	524.11	26
Florida	538.92	48	786.32	38	510.39	27
Georgia	705.45	33	855.41	31	409.58	40
Hawaii	959.93	22	1,143.67	19	616.82	18
Idaho	641.27	41	839.79	32	427.59	37
Illinois	1,473.95	4	1,557.21	9	818.76	9
Indiana	461.31	50	784.53	39	317.03	48
Iowa	770.80	31	876.49	30	442.63	35
Kansas	679.31	37	877.71	29	400.63	41
Kentucky	967.98	20	1,136.05	20	590.31	20
Louisiana	1,000.15	15	939.03	25	601.48	19
Maine	778.69	30	820.49	35	453.32	34
Maryland	917.04	24	947.82	24	578.26	21
Massachusetts	1,250.62	11	1,730.80	4	801.37	10
Michigan	968.21	19	1,344.68	13	632.40	17
Minnesota	970.21	18	1,233.03	18	711.75	16
Mississippi	844.42	25	782.49	40	473.66	30
Missouri	842.92	26	903.00	28	501.53	28
Montana	926.46	23	986.91	22	564.26	22
Nebraska	565.30	47	529.55	50	276.52	50
Nevada	831.72	27	1,255.48	16	414.61	38
New Hampshire	571.74	46	705.12	44	305.35	49
New Jersey	1,430.07	6	1,820.06	1	939.45	6
New Mexico	1,053.95	14	1,027.12	21	554.99	23
New York	1,671.21	2	1,813.96	2	1,131.20	2
North Carolina	580.14	44	968.11	23	436.56	36
North Dakota	963.46	21	693.35	47	534.53	25
Ohio	1,450.69	5	1,613.64	8	944.68	5
Oklahoma	695.35	34	786.93	37	500.82	29
Oregon	1,326.53	9	1,653.71	6	1,015.43	3
Pennsylvania	1,109.88	12	1,422.97	10	726.87	15
Rhode Island	1,396.61	8	1,767.58	3	977.50	4
South Carolina	689.99	35	910.90	27	553.74	24
South Dakota	628.07	42	565.46	49	372.55	44
Tennessee	495.96	49	611.28	48	320.72	47
Texas	678.85	38	763.82	42	468.27	31
Utah	575.57	45	702.86	46	380.74	43
Vermont	606.37	43	811.56	36	321.75	46
Virginia	684.29	36	704.58	45	383.84	42
Washington	993.85	16	1,411.37	11	739.36	12
West Virginia	779.03	29	837.57	33	461.24	32
Wisconsin	990.35	17	1,288.63	15	728.05	14
Wyoming	1,305.15	10	1,302.60	14	740.76	11

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 8th in FY 2014

Table 64
Utility & Liquor Store Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 15.11		\$ 17.17		\$ 15.12	
Alabama	\$ 18.75	8	\$ 19.08	9	\$ 17.12	9
Alaska	18.71	9	17.17	13	13.75	16
Arizona	21.80	5	24.05	6	20.72	8
Arkansas	8.66	39	10.33	36	9.61	28
California	19.90	7	23.77	7	21.64	7
Colorado	15.86	12	18.63	10	15.47	13
Connecticut	6.48	47	6.29	49	5.04	47
Delaware	12.29	22	13.81	20	9.43	30
Florida	12.10	23	16.29	14	13.39	18
Georgia	15.25	13	17.92	11	15.52	12
Hawaii	16.42	11	10.51	34	8.88	34
Idaho	5.58	49	7.03	45	6.00	45
Illinois	12.81	19	13.28	25	11.47	20
Indiana	9.60	33	11.11	29	9.92	25
Iowa	10.30	30	10.49	35	9.42	31
Kansas	10.87	28	10.87	30	11.35	21
Kentucky	12.84	18	13.41	24	8.85	35
Louisiana	7.95	42	8.38	41	9.67	27
Maine	3.59	50	3.79	50	2.35	50
Maryland	8.41	40	7.94	42	5.83	46
Massachusetts	14.82	15	14.81	18	13.87	15
Michigan	9.82	32	10.83	31	9.31	32
Minnesota	11.38	26	10.75	32	9.90	26
Mississippi	11.80	24	13.50	23	10.71	23
Missouri	10.52	29	12.41	26	8.97	33
Montana	6.02	48	6.72	47	4.84	49
Nebraska	46.78	1	51.60	1	46.53	1
Nevada	11.07	27	15.27	15	15.93	10
New Hampshire	8.90	37	8.96	39	8.16	39
New Jersey	7.15	44	8.93	40	8.30	38
New Mexico	9.42	35	11.64	28	7.61	40
New York	27.14	3	30.12	4	25.76	5
North Carolina	14.46	16	13.59	21	15.78	11
North Dakota	7.96	41	6.59	48	5.01	48
Ohio	8.75	38	9.90	38	8.53	36
Oklahoma	12.36	21	14.87	17	10.17	24
Oregon	15.03	14	15.11	16	14.80	14
Pennsylvania	10.12	31	12.22	27	10.97	22
Rhode Island	6.88	45	7.79	43	6.58	43
South Carolina	18.52	10	22.89	8	21.65	6
South Dakota	9.22	36	10.64	33	8.40	37
Tennessee	34.39	2	38.97	2	36.88	2
Texas	13.81	17	17.52	12	13.71	17
Utah	20.76	6	32.93	3	25.94	4
Vermont	11.51	25	13.54	22	11.63	19
Virginia	7.38	43	7.19	44	6.94	42
Washington	23.15	4	29.99	5	30.82	3
West Virginia	6.64	46	6.81	46	6.39	44
Wisconsin	9.48	34	10.11	37	7.43	41
Wyoming	12.75	20	14.35	19	9.55	29

