

How Rhode Island Expenditures Compare

2015 Edition



RIPEC

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I. Introduction

A government's budget is often considered its most important public policy document because it demonstrates priorities by allocating resources to specific public policy objectives. To accurately analyze and compare state and local government expenditures, a source of uniform and dependable data is needed. In RIPEC's opinion, *State and Local Government Finance*, compiled by the United States Census Bureau, represents a reliable data source that is utilized by a variety of organizations to better understand government revenue and expenditure trends. Therefore, this report relies upon *State and Local Government Finance* expenditure data for fiscal years (FY) 2013, 2008 and 2002. In past years, this report has compared data from the most recent fiscal year available with data from one decade prior. However, data for FY 2003 was not made available, so this report instead uses data from FY 2002 for an eleven-year comparison.

RIPEC's report, *How Rhode Island Compares – State and Local Expenditures, 2015 Edition* provides details on state and local government expenditures for FY 2013, FY 2008 and FY 2002. The publication compares Rhode Island's expenditures with those of the other 49 states and the United States national average. To provide a common basis for comparison, expenditures are shown on both a "Per Capita" and "Per \$1,000 of Personal Income" basis. This provides two types of common denominators that account for differences due to the population of a state (per capita measurement) and the personal income level of the state (per \$1,000 of personal income).

Per capita refers to the amount of state and local expenditures divided by the number of residents in the state. Measuring expenditures on a per capita basis shows the level of government spending for a particular service for each resident in a state. However, this measure does not reflect the ability to pay for services or the demographic characteristics of a state. Per \$1,000 of personal income refers to the amount of state and local expenditures per every \$1,000 of personal income generated by the state's residents. Measuring spending against personal income provides some measure of a state's residents' ability to pay, although inequality between communities makes it difficult to draw broad conclusions about this ability at the local level.

One should note that there are other measures to benchmark expenditures as well. For example, education expenditures can be measured on a per pupil basis or social welfare expenditures can be measured by the caseloads served. Each measurement has strengths and weaknesses and, as a result, several gauges should ideally be considered in analyzing a state's expenditure trends. Additionally, this report does not consider tax expenditures that may be used to pursue public policy goals in lieu of direct expenditures. Nevertheless, RIPEC believes that reporting and analyzing relative expenditure trends per capita, per \$1,000 of personal income and as a percentage of total expenditures provides a benchmark to assess a state's expenditure choices.

How Rhode Island Compares – State and Local Expenditures, 2015 Edition contains three sections in addition to this Introduction:

- Section II: Highlights includes a bulleted summary of key findings;
- Section III: Expenditure Analysis examines direct general expenditures on a per \$1,000 of personal income and per capita basis and includes descriptions of the Census definitions; and
- Section IV: State and Local Government Expenditures contains 46 tables of expenditure data for fiscal years 2002, 2008 and 2013 on personal income and per capita bases.

II. Highlights

Overview

- Direct general expenditures (all direct government expenditures with the exclusion of utility, liquor store and insurance trust spending) account for the vast majority of government spending. In FY 2013, Rhode Island's state and local direct general expenditures totaled \$194.08 per \$1,000 of personal income, 3.1 percent greater than the national rate of \$188.30 per \$1,000 of personal income. Per capita direct general expenditures were \$8,959 in Rhode Island, or 6.6 percent greater than the national average of \$8,404.
- In FY 2013, education-related spending (including elementary and secondary education, higher education and libraries) accounted for the largest share of direct general expenditures nationally and in Rhode Island. Together, education-related expenditures accounted for approximately one-third of all direct general expenditures (in Rhode Island and nationally).
- Expenditures for elementary and secondary education and vendor payments (payments made to private vendors for medical care or other assistance) accounted for the largest shares of the total increase in spending between FY 2002 and FY 2013, both in Rhode Island and nationally. Over this time period, elementary and secondary education spending accounted for 26.0 percent of Rhode Island's overall increase in direct general expenditures (17.5 percent nationally), while vendor payments accounted for 36.2 percent of Rhode Island's overall increase in direct general expenditures (24.4 percent nationally).
- On a nominal basis, between FY 2012 and FY 2013, direct general expenditures in Rhode Island increased by 1.5 percent, compared to a 2.0 percent increase nationally. Total government expenditures (including utility, liquor store, insurance trust and intergovernmental expenditures) increased by 0.2 percent in Rhode Island and by 1.7 percent across the United States as a whole.
- In Rhode Island, all categories of direct general expenditures increased on a nominal basis between FY 2012 and FY 2013, with the exception of transportation (8.2 percent decline), government administration and debt (1.5 percent decline) and other miscellaneous expenditures (2.1 percent decline). Nationally, all categories increased during the same time period except transportation (decline of less than 0.1 percent) and other miscellaneous expenditures (0.9 percent decline).

Education

- Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, state and local government spending for educational services and libraries in Rhode Island increased from \$64.79 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$66.60 per \$1,000 of personal income, an increase of 2.8 percent. In FY 2013, Rhode Island's education-related spending ranked 25th highest in the United States when measured on a personal income basis.
- When FY 2013 education-related spending is measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$3,074 ranked the Ocean State 13th highest in the country. In FY 2002, Rhode Island was ranked 25th highest nationally with spending of \$2,086 per capita.
- In general, New England devotes fewer state and local resources to higher education than the rest of the country. In FY 2013, Rhode Island spent \$13.58 per \$1,000 of personal income on higher education, ranking the state 44th highest in the country. On a per capita basis, the state ranked 46th highest in the country, with expenditures of \$627.

- In FY 2013, elementary and secondary education spending accounted for a greater share of total nominal education spending (including libraries) in Rhode Island when compared to the national average (70.2 percent in Rhode Island; 64.2 percent nationally).
- In FY 2002, Rhode Island's spending of \$46.26 per \$1,000 of personal income on elementary and secondary education ranked 21st highest, compared to FY 2013, when the state ranked 8th highest with spending of \$46.73 per \$1,000 of personal income. FY 2013 expenditures of \$2,157 per capita on elementary and secondary education also ranked the state 8th highest nationally.

Social Services and Income Maintenance

- In FY 2013, Rhode Island's total expenditures of \$53.24 per \$1,000 of personal income for social service and income maintenance ranked the state 30th highest in the United States. On a per capita basis, Rhode Island's FY 2013 social services and income maintenance expenditures of \$2,457 ranked the state 21st highest in the country.
- The largest share of spending in this category in FY 2013 is for public welfare (including cash assistance payments, vendor payments and other public welfare), which accounted for 67.1 percent of total social services and income maintenance expenditures nationally and for 89.8 percent of related expenditures in Rhode Island.
- Cash assistance payments represent the smallest proportion of public welfare expenditures and declined on per capita and personal income bases in each of the six New England states between FY 2002 and FY 2013. Nationally, cash assistance payments declined between FY 2002 and FY 2013 on a personal income basis, but increased on a per capita basis.
- In FY 2013, vendor payments (payments to private vendors for medical care or other assistance) represented the largest proportion of public welfare expenditures and have increased dramatically in Rhode Island, and nationally, over the last eleven years.
- Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, vendor payments in Rhode Island have increased from \$34.33 per \$1,000 of personal income (6th highest) to \$43.99 per \$1,000 of personal income (7th highest). In FY 2013, vendor payments of \$2,031 per capita in Rhode Island were 52.9 percent greater than the national average and were the 5th highest in the nation.

Transportation

- In FY 2013, Rhode Island's state and local highway expenditures of \$8.46 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 47th highest in the country and represented a 13.1 percent decline in spending from FY 2002. In FY 2013, Rhode Island highway expenditures of \$390 per capita were 29.4 percent below the national average of \$505 per capita and ranked the state 44th highest in the country.
- Rhode Island's spending in other transportation categories (parking, air transportation and sea and inland port facilities) of \$0.93 per \$1,000 of personal income represented a decline of 62.6 percent from FY 2002. Per capita expenditures in this category also declined by 46.3 percent between FY 2002 and FY 2013, from \$80 per capita (14th highest) to \$43 per capita (42nd highest).

Public Safety

- Police protection expenditures in FY 2013 were \$7.50 per \$1,000 of personal income (15th highest). FY 2013 police protection expenditures were \$346 per capita (11th highest).

- On both personal income and per capita bases, Rhode Island's fire safety expenditures were the highest in the country in FY 2002 and FY 2013. In FY 2013, the state spent \$6.34 per \$1,000 of personal income and \$293 per capita on fire safety. Both figures are above the national averages of \$3.09 per \$1,000 of personal income and \$138 per capita.
- Corrections-related expenditures in FY 2013 were \$4.19 per \$1,000 of personal income in Rhode Island, 19.9 percent lower than the national average of \$5.23 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island spent \$193 per capita (27th highest in the country) on corrections.

Environment and Housing

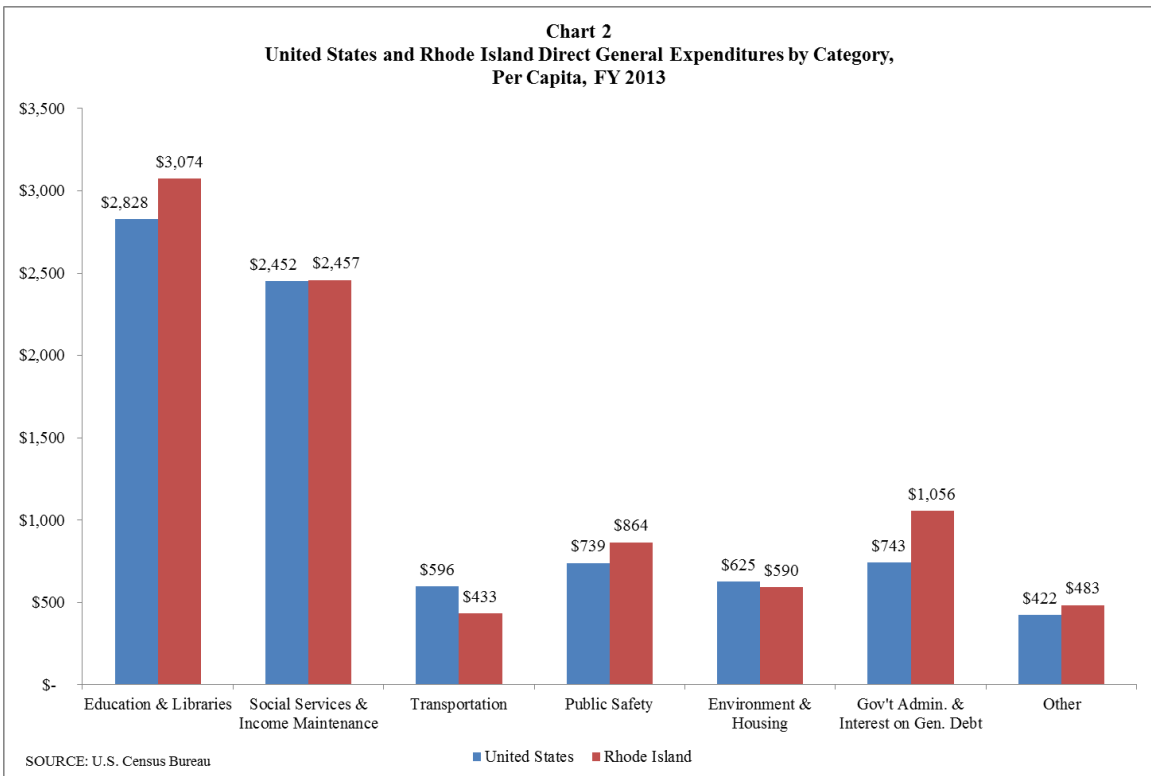
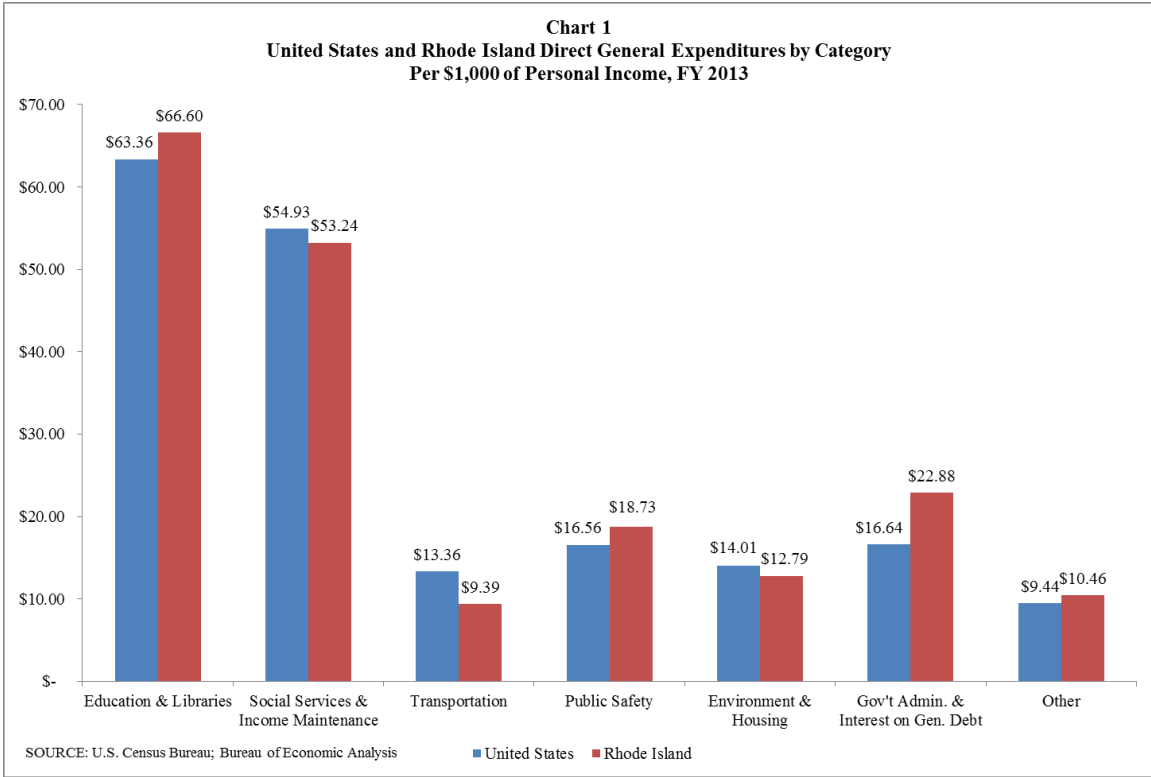
- In FY 2013, Rhode Island spent less on natural resources, parks and recreation compared to the rest of the country, ranking 46th highest with expenditures of \$2.77 per \$1,000 of personal income and 44th highest with \$128 per capita.
- Rhode Island ranked in the bottom half of the country for spending on sewerage and solid waste management in FY 2013 on personal income and per capita bases. In FY 2013, the state spent \$4.53 per \$1,000 of personal income (36th highest) and \$209 per capita (27th highest) in this category.
- Rhode Island's expenditures for housing and community development were \$5.49 per \$1,000 of personal income and \$253 per capita in FY 2013, ranking 6th highest in the country on each measure.