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 44th in FY 2014

Table 65
Utility & Liquor Store Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2015, 2010 and 2005

State	FY 2015		FY 2010		FY 2005	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 737.60		\$ 697.31		\$ 548.04	
Alabama	\$ 718.03	14	\$ 646.82	14	\$ 514.70	15
Alaska	1,059.06	6	852.99	7	540.60	12
Arizona	876.91	8	815.26	8	691.05	7
Arkansas	339.17	46	331.17	43	271.81	39
California	1,097.91	5	1,040.16	6	861.33	5
Colorado	838.18	9	755.30	10	595.63	11
Connecticut	442.07	35	392.46	36	254.12	43
Delaware	584.05	21	572.77	17	378.49	22
Florida	559.60	23	635.87	15	497.35	16
Georgia	632.51	18	626.91	16	525.60	13
Hawaii	807.50	11	444.15	29	329.20	28
Idaho	219.15	49	225.38	48	180.48	46
Illinois	650.00	17	555.74	19	432.47	19
Indiana	402.87	40	391.59	37	310.43	30
Iowa	473.44	31	400.57	34	308.18	31
Kansas	512.14	25	430.27	31	367.78	26
Kentucky	495.44	27	446.26	28	258.94	40
Louisiana	342.13	45	315.67	45	286.11	35
Maine	153.69	50	142.13	50	77.10	50
Maryland	475.48	30	399.87	35	254.51	42
Massachusetts	936.38	7	791.38	9	621.19	10
Michigan	422.99	38	380.22	40	305.47	32
Minnesota	584.94	20	455.19	27	376.41	24
Mississippi	409.80	39	414.20	33	286.16	34
Missouri	446.83	33	458.64	26	293.16	33
Montana	257.90	47	240.04	47	145.70	49
Nebraska	2,334.43	1	2,110.72	1	1,598.93	1
Nevada	485.98	29	566.31	18	638.07	8
New Hampshire	486.19	28	422.74	32	336.19	27
New Jersey	431.10	37	460.78	25	377.10	23
New Mexico	357.08	43	390.67	39	222.15	45
New York	1,591.21	2	1,457.30	2	1,065.63	4
North Carolina	604.40	19	485.71	24	517.70	14
North Dakota	452.09	32	292.03	46	158.38	48
Ohio	383.72	42	360.32	41	277.58	38
Oklahoma	547.70	24	540.11	22	317.98	29
Oregon	675.82	15	543.48	21	485.59	17
Pennsylvania	503.91	26	514.91	23	398.93	21
Rhode Island	342.77	44	333.01	42	241.37	44
South Carolina	728.00	12	743.64	11	635.79	9
South Dakota	442.40	34	441.84	30	285.72	36
Tennessee	1,459.84	3	1,400.45	3	1,175.25	3
Texas	658.44	16	675.89	12	457.41	18
Utah	837.92	10	1,063.16	5	763.41	6
Vermont	561.54	22	554.99	20	404.08	20
Virginia	387.28	41	330.30	44	283.63	37
Washington	1,246.98	4	1,279.59	4	1,178.50	2
West Virginia	241.62	48	219.24	49	170.31	47
Wisconsin	436.36	36	391.57	38	255.40	41
Wyoming	721.00	13	657.41	13	368.71	25

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.

RI ranked 44th in FY 2014