Government Administration and Interest on General Debt

- In FY 2013, Rhode Island's government administration expenditures totaled \$10.76 per \$1,000 of personal income (15th highest). When government administration expenditures are measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's FY 2013 expenditures of \$497 per capita were 12th highest in the country.
- In FY 2012, Rhode Island's interest on general debt ranked the highest in the country on a personal income basis and 2nd highest on a per capita basis. As a share of personal income, Rhode Island's interest on general debt expenditures increased by 27.2 percent from FY 2002 to FY 2013. Per capita, the state's interest on general debt expenditures increased by 82.3 percent over the last eleven years.

Total Direct Expenditures

- In addition to expenditures to support general government activities, the Census Bureau reports expenditures for state or local government-owned or operated utilities and liquor stores, as well as social insurance trusts. In FY 2013, Rhode Island's total direct expenditures for the four categories were \$235.74 per \$1,000 of personal income (19th highest), and \$10,882 per capita (13th highest).
- Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, direct general expenditures (spending relating to general government activity) decreased by 2.2 percent in Rhode Island, from \$198.47 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2002 to \$194.08 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013. On a per capita basis, direct general expenditures increased by 40.2 percent, from \$6,391 in FY 2002 to \$8,959 in FY 2013.
- Utility and liquor store expenditures in Rhode Island were \$8.03 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013, while per capita spending on utilities and liquor stores was \$371. Both placed the state among the ten lowest spending states in these categories.



III. Expenditure Analysis

Overview

This report provides an overview on how Rhode Island's personal income and per capita expenditures compare to New England and to the United States as a whole for selected expenditure categories. The Census Bureau categorizes expenditures by function – that is, by the purpose for which a government spends its money and the service provided by the government. Total expenditures include spending from the four major functions into which the Census classifies government spending:

- General government (all activities not described by the following three categories);
- Utilities (water, gas and electric power and public mass transit owned and operated by a government or with government oversight);
- Liquor stores (state- or locally-owned and operated by governments); and
- Social insurance trusts (social insurance operations for which a government maintains accounting trust funds separate from other funds or financial activities of the government which provides a social purpose, e.g., public employee retirement systems, unemployment compensation, state workers' compensation systems, and disability insurance trusts).

In addition, the Census differentiates between direct general expenditures (all final expenditures for current operations, interest on debt, assistance and subsidies, and capital outlay) and intergovernmental expenditures. Intergovernmental expenditures are defined as amounts paid to other governments for the performance of a specific function or for general financial support.

Table 1
State and Local Expenditures Per \$1,000 of Personal Income and Per Capita
How Rhode Island Compares to the United States Average - FY 2013

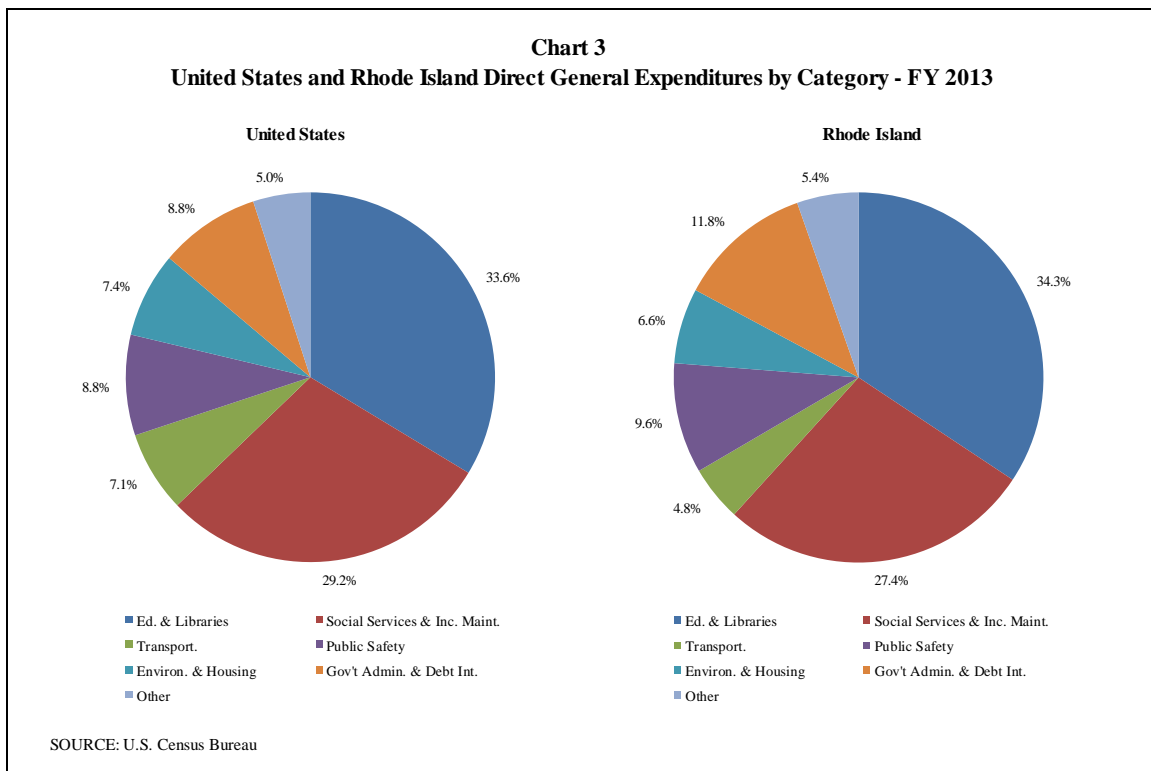
	Per \$1,000 of Personal Income				Per Capita			
	US	RI	Rank	% of US	US	RI	Rank	% of US
Direct General Expenditures								
Education & Libraries	\$ 63.36	\$ 66.60	25	105.1%	\$ 2,828	\$ 3,074	13	108.7%
Social Services & Income Maintenance	54.93	53.24	30	96.9%	2,452	2,457	21	100.2%
Transportation	13.36	9.39	47	70.3%	596	433	46	72.7%
Public Safety	16.56	18.73	10	113.1%	739	864	7	117.0%
Environment & Housing	14.01	12.79	32	91.3%	625	590	24	94.4%
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	16.64	22.88	4	137.5%	743	1,056	4	142.2%
Other	9.44	10.46	16	110.8%	422	483	15	114.6%
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 188.30</i>	<i>\$ 194.08</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>103.1%</i>	<i>\$ 8,404</i>	<i>\$ 8,959</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>106.6%</i>
Other Direct Expenditures								
Utility & Liquor Store	\$ 15.96	\$ 8.03	41	50.3%	\$ 712	\$ 371	40	52.0%
Insurance Trust	24.09	33.63	5	139.6%	1,075	1,552	5	144.4%
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 228.34</i>	<i>\$ 235.74</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>103.2%</i>	<i>\$ 10,191</i>	<i>\$ 10,882</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>106.8%</i>
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.37	4	154.8%	\$ 11	\$ 17	4	160.1%
Total Expenditures	\$ 228.58	\$ 236.12	19	103.3%	\$ 10,202	\$ 10,899	13	106.8%

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

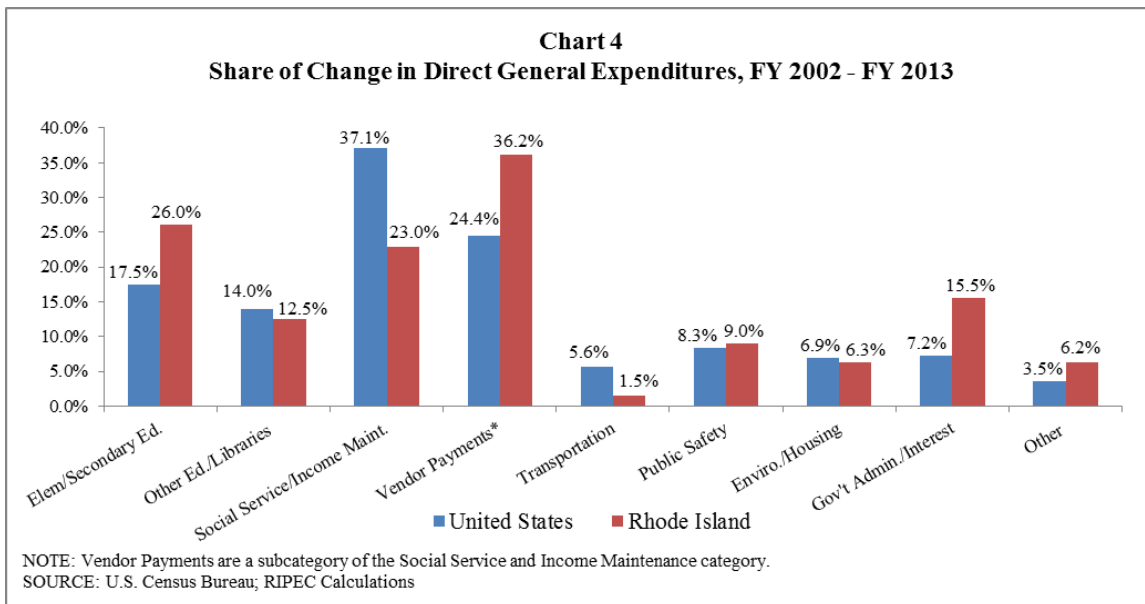
In FY 2013, Rhode Island’s total state and local government expenditures (direct expenditures and intergovernmental expenditures) of \$236.12 per \$1,000 of personal income were 3.3 percent greater than the national average and 19th highest in the United States. When total expenditures were measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island’s expenditures totaled \$10,899 – 13th highest in the country, and 6.8 percent greater than the national average of \$10,202 per capita.

Direct general expenditures (direct expenditures excluding utility, liquor store and insurance trust spending) accounts for the vast majority of government spending. In FY 2013, state and local direct general expenditures in Rhode Island were \$194.08 per \$1,000 of personal income, compared to \$188.30 per \$1,000 of personal income nationally. Per capita expenditures were \$8,959 in Rhode Island, or 6.6 percent greater than the national average of \$8,404 per capita.

The Census Bureau classifies direct general expenditures within seven broad categories: education and libraries, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, government administration and interest on general debt, and other. Chart 3 displays the allocation of FY 2013 direct general expenditures across these seven categories in Rhode Island and across the United States.



Spending on education and libraries accounted for the largest share of direct general expenditures in Rhode Island, as well as nationally, followed by social services and income maintenance expenditures. Together, these two categories accounted for approximately three-fifths of all direct general expenditures (in Rhode Island and nationally) in FY 2013. As demonstrated in the chart, Rhode Island allocated slightly less of its spending to social services and income maintenance, transportation, and environment and housing than the national average, while spending a slightly greater share on education and libraries, public safety, government administration and debt interest, and other services.



Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, total state and local direct general expenditures in the United States increased by 52.4 percent (\$0.9 trillion), to reach \$2.6 trillion. In Rhode Island, state and local direct general expenditures were \$9.4 billion in FY 2013, an increase of \$2.7 billion (44.8 percent) during the same eleven-year period. Increases in spending for vendor payments – predominantly Medicaid-related expenditures – and elementary and secondary education, accounted for the largest shares of the increase, both nationally and in Rhode Island.

Chart 4 shows the share of change in direct general expenditures by category between FY 2002 and FY 2013, for both the United States and Rhode Island. Vendor payments, a subcategory of the social service and income maintenance category, accounted for over one-third of the total growth in Rhode Island expenditures over the eleven-year period, compared to 24.4 percent nationally. Elementary and secondary education also accounted for a larger share of the increase in total spending in Rhode Island compared to the rest of the country (26.0 percent v. 17.5 percent). Together, these two categories accounted for roughly 60 cents of every dollar increase in direct general expenditures in Rhode Island, compared to 40 cents of every additional dollar nationally.

In addition to the increase in expenditures for elementary and secondary education and vendor payments, spending on public safety, government administration and interest on general debt, and “other” expenditures also accounted for a higher share of expenditure growth in Rhode Island compared to the national average. Conversely, spending on other education and libraries, total social service and income maintenance (including vendor payments), transportation and environment and housing accounted for a larger share of the overall growth in national state and local expenditures over the past eleven years than in Rhode Island.

Notably, spending for all social service and income maintenance (including vendor payments) represented a larger share of the overall increase nationally (37.1 percent) than in Rhode Island (23.0 percent). This is largely the result of social service and income maintenance expenditures aside from vendor payments decreasing in Rhode Island while increasing nationally between FY 2002 and FY 2013. For example, hospital expenditures increased by 83.5 percent nationally, but declined by 41.8 percent in Rhode Island. Similarly, during the same eleven-year time period,

cash assistance payments increased by 16.3 percent nationally and declined by 78.2 percent in Rhode Island.

Between FY 2012 and FY 2013, direct general expenditures increased by 1.5 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 2.0 percent increase nationally. Subcategories of direct general expenditures that experienced the largest percentage increases in Rhode Island during this period were parking facilities (24.7 percent increase), other governmental administration (20.6 percent), housing and community development (19.9 percent) and protective inspection and regulation (16.8 percent increase). Alternatively, subcategories of direct general expenditures that experienced the largest declines in spending were sea and inland port facilities (34.7 percent decrease), air transportation (21.8 percent decrease), employment security administration (16.3 percent decrease) and solid waste management (16.2 percent decrease).

Intergovernmental spending (payments to state and local governments by the federal government – in Rhode Island, these expenditures are almost exclusively under the category “federal categorical assistance programs”) declined by 1.8 percent in Rhode Island, and by 18.4 percent nationally from FY 2012 to FY 2013. During the same time period, total direct expenditures (general expenditures plus utility, liquor store, insurance trust and intergovernmental expenditures) increased by 0.2 percent in Rhode Island and by 1.7 percent across the United States as a whole.

Other notable changes in nominal state and local government expenditures between FY 2012 and FY 2013 include:

- Rhode Island transportation expenditures decreased by 8.2 percent (\$40.8 million), driven by a 34.7 percent decrease in sea and inland port facility expenditures and a 21.8 percent decrease in air transportation expenditures. Highway spending also declined by 6.5 percent (\$28.5 million), including a decline of 14.8 percent in capital outlays.
- Spending on public safety in Rhode Island increased by 38.9 million (4.5 percent). Expenditures for police protection (2.8 percent), fire protection (6.9 percent), corrections (2.1 percent) and protective inspection and regulation (16.8 percent) all increased between the two fiscal years.
- Spending on social services and income maintenance in the state increased by 2.4 percent, or \$60.9 million. This overall increase was driven by increases of 3.0 percent in public welfare expenditures (including 3.4 percent on vendor payments) and 3.5 percent in veterans’ services expenditures. However, health, hospitals, and employment security administration expenditures all declined.
- Public welfare, which includes cash assistance and vendor payments, and is included under the social services and income maintenance category, increased by 3.0 percent (\$68.7 million) in Rhode Island and by 6.3 percent (\$30.8 billion) nationally.
- Environment and housing-related expenditures in the Ocean State increased by 7.2 percent (\$37.2 million). Expenditure subcategories that experienced increases included housing and community development (19.9 percent) and sewerage (11.8 percent). By contrast, natural resources (0.7 percent), parks and recreation (3.5 percent) and solid waste management (16.2 percent) all experienced declines.

- Total education and library expenditures increased by \$66.5 million (2.1 percent) in Rhode Island and by \$7.6 billion (0.9 percent) nationally.
- Within the education and libraries category, spending for elementary and secondary education increased nationally by \$4.4 billion, or 0.8 percent, and by \$76.6 million (3.5 percent) in Rhode Island.
- Spending on government administration and interest on general debt in Rhode Island declined by 17.2 million (1.5 percent). The decline in expenditures was primarily the result of a \$36.9 million (5.9 percent) decline in interest payments on general debt.
- Social insurance trust spending decreased in Rhode Island by 8.8 percent (\$156.8 million). This reduction in expenditures was driven by a 27.6 percent decline in unemployment insurance expenditures, a 13.3 percent decline in workers' compensation expenditures and a 0.9 percent decrease in employee retirement expenditures. Other insurance trust expenditures, such as temporary disability insurance, increased by 1.4 percent.
- Nationally, insurance trust expenditures declined by 2.6 percent, driven by decreases in unemployment compensation expenditures (25.2 percent) and workers' compensation expenditures (0.3 percent). These decreases were partially offset by increases in employee retirement expenditures (6.5 percent) and other insurance trust expenditures (1.6 percent).

Table 2
State and Local Expenditures US and RI, Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

	US (\$ billions)				Change 02-13	RI (\$ millions)			Change 02-13
	FY 2002	FY 2008	FY 2013			FY 2002	FY 2008	FY 2013	
Direct General Expenditures									
Education & Libraries	\$ 603.0	\$ 837.6	\$ 888.2	47.3%	\$ 2,205.6	\$ 2,976.9	\$ 3,236.2	46.7%	
Social Services & Income Maintenance	433.7	619.2	770.1	77.6%	1,972.9	2,447.4	2,586.8	31.1%	
Transportation*	136.8	181.6	187.2	36.8%	415.6	582.2	456.1	9.7%	
Public Safety	156.7	216.5	232.2	48.2%	670.0	851.1	910.0	35.8%	
Environment & Housing	134.0	191.8	196.4	46.5%	453.6	531.3	621.4	37.0%	
Gov't Admin. & Interest on Gen. Debt	168.1	226.8	233.3	38.8%	696.4	1,049.7	1,111.6	59.6%	
Other	100.2	127.9	132.4	32.1%	342.3	514.5	508.5	48.5%	
<i>Total Direct General Expenditures</i>	<i>\$ 1,732.5</i>	<i>\$ 2,401.4</i>	<i>\$ 2,639.7</i>	<i>52.4%</i>	<i>\$ 6,756.4</i>	<i>\$ 8,953.2</i>	<i>\$ 9,430.5</i>	<i>39.6%</i>	
Other Direct Expenditures									
Utility & Liquor Store	\$143.9	\$198.2	\$223.7	55.5%	\$233.3	\$304.5	\$390.2	67.2%	
Insurance Trust	170.8	235.2	337.7	97.7%	921.1	1,281.6	1,634.2	77.4%	
<i>Total Direct Expenditures</i>	<i>\$2,047.1</i>	<i>\$2,834.8</i>	<i>\$3,201.1</i>	<i>56.4%</i>	<i>\$7,910.8</i>	<i>\$10,539.2</i>	<i>\$11,454.9</i>	<i>44.8%</i>	
Intergovernmental Expenditures	\$4.4	\$4.8	3.4	-22.7%	\$28.0	\$28.0	18.2	-34.9%	
Total Expenditures	\$2,051.5	\$2,839.5	\$3,204.5	56.2%	\$7,938.8	\$10,567.2	\$11,473.1	44.5%	

*Transit subsidies are included in the transportation category in 2002, but not in 2008 or 2013.
NOTE: Data not adjusted for inflation.
Source: US Census Bureau; RIPEC calculations

Education

Overview

The education category is divided into three subcategories in this report: higher education, elementary and secondary education and other education and libraries. The Census Bureau defines the education category as including expenditures for schools, colleges and other educational institutions, as well as educational programs for adults, veterans and other special classes. All state institutions of higher education, with the exception of agricultural extension services and experiment stations, as well as hospitals, are included in the category. During FY 2013, expenditures in the education category accounted for 34.3 percent of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island, and 33.6 percent nationally.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, total spending for educational services and libraries in Rhode Island increased from \$64.79 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$66.60 per \$1,000 of personal income, an increase of 2.8 percent. By contrast, national expenditures in this category declined from \$66.64 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$63.36 per \$1,000 of personal income during the same time period, a decline of 4.9 percent. Among the New England states, all except for Maine saw total education expenditures increase on a personal income basis between FY 2002 and FY 2013.

Table 3
Education Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Higher Ed.				Elem. & Second. Ed.				Other Ed. & Libraries				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 18.63	-	\$ 17.33	-	\$ 40.65	-	\$ 45.45	-	\$ 4.08	-	\$ 3.86	-	\$ 63.36	-	\$ 66.64	-
CT	\$ 11.59	49	\$ 10.38	49	\$ 39.29	31	\$ 39.80	44	\$ 3.97	33	\$ 3.16	40	\$ 54.85	47	\$ 53.34	49
ME	\$ 15.05	41	\$ 15.15	41	\$ 42.38	22	\$ 48.82	14	\$ 4.63	21	\$ 4.18	26	\$ 62.07	32	\$ 68.15	29
MA	\$ 13.75	43	\$ 9.91	50	\$ 38.78	34	\$ 40.39	43	\$ 3.56	41	\$ 3.52	33	\$ 56.08	43	\$ 53.83	48
NH	\$ 12.64	46	\$ 12.59	44	\$ 40.14	29	\$ 40.61	41	\$ 3.48	43	\$ 2.11	49	\$ 56.26	41	\$ 55.32	47
RI	\$ 13.58	44	\$ 14.09	43	\$ 46.73	8	\$ 46.26	21	\$ 6.29	9	\$ 4.43	22	\$ 66.60	25	\$ 64.79	35
VT	\$ 27.14	6	\$ 23.12	12	\$ 54.60	3	\$ 50.54	10	\$ 7.10	4	\$ 5.89	7	\$ 88.84	2	\$ 79.55	8

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Elementary and secondary education accounted for the largest share of education-related expenditures in FY 2002 and FY 2013, both in Rhode Island and nationally. In FY 2002, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$46.26 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked 21st highest in the country, compared to FY 2013, when the Ocean State ranked 8th highest in the country, spending \$46.73 per \$1,000 of personal income. Within New England, Rhode Island's elementary and secondary education expenditures ranked second-highest in FY 2013 and third-highest in FY 2002 on a personal income basis. While elementary and secondary education expenditures declined by 10.6 percent nationally between FY 2002 and FY 2013, they increased by 1.0 percent in Rhode Island.

In general, New England devotes fewer state and local resources to higher education than the national average; five of six states in the region ranked in the bottom ten for higher education

spending as a share of personal income in both FY 2002 and FY 2013. Vermont is the exception among the New England states; higher education expenditures in the Green Mountain State were 6th highest on both personal income and per capita bases during FY 2013. Rhode Island's higher education expenditures were 44th highest in the country in FY 2013, spending \$13.58 per \$1,000 of personal income. Maine and Rhode Island were the only New England states to experience a decline in higher education spending on a personal income basis between FY 2002 and FY 2013.¹

During FY 2013, other education and library expenditures, which include state educational administration and services, tuition grants, fellowships, aid to private schools and other special programs, in addition to library expenditures, totaled \$6.29 per \$1,000 of personal income in Rhode Island. In comparison to FY 2002, this expenditure level represented an increase of 41.9 percent, compared to an increase of 5.8 percent nationally. In FY 2013, Rhode Island's other education and library expenditures ranked 9th highest among the 50 states.

Per Capita

When education-related spending is measured on a per capita basis, Rhode Island's total spending of \$3,074 ranked the Ocean State 13th highest in the country in FY 2013. In FY 2002, the state's per capita education spending ranked 25th highest in the country, with expenditures of \$2,086. Nationally, education-related spending was \$2,828 in FY 2013 and \$2,116 in FY 2002; per capita expenditures increased faster in Rhode Island than across the nation as a whole (47.4 percent vs. 33.6 percent). Of the New England states, per capita education spending increased the fastest in Vermont, where expenditures increased by 64.5 percent during the eleven-year period, from \$2,408 per capita in FY 2002 to \$3,962 per capita in FY 2013.

	Higher Ed.				Elem. & Second. Ed.				Other Ed. & Libraries				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 831	-	\$ 550	-	\$ 1,814	-	\$ 1,443	-	\$ 182	-	\$ 123	-	\$ 2,828	-	\$ 2,116	-
CT	\$ 726	37	\$ 453	44	\$ 2,462	5	\$ 1,736	4	\$ 249	12	\$ 138	23	\$ 3,437	8	\$ 2,327	9
ME	\$ 596	47	\$ 435	46	\$ 1,678	28	\$ 1,402	23	\$ 183	24	\$ 120	30	\$ 2,457	44	\$ 1,957	36
MA	\$ 784	32	\$ 393	48	\$ 2,211	7	\$ 1,604	6	\$ 203	19	\$ 140	21	\$ 3,197	11	\$ 2,137	20
NH	\$ 641	44	\$ 447	45	\$ 2,035	12	\$ 1,441	20	\$ 177	29	\$ 75	48	\$ 2,852	25	\$ 1,963	35
RI	\$ 627	46	\$ 454	43	\$ 2,157	8	\$ 1,490	15	\$ 290	7	\$ 143	20	\$ 3,074	13	\$ 2,086	25
VT	\$ 1,210	6	\$ 700	10	\$ 2,435	6	\$ 1,530	11	\$ 317	4	\$ 178	4	\$ 3,962	3	\$ 2,408	7

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Among the six New England states, per capita higher education expenditures grew at a faster rate than the national average in three states (Connecticut, Massachusetts and Vermont) between FY 2002 and FY 2013. During the same time period, per capita higher education-related spending increased by 38.1 percent in Rhode Island compared to an increase of 51.3 percent in the national average. Rhode Island's FY 2002 higher education expenditures of \$454 per capita were 43rd

¹ It should be noted that the Census Bureau does not include state government-financed tuition assistance in the Higher Education spending category. Instead, it is included in the Other Education category.

highest nationally; by FY 2013, the state's per capita expenditures of \$627 were the second lowest in New England and 46th nationally.

In contrast to the region's higher education spending, per capita expenditures on elementary and secondary education exceed the national average in each of the New England states except Maine. Similarly, per capita expenditures in this category increased at a faster rate than the national average in the same five New England states. In FY 2002, Rhode Island's per capita elementary and secondary education expenditures of \$1,490 were 15th highest in the country and 3.3 percent greater than the national average of \$1,443. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, the state's per capita spending in this category increased by 44.8 percent to reach \$2,157, which was 18.9 percent higher than the national average of \$1,814 and the 8th highest level of spending in the United States.

During FY 2013, per capita expenditures for other education and libraries totaled \$290 in Rhode Island, compared to the national average of \$182. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, expenditures in this subcategory increased by 102.9 percent in Rhode Island, and 48.2 percent nationally. During the same time period, Rhode Island moved 20th highest to 7th highest in terms of per capita expenditures in this category. Among the New England states, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures for other education and libraries only trailed Vermont during FY 2013.

Social Services and Income Maintenance

Overview

This Census Bureau category includes spending on public welfare (cash assistance, vendor payments, and other forms of public assistance); public health (general public health activities including health inspections, air and water quality regulation, public clinics and other categorical health activities, animal control, etc.²); and administration of employment security and veterans' services (does not include payments to beneficiaries except for financial grants to veterans that are made at the state level). These expenditures, combined, accounted for more than one-quarter of all direct general expenditures in Rhode Island and nationally during FY 2013.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$53.24 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 30th highest in the country, and below the national average of \$54.93 per \$1,000 of personal income. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, expenditures in this category increased by 14.6 percent nationally and decreased by 8.1 percent in Rhode Island. Among the New England states, Rhode Island's FY 2013 social services and income maintenance expenditures were ranked third-highest, behind Maine and Vermont.

The largest share of spending in this category is for public welfare, which accounted for approximately two-thirds of total social services and income maintenance expenditures nationally, and for 89.8 percent of social services and income maintenance expenditures in Rhode Island in FY 2013. Public welfare expenditures, which include cash assistance, vendor payments, and other forms of public assistance, increased by 39.4 percent in Rhode Island between FY 2002 and FY 2013. Notably, however, public welfare expenditures in Rhode Island

² NOTE: Emergency services are included in this category only if they are handled separately from local fire departments. For additional details, see the "Public Safety" section of this report.

declined on a personal income basis between FY 2002 and FY 2013 and the state moved from 3rd highest to 9th highest in the nation. Nationally, public welfare expenditures increased by 18.5 percent on a personal income basis during the same time period.

Table 5
Social Services & Income Maintenance Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Public Welfare				Health & Hospitals				Employ. Security & Vet.				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 36.84	-	\$ 31.08	-	\$ 17.68	-	\$ 16.25	-	\$ 0.42	-	\$ 0.60	-	\$ 54.93	-	\$ 47.93	-
CT	\$ 31.39	35	\$ 23.18	44	\$ 9.25	42	\$ 12.71	34	\$ 0.45	25	\$ 0.60	31	\$ 41.09	44	\$ 36.49	42
ME	\$ 55.39	3	\$ 48.52	5	\$ 13.67	34	\$ 13.54	31	\$ 0.38	33	\$ 0.68	25	\$ 69.44	9	\$ 62.74	7
MA	\$ 40.50	17	\$ 22.56	46	\$ 6.70	47	\$ 12.41	36	\$ 0.39	32	\$ 0.50	36	\$ 47.59	36	\$ 35.48	44
NH	\$ 26.15	46	\$ 23.12	45	\$ 3.22	50	\$ 4.12	50	\$ 0.61	12	\$ 0.51	34	\$ 29.98	50	\$ 27.75	50
RI	\$ 47.81	9	\$ 48.96	3	\$ 4.97	49	\$ 8.78	44	\$ 0.45	24	\$ 0.22	47	\$ 53.24	30	\$ 57.95	15
VT	\$ 58.44	1	\$ 40.83	11	\$ 8.82	43	\$ 4.72	49	\$ 0.53	16	\$ 0.14	50	\$ 67.79	10	\$ 45.70	32

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Over the eleven-year period of FY 2002 to FY 2013, social service and income maintenance expenditure subcategories did not follow a uniform trend in Rhode Island or nationally. In Rhode Island, health and hospitals expenditures decreased by 43.4 percent and spending for employment security and veterans' services administration increased by 108.3 percent as a share of personal income. The expenditure change for both health and hospitals and employment security and veterans' services administration does not follow the national average; over the ten year period, national health and hospital expenditures increased by 8.7 percent, whereas employment security and veterans' services decreased by 29.7 percent.

In general, New England's state and local expenditures for health and hospitals are lower than the nation as a whole. All six states in the region ranked in the bottom half of the country in FY 2002 and FY 2013 when expenditures were measured as a share of personal income. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$8.78 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2002 were the 44th highest in the country and the third-lowest in New England. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's health and hospitals expenditures declined by 43.4 percent to reach \$4.97 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 49th highest in the country and second-lowest in the region. By comparison, national health and hospitals expenditures increased by 8.7 percent on personal income basis during the same eleven-year period.

Employment security and veterans' services administration account for the smallest share of total social services and income maintenance expenditures. In FY 2013, expenditures in this category were less than \$1.00 per \$1,000 of personal income in all six New England states, as well as nationally. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, spending on administration of these services on a personal income basis decreased nationally and in three New England states: Connecticut, Maine and Massachusetts. In Rhode Island, expenditures increased from \$0.22 to \$0.45 per \$1,000 of personal income, and the state's rank moved from 47th highest in the country to 24th highest.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, Rhode Island’s FY 2013 expenditures for social services and income maintenance of \$2,457 ranked the state 21st highest in the nation. In FY 2002, Rhode Island ranked 8th highest, with expenditures of \$1,866 per capita. Over the eleven-year period from FY 2002 to FY 2013, per capita Rhode Island expenditures in this category have increased by 31.7 percent, compared to a national increase of 61.1 percent. During this period, Rhode Island had the slowest rate of increase in the New England region; Vermont had the fastest increase (118.6 percent) in expenditures.

Table 6
Social Services & Income Maintenance Expenditures per Capita
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Public Welfare				Health & Hospitals				Employ. Security & Vet.				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 1,644	-	\$ 987	-	\$ 789	-	\$ 516	-	\$ 19	-	\$ 19	-	\$ 2,452	-	\$ 1,522	-
CT	\$ 1,967	9	\$ 1,011	20	\$ 580	32	\$ 554	15	\$ 28	11	\$ 26	12	\$ 2,575	17	\$ 1,592	18
ME	\$ 2,192	7	\$ 1,394	5	\$ 541	35	\$ 389	35	\$ 15	37	\$ 20	28	\$ 2,749	10	\$ 1,802	10
MA	\$ 2,309	4	\$ 896	30	\$ 382	46	\$ 493	17	\$ 22	18	\$ 20	27	\$ 2,713	12	\$ 1,409	28
NH	\$ 1,326	37	\$ 820	35	\$ 163	50	\$ 146	49	\$ 31	6	\$ 18	32	\$ 1,520	49	\$ 985	50
RI	\$ 2,207	6	\$ 1,577	3	\$ 229	49	\$ 283	45	\$ 21	20	\$ 7	47	\$ 2,457	21	\$ 1,866	8
VT	\$ 2,607	3	\$ 1,236	6	\$ 393	43	\$ 143	50	\$ 24	17	\$ 4	50	\$ 3,024	5	\$ 1,383	29

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

As with social service and income maintenance expenditures as a share of personal income, public welfare accounts for the largest share of spending in Rhode Island and nationally. Rhode Island’s per capita public welfare expenditures increased by 40.0 percent between FY 2002 and FY 2013, which is the slowest rate of growth in the New England region. Massachusetts had the fastest rate of growth in New England, with public welfare expenditures increasing by 157.7 percent during the eleven-year period. Rhode Island’s rate of growth was also below the national average of 66.6 percent for public welfare expenditures.

When measured on a per capita basis, New England spent less on health and hospitals than the rest of the country; in FY 2013, no New England state spent more than the national average in this category. Rhode Island’s FY 2013 per capita expenditures of \$229 were 70.9 percent less than the national average of \$789, and 49th highest in the country. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island’s per capita health and hospitals expenditures declined by 18.8 percent, compared to an increase of 52.9 percent nationally.

Public Welfare

This Census Bureau subcategory of the social service and income maintenance category includes cash assistance (supplemental security income, temporary aid to needy families, or any other form of direct cash assistance, and Medicaid disproportionate share payments); vendor payments (payments made directly to private vendors for medical care on behalf of means-tested beneficiaries, e.g., Medicaid Title XIX and Medicare Part D payments); and other public welfare (including public nursing homes, orphanages, and homes for the elderly). As previously noted, public welfare constitutes the largest share of total social services and income maintenance

spending. In FY 2013, spending on public welfare in Rhode Island was \$47.81 per \$1,000 of personal income, the 9th highest level of spending in the country and 29.8 percent higher than the national average of \$36.84 per \$1,000 of personal income.

Table 7
Public Welfare Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Cash Assistance				Vendor Payments				Other Public Welfare				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 1.61	-	\$ 2.15	-	\$ 29.76	-	\$ 21.59	-	\$ 5.47	-	\$ 7.33	-	\$ 36.84	-	\$ 31.08	-
CT	\$ 0.95	24	\$ 2.14	19	\$ 25.87	34	\$ 17.26	40	\$ 4.57	29	\$ 3.78	47	\$ 31.39	35	\$ 23.18	44
ME	\$ 1.08	20	\$ 3.97	5	\$ 46.05	5	\$ 32.33	9	\$ 8.26	5	\$ 12.22	4	\$ 55.39	3	\$ 48.52	5
MA	\$ 1.06	21	\$ 1.55	27	\$ 36.83	14	\$ 15.66	44	\$ 2.61	48	\$ 5.35	37	\$ 40.50	17	\$ 22.56	46
NH	\$ 0.70	37	\$ 1.26	31	\$ 18.48	48	\$ 15.25	45	\$ 6.97	13	\$ 6.61	27	\$ 26.15	46	\$ 23.12	45
RI	\$ 0.72	36	\$ 4.72	4	\$ 43.99	7	\$ 34.33	6	\$ 3.11	44	\$ 9.91	10	\$ 47.81	9	\$ 48.96	3
VT	\$ 1.52	16	\$ 3.06	11	\$ 48.86	3	\$ 26.68	15	\$ 8.06	6	\$ 11.10	6	\$ 58.44	1	\$ 40.83	11

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Cash assistance payments represent the smallest portion of public welfare expenditures, and have declined on a personal income basis nationally and in every state in New England between FY 2002 and FY 2013. Although half of the New England states (Maine, Rhode Island and Vermont) outspent the national average of \$2.15 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2002, none of the states in the region exceeded the national average of \$1.61 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's cash assistance expenditures declined from \$4.72 per \$1,000 of personal income (4th highest) to \$0.72 per \$1,000 of personal income (36th highest), which was the largest percentage decline in New England.

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island vendor payments increased from \$34.33 (6th highest) to \$43.99 (7th highest). In FY 2013, Rhode Island vendor payment expenditures were third-highest in New England and 47.8 percent greater than the national average. However, Rhode Island's growth in spending in this category was slower than the national increase, as well as the rate of increase in the other New England states, with the exception of New Hampshire. Among the New England states, Massachusetts had the greatest rate of increase between FY 2002 and FY 2013 (153.2 percent).

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, expenditures relating to other public welfare decreased by 25.5 percent nationally as a share of personal income and declined in Rhode Island by 68.7 percent. Other public welfare expenditures in the Ocean State amounted to \$3.11 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013, compared to \$9.91 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2002. During that time period, Rhode Island's ranking moved from 10th highest to 44th highest. In New England, spending in this category as a share of personal income ranged from a low of \$2.61 per \$1,000 of personal income in Massachusetts (48th in the country) to a high of \$8.26 per \$1,000 of personal income in Maine (5th highest in the country).

Table 8
Public Welfare Expenditures per Capita
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Cash Assistance				Vendor Payments				Other Public Welfare				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 72	-	\$ 68	-	\$ 1,328	-	\$ 686	-	\$ 244	-	\$ 233	-	\$ 1,644	-	\$ 987	-
CT	\$ 60	19	\$ 93	10	\$ 1,621	12	\$ 753	17	\$ 286	15	\$ 165	37	\$ 1,967	9	\$ 1,011	20
ME	\$ 43	22	\$ 114	5	\$ 1,823	7	\$ 929	8	\$ 327	10	\$ 351	6	\$ 2,192	7	\$ 1,394	5
MA	\$ 60	18	\$ 62	20	\$ 2,099	4	\$ 622	27	\$ 149	38	\$ 212	24	\$ 2,309	4	\$ 896	30
NH	\$ 35	28	\$ 45	29	\$ 937	45	\$ 541	42	\$ 354	7	\$ 235	21	\$ 1,326	37	\$ 820	35
RI	\$ 33	32	\$ 152	4	\$ 2,031	5	\$ 1,106	2	\$ 143	42	\$ 319	8	\$ 2,207	6	\$ 1,577	3
VT	\$ 68	16	\$ 93	11	\$ 2,179	2	\$ 808	12	\$ 360	6	\$ 336	7	\$ 2,607	3	\$ 1,236	6

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

When measured on a per capita basis, cash assistance payments increased by 5.5 percent nationally between FY 2002 and FY 2013. In Rhode Island, however, cash assistance payments declined by 78.2 percent during the same time period, from \$152 per capita in FY 2002 (4th highest) to \$33 per capita in FY 2013 (32nd highest). In FY 2013, Rhode Island’s cash assistance spending per capita was 53.9 percent lower than the national average. This represents a change from FY 2002, when Rhode Island’s cash assistance payments per capita were 122.6 percent greater than the national average.

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, per capita vendor payments in Rhode Island increased by 83.7 percent from \$1,106 to \$2,031. The state’s FY 2002 vendor payments of \$1,106 per capita were 61.3 percent greater than the national average and were the second highest in the country. By FY 2013, Rhode Island’s vendor payments of \$2,031 per capita were 52.9 percent greater than the national average, but the state’s expenditures were 5th highest in the nation. In general, the New England region spends more per capita on vendor payments than the national average; five of the six states in the region (all except New Hampshire) exceeded the national average in FY 2013.

Rhode Island’s other public welfare expenditures declined by 54.7 percent from \$319 per capita in FY 2002 (8th highest) to \$143 per capita in FY 2013 (42nd highest). The state had the third highest level of spending per capita on other public welfare in New England in FY 2002; but by FY 2013, the state’s other public welfare expenditures per capita were the lowest in New England.

Transportation

Overview

The Census Bureau’s transportation category is divided into two subsections in this RIPEC report. “Highways” includes spending on maintenance, operation, repair, and construction of highways, streets, roads, alleys, sidewalks, bridges, tunnels, ferryboats, viaducts, and related non-toll structures.³ The “Other” subcategory includes public parking structures and meters; public waterways, docks, port and other marine facilities, wharves, etc.; and airport facilities

³ U.S. Census State and Local Expenditures Codebook.

servicing the public-at-large. In addition, other transportation expenditures include the regulation of the airline industry and the water transportation industry where applicable. In FY 2002, the category also included transit subsidies provided by state and local governments; transit subsidies are not included in this category in FY 2013.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

On a personal income basis, total transportation spending across the New England region tended to be below the national average in both FY 2002 and FY 2013. In FY 2013, with the exceptions of Maine and Vermont, all states in the region spent below the national average of \$13.36 per \$1,000 of personal income. In Rhode Island, FY 2013 transportation expenditures were \$9.39 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 47th highest in the country. Since FY 2002, Rhode Island’s overall transportation spending has decreased by 23.1 percent if measured on a personal income basis.

Table 9
Transportation Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Highways				Other				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 11.32	-	\$ 12.74	-	\$ 2.03	-	\$ 2.38	-	\$ 13.36	-	\$ 15.12	-
CT	\$ 7.32	50	\$ 8.17	50	\$ 0.48	49	\$ 0.69	47	\$ 7.80	50	\$ 8.87	49
ME	\$ 17.16	9	\$ 16.73	21	\$ 1.55	25	\$ 1.93	24	\$ 18.71	9	\$ 18.66	22
MA	\$ 7.35	49	\$ 12.82	33	\$ 1.81	20	\$ 1.55	34	\$ 9.15	48	\$ 14.37	37
NH	\$ 11.68	28	\$ 11.32	41	\$ 1.04	45	\$ 0.67	48	\$ 12.72	34	\$ 11.99	47
RI	\$ 8.46	47	\$ 9.73	46	\$ 0.93	46	\$ 2.48	17	\$ 9.39	47	\$ 12.21	46
VT	\$ 25.86	3	\$ 19.54	10	\$ 1.08	44	\$ 1.22	41	\$ 26.93	3	\$ 20.76	11

NOTE: "Other" includes air transportation, parking facilities and sea and inland ports; transit subsidies also included in FY 2002.
Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

During FY 2013, Rhode Island’s highway expenditures of \$8.46 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked the state 47th in the country and represented a 13.1 percent decline from FY 2002. In contrast to national trends, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont each spent more on highways on a personal income basis in FY 2013 than they had in FY 2002. In New England, the only state to see a larger percentage decrease in highway expenditures than Rhode Island between FY 2002 and FY 2013 was Massachusetts, where expenditures per \$1,000 of personal income declined from \$12.82 to \$7.35 (42.7 percent decline). Nationally, highway expenditures decreased by 11.1 percent, from \$12.74 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2002 to \$11.32 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013.

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island’s expenditures in other transportation categories (parking facilities, air transportation, and sea and inland port facilities) also declined. In FY 2002, the state spent \$2.48 per \$1,000 of personal income (17th highest in the country). By FY 2013, spending had decreased by 62.6 percent to \$0.93 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 46th highest in the country. Nationally, other transportation spending declined by 14.6

percent from \$2.38 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2002 to \$2.03 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013. In New England, all six states spent below the national average in this category during FY 2013.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, total national transportation spending increased by 24.1 percent from \$480 in FY 2002 to \$596 in FY 2013. In Rhode Island, per capita transportation expenditures also increased during this time period, though by a lesser percentage than they did nationally (10.2 percent increase in Rhode Island). Per capita transportation expenditures increased between FY 2002 and FY 2013 in all of the New England states except for Massachusetts (8.6 percent decline). In Vermont, per capita transportation expenditures nearly doubled during this eleven-year time period, from \$628 to \$1,201.

Table 10
Transportation Expenditures per Capita
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Highways				Other				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 505	-	\$ 405	-	\$ 91	-	\$ 76	-	\$ 596	-	\$ 480	-
CT	\$ 459	37	\$ 357	38	\$ 30	48	\$ 30	43	\$ 489	42	\$ 387	47
ME	\$ 679	11	\$ 480	19	\$ 61	28	\$ 56	26	\$ 741	12	\$ 536	20
MA	\$ 419	42	\$ 509	17	\$ 103	12	\$ 62	24	\$ 522	37	\$ 571	17
NH	\$ 592	17	\$ 402	30	\$ 53	33	\$ 24	47	\$ 645	21	\$ 425	36
RI	\$ 390	44	\$ 313	49	\$ 43	42	\$ 80	14	\$ 433	46	\$ 393	44
VT	\$ 1,153	4	\$ 592	10	\$ 48	38	\$ 37	39	\$ 1,201	5	\$ 628	12

NOTE: "Other" includes air transportation, parking facilities and sea and inland ports; transit subsidies also included in FY 2002.
Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, per capita highway expenditures increased in each of the New England states except for Massachusetts. During this time period, per capita highway spending increased by 24.6 percent in Rhode Island compared to a 24.9 percent increase nationally. Despite increasing by approximately the same percentage as the national average during the eleven-year period, Rhode Island's per capita highway expenditures placed the state 44th highest in the nation during FY 2013. During the eleven years from FY 2002 to FY 2013, Massachusetts' per capita highway spending fell from 17th highest to 42nd highest nationally.

In Rhode Island, per capita non-highway transportation expenditures decreased from \$80 in FY 2002 to \$43 in FY 2013, a decline of 46.3 percent. The state's national ranking also fell from 14th highest to 42nd highest during the same time period. Each of the five remaining New England states, with the exception of Connecticut, increased per capita non-highway transportation expenditures between FY 2002 and FY 2013. The largest percentage increase occurred in New Hampshire, where per capita non-highway transportation spending rose from \$24 in FY 2002 to \$53 in FY 2013 (121.9 percent increase). It should again be noted that transit subsidies were included in this subcategory in FY 2002, but not in FY 2013.

Public Safety

Overview

Public safety expenditures include those related to general governmental departments associated with law enforcement (excluding special police forces of non-police agencies and law enforcement activities of legal offices); all services provided by fire protection agencies except for forest-fire protection and suppression⁴; and residential institutions or facilities for those convicted, adjudicated, or charged and awaiting trial, including hospitals for the criminally insane if operated by a corrections agency, halfway houses and residential work release units. Total expenditures also include protective inspection (regulatory activities related to public protection that are not classified under another Census category).

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's public safety expenditures were 10th highest in the nation, totaling \$18.73 per \$1,000 of personal income. Among the New England states, Rhode Island was the only state to exceed the national average of \$16.56 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013. By contrast, four of the five other New England states (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts and New Hampshire) ranked among the bottom ten states for public safety expenditures on a personal income basis. A similar situation existed in FY 2002, when Rhode Island was again the only New England state with public safety expenditures above the national average on a personal income basis. However, Rhode Island's public safety expenditures did decline by 4.8 percent between FY 2002 and FY 2013, decreasing from \$19.68 to \$18.73 per \$1,000 of personal income.

Police protection accounts for the largest proportion of public safety expenditures nationally and in Rhode Island. In FY 2013, Rhode Island spent \$7.50 per \$1,000 of personal income on police protection, compared to the national average of \$7.23 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island's expenditure level placed it 15th highest in the nation; in FY 2002, the state was ranked 17th highest nationally with police protection expenditures of \$7.02 per \$1,000 of personal income. Rhode Island is an outlier regionally with regards to police protection expenditures on a personal income basis; in FY 2013, it was the only New England state to exceed the national average for police protection expenditures.

In FY 2013, Rhode Island had the highest level of fire protection expenditures per \$1,000 of personal income of any state in the nation. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$6.34 per \$1,000 of personal income were more than double the national average of \$3.09 per \$1,000 of personal income and exceed the next-highest state (Arizona) by 36.4 percent. In FY 2002, Rhode Island was also the highest-spending state on fire protection on a personal income basis, with expenditures of \$5.56 per \$1,000 of personal income. Whereas national fire protection

⁴ NOTE: EMT/EMS services are included in this category if provided by the local fire department. According to the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) data for 2011 to 2013, 61.4 percent of fire departments provided some form of emergency medical services (EMS), advanced life services (ALS), or both. Generally speaking, larger communities are more likely to combine EMS/ALS with local fire departments; the Census reports expenditures on EMS/ALS services that are not combined with the local fire department in the Health category. Therefore, a state like Rhode Island, which is densely populated and primarily consists of larger, urban communities, is likely to see most EMS/ALS expenditures reflected in the fire protection category.

expenditures increased by 7.7 percent between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures increased by 14.0 percent during the same time period.

Table 11
Public Safety Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Police Protection				Fire Protection				Corrections				Total*			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 7.23	-	\$ 7.12	-	\$ 3.09	-	\$ 2.87	-	\$ 5.23	-	\$ 6.04	-	\$ 16.56	-	\$ 17.32	-
CT	\$ 5.10	43	\$ 5.21	41	\$ 2.61	29	\$ 2.61	24	\$ 2.93	48	\$ 4.26	42	\$ 11.13	48	\$ 13.18	41
ME	\$ 4.85	45	\$ 4.90	47	\$ 2.56	30	\$ 2.29	38	\$ 3.60	42	\$ 3.94	46	\$ 11.96	45	\$ 12.15	45
MA	\$ 5.87	37	\$ 5.67	37	\$ 2.91	25	\$ 3.34	9	\$ 2.89	49	\$ 4.43	39	\$ 12.42	43	\$ 14.15	36
NH	\$ 5.86	38	\$ 4.76	48	\$ 3.26	15	\$ 2.67	22	\$ 2.74	50	\$ 2.58	50	\$ 12.54	41	\$ 10.70	50
RI	\$ 7.50	15	\$ 7.02	17	\$ 6.34	1	\$ 5.56	1	\$ 4.19	36	\$ 4.63	36	\$ 18.73	10	\$ 19.68	9
VT	\$ 6.85	25	\$ 4.96	45	\$ 1.79	43	\$ 1.91	43	\$ 4.84	25	\$ 4.29	41	\$ 14.42	30	\$ 12.35	44

* Also includes expenditures related to protective inspection and regulation
Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Rhode Island's corrections-related spending of \$4.19 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013 placed the state 36th highest in the nation, but second-highest in New England. All six of the states located in New England spent below the national average on corrections in both FY 2002 and FY 2013. Additionally, all of the New England states except for New Hampshire and Vermont saw corrections-related expenditures decline on a personal income basis between FY 2002 and FY 2013.

Per Capita

Total per capita public safety expenditures in Rhode Island were \$864 in FY 2013, ranking the state 7th highest in the country and representing an increase of 36.4 percent from FY 2002. Nationally, per capita public safety expenditures increased from \$550 to \$739 between FY 2002 and FY 2013, an increase of 34.4 percent. Rhode Island's per capita public safety expenditures were the highest among the New England states, with Massachusetts being the next closest state at \$708 per capita.

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's police protection expenditures of \$346 per capita were the highest in New England and the 11th highest nationally. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's per capita police protection expenditures increased by 53.1 percent, compared to an increase in national expenditures of 42.6 percent. In addition to Rhode Island, Massachusetts was the only other state in New England to exceed the national average for per capita police expenditures. However, four of the six New England states (Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont) saw per capita police protection expenditures increase more rapidly between FY 2002 and FY 2013 than the national average.

Rhode Island's fire protection expenditures were highest in the nation on a per capita basis, totaling \$293 in FY 2013. Compared to FY 2002, when the state's fire protection expenditures of \$179 per capita were also highest in the nation, spending has increased by 63.4 percent. This compares to a national increase of 51.4 percent on fire protection expenditures during the same

time period. Four of the six New England states (Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Rhode Island) had greater per capita fire protection expenditures than the national average of \$138 in FY 2013.

Table 12
Public Safety Expenditures per Capita
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Police Protection				Fire Protection				Corrections				Total*			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 323	-	\$ 226	-	\$ 138	-	\$ 91	-	\$ 233	-	\$ 192	-	\$ 739	-	\$ 550	-
CT	\$ 319	18	\$ 227	14	\$ 163	15	\$ 114	7	\$ 183	32	\$ 186	21	\$ 697	21	\$ 575	13
ME	\$ 192	48	\$ 141	46	\$ 102	32	\$ 66	34	\$ 143	49	\$ 113	44	\$ 473	48	\$ 349	45
MA	\$ 334	13	\$ 225	16	\$ 166	12	\$ 133	4	\$ 165	39	\$ 176	22	\$ 708	20	\$ 562	15
NH	\$ 297	22	\$ 169	37	\$ 165	13	\$ 95	15	\$ 139	50	\$ 91	50	\$ 636	26	\$ 380	40
RI	\$ 346	11	\$ 226	15	\$ 293	1	\$ 179	1	\$ 193	27	\$ 149	30	\$ 864	7	\$ 634	5
VT	\$ 306	21	\$ 150	43	\$ 80	43	\$ 58	40	\$ 216	22	\$ 130	40	\$ 643	24	\$ 374	42

* Also includes expenditures related to protective inspection and regulation

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2013, per capita corrections-related expenditures trailed the national average in all six of the New England states. Among these six states, Rhode Island's corrections-related spending of \$193 per capita was second-highest in FY 2013, trailing Vermont's spending of \$216 per capita. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, per capita corrections-related spending increased more rapidly than the national average in four of the six New England states (Maine, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont).

Environment and Housing

Overview

Environment and Housing comprises a number of subcategories that are related to the following government functions: conservation, development, management and protection of natural resources; provision and support of recreational and cultural/scientific facilities for residents and visitors; development and maintenance of sewer systems and disposal and treatment facilities; garbage and hazardous waste collection and disposal and street/sidewalk cleaning; and the construction and administration of housing and redevelopment projects including urban renewal projects, redevelopment projects, rent subsidies, and public housing and mortgage finance entities.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's total environment and housing expenditures were \$12.79 per \$1,000 of personal income, ranking the state 32nd highest in the nation. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's environment and housing expenditures declined by 4.0 percent on a personal income basis, compared to a decline of 5.5 percent nationally. Rhode Island was one of two New England states, the other being Connecticut, to see a decline in environment and housing expenditures between FY 2002 and FY 2013 on a personal income basis.

In general, the New England states spend less on natural resources and parks and recreation than the national average. In FY 2013, the only New England states that exceeded the national average of \$4.76 per \$1,000 of personal income were Maine and Vermont. Rhode Island's FY 2013 expenditures of \$2.77 per \$1,000 of personal income for natural resources and parks and recreation were 41.7 percent below the national average. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category declined by 14.9 percent on a personal income basis.

Table 13
Environment & Housing Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Nat. Resources, Parks, Rec.				Sewerage & Solid Waste				Housing & Comm. Dev.				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 4.76	-	\$ 5.76	-	\$ 5.57	-	\$ 5.56	-	\$ 3.68	-	\$ 3.50	-	\$ 14.01	-	\$ 14.81	-
CT	\$ 1.99	49	\$ 3.30	46	\$ 4.21	43	\$ 4.27	38	\$ 4.11	12	\$ 2.94	27	\$ 10.32	46	\$ 10.52	49
ME	\$ 6.42	17	\$ 5.51	27	\$ 5.77	12	\$ 5.97	16	\$ 5.86	3	\$ 3.51	17	\$ 18.05	7	\$ 14.99	21
MA	\$ 1.95	50	\$ 2.12	50	\$ 5.12	23	\$ 4.84	29	\$ 7.44	2	\$ 5.29	4	\$ 14.52	21	\$ 12.25	40
NH	\$ 2.33	48	\$ 2.53	49	\$ 4.58	34	\$ 3.43	48	\$ 3.26	24	\$ 3.47	19	\$ 10.18	47	\$ 9.43	50
RI	\$ 2.77	46	\$ 3.26	47	\$ 4.53	36	\$ 5.50	20	\$ 5.49	6	\$ 4.57	7	\$ 12.79	32	\$ 13.32	34
VT	\$ 4.94	26	\$ 5.26	33	\$ 4.75	32	\$ 4.14	41	\$ 5.76	4	\$ 4.86	5	\$ 15.45	16	\$ 14.25	28

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Rhode Island's sewerage and solid waste expenditures of \$4.53 per \$1,000 of personal income were 36th highest in the nation in FY 2013 and second-lowest in New England. By contrast, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category were 20th highest nationally and second-highest in New England in FY 2002. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, sewerage and solid waste expenditures declined by 17.6 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a 0.2 percent increase nationally. Maine's sewerage and solid waste expenditures were the greatest in New England on a personal income basis in both FY 2002 and FY 2013.

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's housing and community development expenditures of \$5.49 per \$1,000 of personal income ranked sixth highest in the nation, but only fourth highest in New England. Massachusetts (\$7.44), Maine (\$5.86) and Vermont (\$5.76) each spent more on housing and community development on a personal income basis in FY 2013 than Rhode Island. Nationally, housing and community development expenditures increased by 5.1 percent between FY 2002 and FY 2013, compared to an increase of 20.2 percent in Rhode Island.

Per Capita

Rhode Island's expenditures of \$128 per capita on natural resources and parks and recreation ranked the state 44th highest nationally in FY 2013. Among the six New England states, Maine (\$254) and Vermont (\$220) spent more in this category than Rhode Island during FY 2013. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures on natural resources and parks and recreation increased by 22.0 percent, compared to a national increase of 16.1 percent. Five of the six New England states, all except Connecticut, increased per capita expenditures in this category between FY 2002 and FY 2013.

Rhode Island's expenditures of \$209 per capita on sewerage and solid waste placed the state last among the New England states in FY 2013 and were 16.0 percent below the national average. Massachusetts spent the most per capita on sewerage and solid waste in New England during FY 2013 and was sixth highest in the nation. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, all six New England states saw per capita sewerage and solid waste expenditures increase; Rhode Island's increase of 18.1 percent was the lowest in the region and below the national increase of 40.9 percent.

Table 14
Environment & Housing Expenditures per Capita
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Nat. Resources, Parks, Rec.				Sewerage & Solid Waste				Housing & Comm. Dev.				Total			
	FY2013	R	FY2002	R	FY2013	R	FY2002	R	FY2013	R	FY2002	R	FY2013	R	FY2002	R
US	\$ 212	-	\$ 183	-	\$ 249	-	\$ 177	-	\$ 164	-	\$ 111	-	\$ 625	-	\$ 470	-
CT	\$ 125	47	\$ 144	34	\$ 264	12	\$ 186	13	\$ 258	4	\$ 128	15	\$ 646	19	\$ 459	21
ME	\$ 254	19	\$ 158	29	\$ 229	22	\$ 171	23	\$ 232	7	\$ 101	19	\$ 714	13	\$ 431	26
MA	\$ 111	50	\$ 84	50	\$ 292	6	\$ 192	10	\$ 424	2	\$ 210	2	\$ 828	8	\$ 487	18
NH	\$ 118	48	\$ 90	49	\$ 232	19	\$ 122	39	\$ 165	15	\$ 123	17	\$ 516	34	\$ 334	42
RI	\$ 128	44	\$ 105	47	\$ 209	27	\$ 177	21	\$ 253	6	\$ 147	9	\$ 590	24	\$ 429	27
VT	\$ 220	24	\$ 159	28	\$ 212	25	\$ 125	36	\$ 257	5	\$ 147	8	\$ 689	17	\$ 432	25

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

The six New England states tend to spend more per capita on housing and community development than the national average. In FY 2013, all six states, except for New Hampshire, placed among the top ten states for per capita expenditures in this category. Rhode Island's expenditures of \$253 per capita ranked sixth highest nationally, but only fourth-highest in New England. Whereas the national average increased by 47.9 percent between FY 2002 and FY 2013, each of the New England states, other than New Hampshire, saw per capita expenditures increase more rapidly. Rhode Island's increase of 72.2 percent was the second-slowest in New England, while Maine's 130.0 percent increase was the greatest.

Government Administration and Interest on General Debt

Overview

The Census classifies government administration into three subcategories: financial administration (effectively, activities relating to the financial functions of a government); judicial and legal administration (expenditures associated with the legal system, excluding judgments, crime victim compensation, and appeal boards); and other government administration (i.e., expenditures related to legislative bodies and central staff). In addition, interest on general debt (short- and long-term, whether general obligation or nonguaranteed and including debt to cover insurance trust fund deficits) has been included in these tables.

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's government administration expenditures of \$10.76 per \$1,000 of personal income were 15th highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2002

and FY 2013, government administration costs declined by 1.6 percent in Rhode Island, compared to a decline of 13.1 percent nationally. All of the New England states, except New Hampshire, experienced a decline in government administration expenditures on a personal income basis between FY 2002 and FY 2013. The largest percentage decrease occurred in Vermont, where government administration spending declined by 28.6 percent.

Table 15
Government Admin. & Debt Expenditures per \$1,000 of Personal Income
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Government Admin				Interest on Gen. Debt				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 8.91	-	\$ 10.25	-	\$ 7.73	-	\$ 8.32	-	\$ 16.64	-	\$ 18.58	-
CT	\$ 8.11	36	\$ 9.07	38	\$ 8.09	14	\$ 9.54	11	\$ 16.20	21	\$ 18.61	27
ME	\$ 9.63	21	\$ 11.47	18	\$ 6.43	28	\$ 8.91	17	\$ 16.06	23	\$ 20.38	20
MA	\$ 7.16	44	\$ 8.08	46	\$ 9.08	8	\$ 12.74	4	\$ 16.25	20	\$ 20.82	17
NH	\$ 8.29	35	\$ 8.09	44	\$ 6.95	25	\$ 9.10	16	\$ 15.24	30	\$ 17.20	36
RI	\$10.76	15	\$10.93	20	\$12.12	1	\$ 9.53	12	\$ 22.88	4	\$20.46	19
VT	\$ 9.81	19	\$ 13.74	10	\$ 4.43	44	\$ 8.83	18	\$ 14.24	38	\$ 22.56	12

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In terms of interest paid on general debt, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$12.12 per \$1,000 of personal income were the highest in the nation in FY 2013. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures for interest on general debt increased by 27.2 percent, compared to a decrease of 7.1 percent nationally. Similarly, each of the remaining five New England states saw expenditures in this category decline on a personal income basis during the same time period. In FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category were 5.7 percent greater than the next-highest state (New York).

Table 16
Government Admin. & Debt Expenditures per Capita
FY 2013 & FY 2002

	Government Admin				Interest on Gen. Debt				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 398	-	\$ 326	-	\$ 345	-	\$ 264	-	\$ 743	-	\$ 590	-
CT	\$ 508	10	\$ 396	11	\$ 507	6	\$ 416	5	\$ 1,015	6	\$ 812	6
ME	\$ 381	29	\$ 330	22	\$ 255	31	\$ 256	21	\$ 636	31	\$ 585	25
MA	\$ 408	24	\$ 321	23	\$ 518	5	\$ 506	2	\$ 926	8	\$ 827	5
NH	\$ 420	22	\$ 287	34	\$ 352	15	\$ 323	9	\$ 773	18	\$ 610	18
RI	\$ 497	12	\$ 352	15	\$ 559	2	\$ 307	12	\$ 1,056	4	\$ 659	12
VT	\$ 438	20	\$ 416	8	\$ 198	40	\$ 267	18	\$ 635	32	\$ 683	10

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Per Capita

Rhode Island's expenditures of \$497 per capita for governmental administration were 12th highest in the nation and second-highest in New England. Among the New England states, only Connecticut (\$508) had a higher rate of per capita expenditures in this category during FY 2013.

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's per capita governmental administration expenditures increased by 41.1 percent, compared to a 22.1 percent increase nationally. Among the New England states, only New Hampshire (46.4 percent) had a greater percentage increase than Rhode Island between FY 2002 and FY 2013.

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$559 per capita for interest on general debt were second-highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 82.3 percent, compared to a national increase of 30.6 percent. Similarly, Rhode Island's rate of increase between the two years was the greatest in New England and the state's FY 2013 per capita expenditures were 62.1 percent greater than the national average.

Total Direct Expenditures

Overview

In addition to expenditures to support general government activities, as outlined in the sections above, the Census reports expenditures for state/local government owned or operated utilities, liquor stores, and social insurance trusts. Together, these four activities of government represent total direct expenditures (total expenditures excluding intergovernmental transfers).

Per \$1,000 of Personal Income

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's total direct expenditures were \$235.74 per \$1,000 of personal income (19th highest in the country) and were 1.4 percent greater than FY 2002 expenditures of \$232.38 per \$1,000 of personal income. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, total direct expenditures nationally increased by 0.9 percent from \$226.26 per \$1,000 of personal income to \$228.34 per \$1,000 of personal income. Additionally, total direct expenditures increased on a personal income basis in all six of the New England states.

	Direct General Exp.				Utility and Liquor Exp.				Insurance Trust Exp.				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 188.30	-	\$ 191.48	-	\$ 15.96	-	\$ 15.90	-	\$ 24.09	-	\$ 18.88	-	\$ 228.34	-	\$ 226.26	-
CT	\$ 154.99	49	\$ 161.58	46	\$ 6.98	45	\$ 5.53	46	\$ 24.04	16	\$ 17.12	25	\$ 186.01	48	\$ 184.24	47
ME	\$ 211.39	10	\$ 215.24	13	\$ 3.87	50	\$ 4.18	50	\$ 19.96	28	\$ 14.58	31	\$ 235.22	21	\$ 234.00	22
MA	\$ 173.25	37	\$ 166.63	45	\$ 13.81	18	\$ 13.76	17	\$ 25.74	13	\$ 20.17	15	\$ 212.80	32	\$ 200.56	43
NH	\$ 149.05	50	\$ 142.40	50	\$ 9.86	35	\$ 7.96	39	\$ 11.32	50	\$ 8.27	49	\$ 170.22	50	\$ 158.62	50
RI	\$ 194.08	23	\$ 198.47	25	\$ 8.03	41	\$ 6.85	43	\$ 33.63	5	\$ 27.06	6	\$ 235.74	19	\$ 232.38	23
VT	\$ 235.12	5	\$ 205.30	17	\$ 11.72	27	\$ 12.09	19	\$ 13.29	46	\$ 9.67	48	\$ 260.14	7	\$ 227.05	26

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, direct general expenditures (spending relating to general government activity) decreased by 2.2 percent in Rhode Island and by 1.7 percent nationally. In FY 2013, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures of \$194.08 per \$1,000 of personal income

were 23rd highest in the nation and third-highest in New England. In FY 2002, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures were 25th highest nationally and third-highest in New England.

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's utility and liquor store expenditures totaled \$8.03 per \$1,000 of personal income, a 17.2 percent increase from FY 2002. However, Rhode Island's utility and liquor store expenditures are still approximately half the national average of \$15.96 per \$1,000 of personal income in FY 2013. Among the New England states, Massachusetts' expenditures of \$13.81 per \$1,000 of personal income were the greatest in FY 2013.

Insurance trust funds include unemployment compensation, employee retirement (excluding contributions to systems administered by private companies or public employee retirement associations), workers' compensation and other social insurance programs. In FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures of \$33.63 per \$1,000 of personal income were fifth highest nationally and the highest in New England. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, Rhode Island's expenditures in this category increased by 24.3 percent, compared to an increase of 27.6 percent nationally.

Per Capita

On a per capita basis, total direct expenditures increased by 45.4 percent in Rhode Island between FY 2002 and FY 2013, compared to an increase of 41.9 percent in the national average. Rhode Island's total direct expenditures of \$10,882 per capita were 13th highest in the nation and fourth-highest in New England. Among the New England states, Massachusetts spent the most on total direct expenditures in FY 2013 at \$12,130 per capita and New Hampshire spent the least at \$8,630 per capita.

	Direct General Exp.				Utility and Liquor Exp.				Insurance Trust Exp.				Total			
	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R	FY 2013	R	FY 2002	R
US	\$ 8,404	-	\$ 6,080	-	\$ 712	-	\$ 505	-	\$ 1,075	-	\$ 599	-	\$ 10,191	-	\$ 7,184	-
CT	\$ 9,711	8	\$ 7,049	4	\$ 437	34	\$ 241	38	\$ 1,506	6	\$ 747	11	\$ 11,654	8	\$ 8,038	7
ME	\$ 8,367	20	\$ 6,182	17	\$ 153	50	\$ 120	50	\$ 790	31	\$ 419	33	\$ 9,311	27	\$ 6,721	25
MA	\$ 9,876	7	\$ 6,616	10	\$ 787	11	\$ 546	10	\$ 1,467	8	\$ 801	8	\$ 12,130	4	\$ 7,963	9
NH	\$ 7,556	33	\$ 5,052	47	\$ 500	26	\$ 282	30	\$ 574	47	\$ 293	47	\$ 8,630	38	\$ 5,628	49
RI	\$ 8,959	14	\$ 6,391	13	\$ 371	40	\$ 221	41	\$ 1,552	5	\$ 871	6	\$ 10,882	13	\$ 7,483	12
VT	\$ 10,487	5	\$ 6,215	16	\$ 523	23	\$ 366	23	\$ 593	43	\$ 293	48	\$ 11,603	9	\$ 6,874	23

Source: US Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations

In FY 2013, Rhode Island's direct general expenditures of \$8,959 per capita were 14th highest in the country and fourth-highest in New England. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013, the state's direct general expenditures per capita increased by 40.2 percent, compared to an increase of 38.2 percent in the national average. Among the New England states, in FY 2013, Vermont spent the most per capita on direct general expenditures and New Hampshire spent the least.

Rhode Island's FY 2013 utility and liquor expenditures of \$371 per capita were 40th highest nationally and second-lowest in New England, behind Maine. Between FY 2002 and FY 2013,

Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 68.0 percent, compared to an increase of 41.1 percent in the national average.

In terms of insurance trust expenditures, Rhode Island spent \$1,552 per capita in FY 2013, the 5th highest amount nationally and the highest amount in New England. Rhode Island's per capita expenditures in this category increased by 78.2 percent between FY 2002 and FY 2013, compared to an increase of 79.4 percent in the national average. Among the New England states, New Hampshire's expenditures of \$574 per capita were the least in FY 2013.

IV

State and Local Government Expenditures

Table 19
Direct General Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 188.30	-	\$ 194.86	-	\$ 191.48	-
Alabama	\$ 207.94	13	\$ 205.67	19	\$ 213.46	14
Alaska	356.86	1	371.45	1	396.43	1
Arizona	170.10	39	191.45	30	176.86	39
Arkansas	198.14	18	194.61	27	201.90	22
California	197.08	21	208.20	15	199.69	23
Colorado	169.29	41	170.56	44	174.64	41
Connecticut	154.99	49	149.73	50	161.58	46
Delaware	227.76	7	219.12	10	193.39	28
Florida	167.20	44	187.93	33	171.49	44
Georgia	174.81	36	192.91	28	184.29	34
Hawaii	197.65	20	218.27	11	223.35	10
Idaho	182.78	31	192.29	29	195.91	26
Illinois	179.90	33	175.02	42	174.31	42
Indiana	186.26	29	198.92	24	186.36	33
Iowa	207.55	14	199.69	23	204.11	18
Kansas	182.85	30	189.03	32	184.26	35
Kentucky	202.80	17	213.80	14	203.76	20
Louisiana	223.03	9	258.54	4	210.52	15
Maine	211.39	10	215.01	13	215.24	13
Maryland	168.35	42	165.44	47	158.62	48
Massachusetts	173.25	37	171.39	43	166.63	45
Michigan	193.64	24	203.46	21	202.13	21
Minnesota	192.06	26	198.04	25	208.80	16
Mississippi	240.62	4	251.07	5	234.76	4
Missouri	179.75	34	178.92	38	177.23	37
Montana	207.20	15	217.37	12	222.75	11
Nebraska	178.87	35	185.84	36	186.39	32
Nevada	165.73	45	169.15	45	173.80	43
New Hampshire	149.05	50	152.83	49	142.40	50
New Jersey	170.76	38	175.60	40	157.03	49
New Mexico	246.24	3	267.49	2	242.82	3
New York	231.65	6	227.59	6	232.07	5
North Carolina	194.73	22	190.00	31	189.49	30
North Dakota	188.73	27	200.54	22	227.75	7
Ohio	198.05	19	206.52	17	199.27	24
Oklahoma	169.75	40	180.39	37	195.54	27
Oregon	209.82	11	206.46	18	225.53	8
Pennsylvania	186.80	28	186.32	34	187.27	31
Rhode Island	194.08	23	204.33	20	198.47	25
South Carolina	208.32	12	226.01	7	224.16	9
South Dakota	165.55	46	168.60	46	180.45	36
Tennessee	167.78	43	175.23	41	176.93	38
Texas	162.71	47	175.69	39	175.98	40
Utah	203.03	16	206.88	16	215.86	12
Vermont	235.12	5	221.87	8	205.30	17
Virginia	161.48	48	162.58	48	160.35	47
Washington	180.48	32	185.85	35	192.95	29
West Virginia	224.04	8	221.40	9	230.13	6
Wisconsin	192.94	25	196.29	26	204.06	19
Wyoming	256.34	2	263.88	3	249.06	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 23rd in FY 2013

Table 20
Direct General Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 8,404	-	\$ 7,972	-	\$ 6,080	-
Alabama	\$ 7,522	34	\$ 6,955	39	\$ 5,507	32
Alaska	18,556	1	16,940	1	13,323	1
Arizona	6,301	50	7,012	35	4,894	49
Arkansas	7,265	40	6,284	49	4,855	50
California	9,509	9	9,154	6	6,831	6
Colorado	7,966	30	7,456	30	6,153	18
Connecticut	9,711	8	8,645	12	7,049	4
Delaware	10,259	6	9,263	5	6,730	8
Florida	6,968	45	7,614	22	5,323	40
Georgia	6,580	47	6,981	38	5,521	31
Hawaii	8,837	16	9,038	8	6,762	7
Idaho	6,493	49	6,438	48	5,154	44
Illinois	8,351	21	7,596	23	5,911	23
Indiana	7,159	43	6,908	40	5,347	39
Iowa	9,085	13	7,679	19	5,862	25
Kansas	8,061	26	7,564	27	5,504	33
Kentucky	7,301	39	6,983	37	5,297	41
Louisiana	9,127	12	9,686	4	5,358	38
Maine	8,367	20	7,783	18	6,182	17
Maryland	8,943	15	8,080	16	5,944	22
Massachusetts	9,876	7	8,797	10	6,616	10
Michigan	7,557	32	7,206	33	6,106	19
Minnesota	9,151	11	8,476	13	7,011	5
Mississippi	8,025	28	7,665	21	5,392	37
Missouri	7,240	41	6,603	47	5,149	45
Montana	8,155	25	7,529	28	5,569	30
Nebraska	8,282	22	7,454	31	5,666	27
Nevada	6,579	48	7,008	36	5,607	29
New Hampshire	7,556	33	6,798	43	5,052	47
New Jersey	9,449	10	9,086	7	6,404	12
New Mexico	8,726	17	8,840	9	6,243	15
New York	12,481	3	11,103	3	8,444	2
North Carolina	7,499	35	6,857	42	5,425	36
North Dakota	10,628	4	7,843	17	6,081	20
Ohio	8,054	27	7,503	29	5,888	24
Oklahoma	7,152	44	6,616	46	5,236	42
Oregon	8,260	23	7,573	24	6,629	9
Pennsylvania	8,602	19	7,672	20	5,961	21
Rhode Island	8,959	14	8,468	14	6,391	13
South Carolina	7,422	38	7,567	26	5,860	26
South Dakota	7,449	36	6,645	45	5,125	46
Tennessee	6,620	46	6,181	50	5,035	48
Texas	7,176	42	6,889	41	5,224	43
Utah	7,445	37	7,203	34	5,631	28
Vermont	10,487	5	8,769	11	6,215	16
Virginia	8,001	29	7,386	32	5,455	35
Washington	8,630	18	8,268	15	6,456	11
West Virginia	7,911	31	6,741	44	5,480	34
Wisconsin	8,244	24	7,568	25	6,289	14
Wyoming	13,456	2	12,716	2	7,790	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 14th in FY 2013

Table 21
Education & Library Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 63.36	-	\$ 67.97	-	\$ 66.64	-
Alabama	\$ 77.35	8	\$ 83.53	7	\$ 72.77	19
Alaska	96.90	1	98.11	1	100.02	1
Arizona	56.09	42	63.16	41	61.23	42
Arkansas	76.44	9	76.97	13	74.77	16
California	58.46	39	66.03	33	66.01	30
Colorado	56.43	40	61.39	42	58.83	44
Connecticut	54.85	47	55.44	49	53.34	49
Delaware	85.37	4	79.15	11	70.74	23
Florida	47.24	50	56.42	48	51.58	50
Georgia	67.91	20	76.48	15	69.65	26
Hawaii	55.24	46	65.06	36	61.61	41
Idaho	56.01	44	63.75	39	70.59	24
Illinois	61.50	33	60.67	43	62.61	38
Indiana	67.76	21	72.23	21	71.12	22
Iowa	75.00	11	76.55	14	77.96	11
Kansas	67.17	23	68.50	28	69.09	27
Kentucky	74.61	12	77.39	12	65.50	33
Louisiana	64.93	27	73.06	20	71.13	21
Maine	62.07	32	67.12	32	68.15	29
Maryland	59.59	38	63.19	40	61.95	40
Massachusetts	56.08	43	53.22	50	53.83	48
Michigan	73.51	14	81.32	9	79.84	7
Minnesota	63.37	30	67.43	31	68.35	28
Mississippi	74.04	13	80.74	10	78.48	10
Missouri	60.35	37	65.73	34	65.41	34
Montana	67.48	22	76.31	16	79.86	6
Nebraska	71.74	15	71.72	23	73.14	17
Nevada	50.65	49	59.03	45	55.48	46
New Hampshire	56.26	41	59.18	44	55.32	47
New Jersey	66.32	26	68.87	27	60.05	43
New Mexico	84.21	6	95.46	2	89.40	2
New York	68.42	19	70.31	25	69.82	25
North Carolina	66.86	24	67.57	30	65.63	31
North Dakota	64.17	28	73.10	19	77.48	12
Ohio	70.06	16	75.03	17	71.43	20
Oklahoma	60.38	36	69.36	26	75.08	15
Oregon	69.34	18	72.03	22	75.22	14
Pennsylvania	64.09	29	64.98	37	62.53	39
Rhode Island	66.60	25	67.94	29	64.79	35
South Carolina	75.73	10	83.02	8	79.54	9
South Dakota	55.53	45	56.94	47	63.95	36
Tennessee	54.43	48	57.32	46	58.45	45
Texas	62.90	31	71.06	24	72.78	18
Utah	81.92	7	83.66	6	89.02	3
Vermont	88.84	2	90.57	3	79.55	8
Virginia	61.15	34	65.46	35	62.82	37
Washington	60.84	35	63.99	38	65.59	32
West Virginia	84.26	5	84.51	5	82.70	5
Wisconsin	69.75	17	73.20	18	76.71	13
Wyoming	85.48	3	88.72	4	84.07	4

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 25th in FY 2013

Table 22
Education & Library Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 2,828	-	\$ 2,781	-	\$ 2,116	-
Alabama	\$ 2,798	29	\$ 2,825	19	\$ 1,878	39
Alaska	5,039	1	4,474	1	3,362	1
Arizona	2,078	47	2,313	46	1,694	48
Arkansas	2,803	28	2,485	40	1,798	45
California	2,821	27	2,903	13	2,258	14
Colorado	2,656	36	2,684	30	2,073	27
Connecticut	3,437	8	3,201	7	2,327	9
Delaware	3,845	4	3,346	6	2,462	4
Florida	1,969	50	2,286	47	1,601	50
Georgia	2,556	39	2,768	24	2,087	24
Hawaii	2,470	42	2,694	29	1,865	40
Idaho	1,990	49	2,135	49	1,857	41
Illinois	2,855	24	2,633	34	2,123	22
Indiana	2,604	37	2,508	39	2,041	30
Iowa	3,283	10	2,944	11	2,239	15
Kansas	2,961	20	2,741	25	2,064	29
Kentucky	2,686	33	2,527	38	1,703	47
Louisiana	2,657	34	2,737	26	1,811	43
Maine	2,457	44	2,430	44	1,957	36
Maryland	3,166	12	3,086	9	2,321	11
Massachusetts	3,197	11	2,732	27	2,137	20
Michigan	2,869	23	2,880	15	2,412	6
Minnesota	3,019	15	2,886	14	2,295	13
Mississippi	2,469	43	2,465	41	1,803	44
Missouri	2,431	45	2,426	45	1,900	37
Montana	2,656	35	2,643	32	1,996	32
Nebraska	3,322	9	2,877	16	2,223	16
Nevada	2,011	48	2,446	42	1,790	46
New Hampshire	2,852	25	2,632	35	1,963	35
New Jersey	3,670	6	3,564	4	2,449	5
New Mexico	2,984	17	3,155	8	2,299	12
New York	3,687	5	3,430	5	2,540	3
North Carolina	2,575	38	2,439	43	1,879	38
North Dakota	3,614	7	2,859	17	2,069	28
Ohio	2,849	26	2,726	28	2,111	23
Oklahoma	2,544	40	2,544	37	2,011	31
Oregon	2,730	31	2,642	33	2,211	17
Pennsylvania	2,951	21	2,676	31	1,990	33
Rhode Island	3,074	13	2,816	21	2,086	25
South Carolina	2,698	32	2,779	23	2,079	26
South Dakota	2,499	41	2,244	48	1,816	42
Tennessee	2,148	46	2,022	50	1,663	49
Texas	2,774	30	2,786	22	2,160	19
Utah	3,004	16	2,913	12	2,322	10
Vermont	3,962	3	3,580	3	2,408	7
Virginia	3,030	14	2,974	10	2,137	21
Washington	2,909	22	2,847	18	2,195	18
West Virginia	2,975	19	2,573	36	1,969	34
Wisconsin	2,980	18	2,822	20	2,364	8
Wyoming	4,487	2	4,275	2	2,629	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 13th in FY 2013

Table 23
Elem. & Secondary Education Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 40.65	-	\$ 45.90	-	\$ 45.45	
Alabama	\$ 43.28	19	\$ 49.53	12	\$ 44.15	30
Alaska	65.68	1	72.08	1	70.37	1
Arizona	39.74	48	40.65	42	39.54	45
Arkansas	45.41	11	48.45	15	45.59	24
California	36.12	40	44.29	28	45.11	27
Colorado	33.55	47	40.22	43	37.68	47
Connecticut	39.29	31	40.16	44	39.80	44
Delaware	44.74	13	46.65	19	43.47	33
Florida	30.55	49	40.96	40	36.67	50
Georgia	45.65	9	55.02	4	49.10	12
Hawaii	39.29	50	41.29	39	38.85	46
Idaho	33.77	46	38.25	48	46.95	19
Illinois	41.85	24	41.71	38	42.36	36
Indiana	38.25	37	43.71	30	45.44	25
Iowa	44.28	15	45.01	25	45.17	26
Kansas	40.45	27	42.72	34	42.79	34
Kentucky	43.55	17	45.53	24	36.85	49
Louisiana	42.23	23	45.81	22	45.83	23
Maine	42.38	22	47.41	17	48.82	14
Maryland	38.69	35	42.28	36	40.41	42
Massachusetts	38.78	34	37.83	49	40.39	43
Michigan	42.70	20	50.77	9	52.96	7
Minnesota	40.36	28	43.59	31	46.44	20
Mississippi	43.28	18	48.02	16	45.06	29
Missouri	39.65	30	43.86	29	45.08	28
Montana	41.47	26	45.95	21	49.94	11
Nebraska	44.36	14	44.89	26	47.42	16
Nevada	35.15	44	42.99	33	40.99	38
New Hampshire	40.14	29	42.71	35	40.61	41
New Jersey	49.92	5	53.53	7	46.22	22
New Mexico	46.97	7	54.09	6	53.23	5
New York	52.79	4	54.84	5	55.14	3
North Carolina	37.77	38	40.93	41	40.84	40
North Dakota	36.46	39	40.09	45	43.88	31
Ohio	44.94	12	50.57	10	49.02	13
Oklahoma	35.53	41	41.89	37	47.23	17
Oregon	38.45	36	44.77	27	47.15	18
Pennsylvania	44.06	16	45.80	23	42.03	37
Rhode Island	46.73	8	49.42	13	46.26	21
South Carolina	45.56	10	53.26	8	54.17	4
South Dakota	34.41	45	36.21	50	43.72	32
Tennessee	35.50	42	38.36	47	37.60	48
Texas	39.14	33	48.63	14	50.68	9
Utah	42.66	21	46.84	18	47.76	15
Vermont	54.60	3	56.13	3	50.54	10
Virginia	39.17	32	43.27	32	42.47	35
Washington	35.41	43	39.09	46	40.89	39
West Virginia	48.31	6	50.39	11	53.13	6
Wisconsin	41.85	25	46.65	20	50.80	8
Wyoming	54.79	2	58.47	2	55.37	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 8th in FY 2013

Table 24
Elem. & Secondary Education Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1,814	-	\$ 1,878	-	\$ 1,443	-
Alabama	\$ 1,566	37	\$ 1,675	33	\$ 1,139	44
Alaska	3,415	1	3,287	1	2,365	1
Arizona	1,138	50	1,489	44	1,094	47
Arkansas	1,665	30	1,565	40	1,096	46
California	1,743	22	1,947	12	1,543	10
Colorado	1,579	35	1,758	26	1,328	28
Connecticut	2,462	5	2,318	5	1,736	4
Delaware	2,015	14	1,972	10	1,513	13
Florida	1,273	48	1,660	34	1,138	45
Georgia	1,718	25	1,991	9	1,471	16
Hawaii	1,354	47	1,710	31	1,176	40
Idaho	1,200	49	1,281	50	1,235	39
Illinois	1,943	15	1,810	19	1,437	21
Indiana	1,470	42	1,518	43	1,304	31
Iowa	1,938	17	1,731	28	1,297	32
Kansas	1,783	21	1,709	32	1,278	33
Kentucky	1,568	36	1,487	45	958	50
Louisiana	1,728	23	1,716	30	1,166	43
Maine	1,678	28	1,716	29	1,402	23
Maryland	2,055	9	2,065	7	1,514	12
Massachusetts	2,211	7	1,942	13	1,604	6
Michigan	1,667	29	1,798	22	1,600	7
Minnesota	1,923	18	1,866	17	1,559	9
Mississippi	1,444	44	1,466	47	1,035	49
Missouri	1,597	34	1,619	37	1,310	30
Montana	1,632	32	1,592	38	1,249	36
Nebraska	2,054	10	1,801	20	1,442	19
Nevada	1,395	46	1,781	25	1,322	29
New Hampshire	2,035	12	1,900	15	1,441	20
New Jersey	2,763	4	2,770	3	1,885	3
New Mexico	1,665	31	1,788	23	1,369	25
New York	2,844	3	2,675	4	2,006	2
North Carolina	1,454	43	1,477	46	1,169	42
North Dakota	2,053	11	1,568	39	1,172	41
Ohio	1,828	19	1,837	18	1,448	17
Oklahoma	1,497	41	1,536	41	1,265	35
Oregon	1,514	40	1,642	35	1,386	24
Pennsylvania	2,029	13	1,886	16	1,338	27
Rhode Island	2,157	8	2,048	8	1,490	15
South Carolina	1,623	33	1,783	24	1,416	22
South Dakota	1,548	39	1,427	48	1,242	38
Tennessee	1,401	45	1,353	49	1,070	48
Texas	1,726	24	1,907	14	1,504	14
Utah	1,564	38	1,631	36	1,246	37
Vermont	2,435	6	2,218	6	1,530	11
Virginia	1,941	16	1,966	11	1,445	18
Washington	1,693	27	1,739	27	1,368	26
West Virginia	1,706	26	1,534	42	1,265	34
Wisconsin	1,788	20	1,799	21	1,566	8
Wyoming	2,876	2	2,818	2	1,732	5

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 8th in FY 2013

Table 25
Higher Education Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 18.63	-	\$ 18.09	-	\$ 17.33	-
Alabama	\$ 28.56	4	\$ 29.32	4	\$ 23.60	9
Alaska	25.93	9	22.24	21	22.88	13
Arizona	20.90	24	18.81	30	18.52	28
Arkansas	24.11	15	23.52	16	22.22	19
California	18.85	31	18.52	33	17.28	35
Colorado	19.08	28	18.14	34	18.32	30
Connecticut	11.59	49	11.27	50	10.38	49
Delaware	30.32	3	26.19	9	22.73	15
Florida	11.82	48	11.33	49	11.41	48
Georgia	16.87	36	16.26	38	15.50	39
Hawaii	22.65	21	22.15	23	21.34	22
Idaho	18.45	32	21.65	25	19.93	25
Illinois	15.48	40	15.04	40	15.36	40
Indiana	23.42	20	22.07	24	20.56	23
Iowa	26.40	8	26.80	7	27.65	5
Kansas	24.00	16	22.67	20	21.93	20
Kentucky	23.96	17	24.66	13	22.72	16
Louisiana	16.53	37	20.70	26	18.36	29
Maine	15.05	41	15.85	39	15.15	41
Maryland	18.00	34	17.70	35	17.55	33
Massachusetts	13.75	43	11.44	48	9.91	50
Michigan	27.17	5	26.69	8	24.17	7
Minnesota	18.13	33	18.61	32	17.61	32
Mississippi	25.83	10	28.36	5	28.10	4
Missouri	16.44	38	17.40	36	16.14	38
Montana	20.47	27	25.02	10	22.33	17
Nebraska	23.45	19	23.22	18	22.80	14
Nevada	11.25	50	13.21	45	11.97	45
New Hampshire	12.64	46	13.99	43	12.59	44
New Jersey	12.09	47	11.72	47	11.63	46
New Mexico	31.59	2	34.92	1	31.04	2
New York	12.91	45	12.37	46	11.50	47
North Carolina	25.14	12	23.75	15	21.90	21
North Dakota	24.82	13	29.90	3	29.90	3
Ohio	20.76	26	18.70	31	17.34	34
Oklahoma	20.82	25	23.39	17	24.00	8
Oregon	26.84	7	23.94	14	24.90	6
Pennsylvania	16.31	39	14.62	41	14.74	42
Rhode Island	13.58	44	13.34	44	14.09	43
South Carolina	21.97	22	22.17	22	20.05	24
South Dakota	17.38	35	16.65	37	16.82	37
Tennessee	14.41	42	14.45	42	18.08	31
Texas	21.42	23	20.01	27	19.72	27
Utah	34.57	1	32.65	2	35.77	1
Vermont	27.14	6	28.21	6	23.12	12
Virginia	19.00	29	18.86	29	16.96	36
Washington	18.87	30	19.36	28	19.88	26
West Virginia	25.69	11	25.01	11	23.31	10
Wisconsin	23.89	18	22.96	19	22.27	18
Wyoming	24.21	14	24.70	12	23.29	11

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 44th in FY 2013

Table 26
Higher Education Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 831	-	\$ 740	-	\$ 550	-
Alabama	\$ 1,033	13	\$ 992	9	\$ 609	21
Alaska	1,348	3	1,014	8	769	6
Arizona	774	35	689	34	513	35
Arkansas	884	25	760	31	534	30
California	909	20	814	23	591	23
Colorado	898	24	793	26	645	18
Connecticut	726	37	651	38	453	44
Delaware	1,366	2	1,107	6	791	5
Florida	492	49	459	50	354	50
Georgia	635	45	589	44	464	42
Hawaii	1,013	15	917	12	646	16
Idaho	656	43	725	33	524	31
Illinois	719	38	653	37	521	33
Indiana	900	23	766	29	590	25
Iowa	1,156	7	1,030	7	794	4
Kansas	1,058	11	907	13	655	15
Kentucky	863	28	806	24	591	24
Louisiana	677	40	776	28	467	41
Maine	596	47	574	46	435	46
Maryland	956	17	865	18	658	14
Massachusetts	784	32	587	45	393	48
Michigan	1,060	10	945	10	730	8
Minnesota	864	27	796	25	591	22
Mississippi	862	29	866	17	645	17
Missouri	662	42	642	39	469	40
Montana	806	31	867	16	558	28
Nebraska	1,086	9	931	11	693	11
Nevada	447	50	547	48	386	49
New Hampshire	641	44	622	40	447	45
New Jersey	669	41	607	41	474	38
New Mexico	1,119	8	1,154	3	798	3
New York	696	39	604	42	418	47
North Carolina	968	16	857	21	627	20
North Dakota	1,398	1	1,169	2	798	2
Ohio	844	30	679	35	512	36
Oklahoma	877	26	858	20	643	19
Oregon	1,057	12	878	15	732	7
Pennsylvania	751	36	602	43	469	39
Rhode Island	627	46	553	47	454	43
South Carolina	783	33	742	32	524	32
South Dakota	782	34	656	36	478	37
Tennessee	568	48	510	49	514	34
Texas	945	18	784	27	585	26
Utah	1,268	5	1,137	4	933	1
Vermont	1,210	6	1,115	5	700	10
Virginia	942	19	857	22	577	27
Washington	902	22	862	19	665	13
West Virginia	907	21	762	30	555	29
Wisconsin	1,021	14	885	14	686	12
Wyoming	1,271	4	1,190	1	729	9

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 46th in FY 2013

Table 27
Social Services and Income Maintenance Exp.
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 54.93	-	\$ 50.25	-	\$ 47.93	
Alabama	\$ 69.96	7	\$ 60.34	10	\$ 72.40	2
Alaska	75.95	5	61.51	9	63.82	5
Arizona	49.34	33	45.66	36	37.36	40
Arkansas	62.29	17	55.63	19	54.93	18
California	58.00	21	50.97	26	48.26	28
Colorado	41.68	42	34.08	48	32.19	46
Connecticut	41.09	44	36.47	43	36.49	42
Delaware	60.36	20	52.60	24	37.62	39
Florida	45.79	39	42.84	38	39.64	38
Georgia	48.97	34	49.93	28	49.58	23
Hawaii	55.35	26	55.03	21	49.57	24
Idaho	54.46	28	53.10	23	48.30	27
Illinois	42.43	41	39.57	41	36.21	43
Indiana	62.33	16	55.53	20	47.35	29
Iowa	67.79	11	59.24	13	55.47	17
Kansas	53.79	29	48.32	32	40.59	36
Kentucky	61.60	18	62.15	8	59.69	12
Louisiana	66.18	12	65.66	7	59.38	13
Maine	69.44	9	67.89	5	62.74	7
Maryland	40.33	45	34.85	47	31.16	47
Massachusetts	47.59	36	46.71	35	35.48	44
Michigan	56.80	23	52.50	25	52.04	20
Minnesota	62.39	15	58.56	15	57.22	16
Mississippi	95.46	1	85.16	1	83.49	1
Missouri	57.38	22	48.32	31	48.71	26
Montana	48.29	35	43.12	37	46.90	30
Nebraska	47.15	37	48.45	30	45.13	34
Nevada	37.53	47	29.84	50	31.04	48
New Hampshire	29.98	50	32.21	49	27.75	50
New Jersey	38.80	46	37.65	42	28.34	49
New Mexico	77.58	2	78.01	2	62.91	6
New York	76.78	3	66.75	6	66.05	4
North Carolina	69.56	8	58.07	16	59.00	14
North Dakota	31.92	49	36.08	45	45.32	33
Ohio	63.18	14	58.65	14	53.41	19
Oklahoma	52.64	31	49.99	27	49.19	25
Oregon	61.18	19	47.31	34	62.04	9
Pennsylvania	56.68	25	53.76	22	50.80	22
Rhode Island	53.24	30	55.86	18	57.95	15
South Carolina	76.13	4	75.06	3	71.50	3
South Dakota	34.44	48	35.08	46	36.90	41
Tennessee	56.69	24	59.60	11	60.13	10
Texas	43.59	40	40.71	40	40.02	37
Utah	46.92	38	41.23	39	41.40	35
Vermont	67.79	10	59.52	12	45.70	32
Virginia	41.45	43	36.20	44	32.70	45
Washington	49.46	32	48.23	33	51.73	21
West Virginia	64.95	13	57.92	17	62.69	8
Wisconsin	55.11	27	49.52	29	46.64	31
Wyoming	71.41	6	71.30	4	59.89	11

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 30th in FY 2013

Table 28
Social Services and Income Maintenance Exp.
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 2,452	-	\$ 2,056	-	\$ 1,522	
Alabama	\$ 2,531	19	\$ 2,041	23	\$ 1,868	7
Alaska	3,949	2	2,805	3	2,145	2
Arizona	1,827	45	1,673	41	1,034	48
Arkansas	2,284	29	1,796	33	1,321	32
California	2,798	8	2,241	15	1,651	14
Colorado	1,961	39	1,490	45	1,134	44
Connecticut	2,575	17	2,105	20	1,592	18
Delaware	2,719	11	2,223	16	1,309	34
Florida	1,908	42	1,736	37	1,230	36
Georgia	1,843	44	1,807	32	1,485	25
Hawaii	2,475	20	2,279	13	1,501	23
Idaho	1,935	40	1,778	35	1,271	35
Illinois	1,970	38	1,717	39	1,228	37
Indiana	2,396	23	1,928	28	1,359	31
Iowa	2,967	7	2,278	14	1,593	17
Kansas	2,371	24	1,933	27	1,213	38
Kentucky	2,218	32	2,030	24	1,552	21
Louisiana	2,709	14	2,460	8	1,512	22
Maine	2,749	10	2,458	9	1,802	10
Maryland	2,143	36	1,702	40	1,168	42
Massachusetts	2,713	12	2,398	10	1,409	28
Michigan	2,217	33	1,859	30	1,572	20
Minnesota	2,973	6	2,506	7	1,921	3
Mississippi	3,184	4	2,600	4	1,918	4
Missouri	2,311	27	1,783	34	1,415	27
Montana	1,901	43	1,493	44	1,172	41
Nebraska	2,183	34	1,944	26	1,372	30
Nevada	1,490	50	1,236	50	1,001	49
New Hampshire	1,520	49	1,433	47	985	50
New Jersey	2,147	35	1,948	25	1,156	43
New Mexico	2,749	9	2,578	5	1,618	15
New York	4,137	1	3,256	2	2,403	1
North Carolina	2,678	15	2,096	22	1,689	13
North Dakota	1,797	46	1,411	48	1,210	39
Ohio	2,569	18	2,131	19	1,578	19
Oklahoma	2,218	31	1,834	31	1,317	33
Oregon	2,408	22	1,735	38	1,824	9
Pennsylvania	2,610	16	2,214	17	1,617	16
Rhode Island	2,457	21	2,315	12	1,866	8
South Carolina	2,712	13	2,513	6	1,869	6
South Dakota	1,550	48	1,383	49	1,048	47
Tennessee	2,237	30	2,102	21	1,711	12
Texas	1,922	41	1,596	43	1,188	40
Utah	1,720	47	1,435	46	1,080	46
Vermont	3,024	5	2,352	11	1,383	29
Virginia	2,054	37	1,645	42	1,112	45
Washington	2,365	25	2,146	18	1,731	11
West Virginia	2,293	28	1,764	36	1,493	24
Wisconsin	2,355	26	1,909	29	1,437	26
Wyoming	3,749	3	3,436	1	1,873	5

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 21st in FY 2013

Table 29
Cash Assistance Payments
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1.61	-	\$ 1.67	-	\$ 2.15	
Alabama	\$ 0.54	40	\$ 0.64	41	\$ 6.39	2
Alaska	4.54	3	5.33	1	7.00	1
Arizona	0.37	46	0.74	37	1.13	32
Arkansas	0.13	50	0.17	50	0.90	38
California	3.37	4	3.76	3	4.76	3
Colorado	0.53	41	0.36	46	0.33	49
Connecticut	0.95	24	0.99	28	2.14	19
Delaware	0.90	27	0.79	35	0.73	43
Florida	0.29	47	0.38	45	0.70	45
Georgia	0.20	49	0.25	49	0.82	42
Hawaii	0.76	32	1.60	17	3.55	6
Idaho	1.05	23	1.18	26	2.10	20
Illinois	0.38	45	0.36	47	1.33	29
Indiana	0.63	38	0.69	40	0.13	50
Iowa	1.92	13	2.23	13	1.05	34
Kansas	0.24	48	0.71	38	0.87	39
Kentucky	0.75	33	0.76	36	0.99	36
Louisiana	0.73	35	1.57	18	1.88	22
Maine	1.08	20	3.88	2	3.97	5
Maryland	4.72	2	2.75	7	1.72	23
Massachusetts	1.06	21	1.10	27	1.55	27
Michigan	0.93	26	1.29	23	1.61	25
Minnesota	3.04	5	2.22	14	3.11	10
Mississippi	0.59	39	0.31	48	0.34	48
Missouri	0.46	43	0.58	43	2.22	18
Montana	0.82	29	0.86	34	1.12	33
Nebraska	0.40	44	0.58	42	0.96	37
Nevada	0.48	42	0.51	44	0.68	46
New Hampshire	0.70	37	0.98	30	1.26	31
New Jersey	1.63	15	1.51	20	0.87	40
New Mexico	0.90	28	0.99	29	3.46	7
New York	2.30	8	2.23	12	2.77	14
North Carolina	1.42	17	1.21	25	2.87	12
North Dakota	2.86	6	3.67	4	0.84	41
Ohio	1.99	11	2.24	11	2.27	16
Oklahoma	0.73	34	0.71	39	0.70	44
Oregon	2.13	10	1.47	21	2.26	17
Pennsylvania	1.97	12	1.55	19	1.44	28
Rhode Island	0.72	36	1.27	24	4.72	4
South Carolina	0.94	25	2.11	15	1.56	26
South Dakota	1.35	19	1.35	22	1.71	24
Tennessee	2.29	9	3.18	5	2.07	21
Texas	0.80	31	0.94	31	1.30	30
Utah	5.11	1	2.91	6	3.22	8
Vermont	1.52	16	2.54	8	3.06	11
Virginia	2.37	7	2.42	10	1.01	35
Washington	1.75	14	2.51	9	3.17	9
West Virginia	1.06	22	0.93	32	2.38	15
Wisconsin	1.36	18	1.60	16	2.80	13
Wyoming	0.81	30	0.93	33	0.64	47

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 36th in FY 2013

Table 30
Cash Assistance Payments
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 72	-	\$ 68	-	\$ 68	
Alabama	\$ 20	41	\$ 22	42	\$ 165	2
Alaska	236	2	243	1	235	1
Arizona	14	46	27	37	31	34
Arkansas	5	50	6	50	22	45
California	162	4	165	2	163	3
Colorado	25	38	16	45	12	48
Connecticut	60	19	57	21	93	10
Delaware	41	24	33	32	25	40
Florida	12	47	16	46	22	44
Georgia	8	49	9	49	25	41
Hawaii	34	30	66	17	108	6
Idaho	37	25	40	30	55	23
Illinois	18	45	15	47	45	28
Indiana	24	39	24	40	4	50
Iowa	84	12	86	13	30	35
Kansas	10	48	29	35	26	38
Kentucky	27	37	25	39	26	39
Louisiana	30	36	59	20	48	26
Maine	43	22	140	4	114	5
Maryland	251	1	134	5	65	18
Massachusetts	60	18	56	22	62	20
Michigan	36	27	46	26	49	25
Minnesota	145	6	95	12	104	8
Mississippi	20	40	10	48	8	49
Missouri	18	43	21	44	64	19
Montana	32	33	30	34	28	37
Nebraska	18	44	23	41	29	36
Nevada	19	42	21	43	22	43
New Hampshire	35	28	44	29	45	29
New Jersey	90	11	78	15	35	32
New Mexico	32	34	33	33	89	12
New York	124	7	109	9	101	9
North Carolina	55	21	44	28	82	15
North Dakota	161	5	143	3	23	42
Ohio	81	15	81	14	67	16
Oklahoma	31	35	26	38	19	47
Oregon	84	13	54	23	66	17
Pennsylvania	91	9	64	18	46	27
Rhode Island	33	32	53	25	152	4
South Carolina	33	31	71	16	41	30
South Dakota	61	17	53	24	49	24
Tennessee	90	10	112	6	59	21
Texas	35	29	37	31	39	31
Utah	187	3	101	10	84	14
Vermont	68	16	100	11	93	11
Virginia	118	8	110	8	34	33
Washington	84	14	112	7	106	7
West Virginia	37	26	28	36	57	22
Wisconsin	58	20	62	19	86	13
Wyoming	42	23	45	27	20	46

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 32nd in FY 2013

Table 31
Vendor Payments
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 29.76	-	\$ 24.55	-	\$ 21.59	
Alabama	\$ 32.89	21	\$ 24.89	25	\$ 26.67	16
Alaska	40.88	9	31.66	12	32.34	8
Arizona	28.52	28	24.40	27	21.33	27
Arkansas	41.63	8	34.59	9	31.76	10
California	26.34	33	18.28	46	17.09	41
Colorado	18.92	46	13.29	49	10.87	50
Connecticut	25.87	34	18.70	45	17.26	40
Delaware	39.15	10	29.17	18	16.41	43
Florida	25.63	35	21.38	34	19.65	33
Georgia	26.64	32	23.14	29	25.04	19
Hawaii	27.82	30	21.12	35	20.36	31
Idaho	34.12	15	26.89	21	22.26	24
Illinois	25.25	36	22.15	32	13.69	47
Indiana	37.37	13	30.23	14	21.37	26
Iowa	33.55	18	26.76	22	21.52	25
Kansas	23.53	39	24.13	28	17.54	39
Kentucky	37.78	12	36.18	7	35.83	3
Louisiana	33.25	19	29.25	16	21.08	28
Maine	46.05	5	39.48	5	32.33	9
Maryland	24.28	38	19.37	42	16.48	42
Massachusetts	36.83	14	32.57	11	15.66	44
Michigan	26.97	31	25.50	24	19.19	34
Minnesota	38.58	11	34.86	8	27.68	12
Mississippi	48.97	2	41.41	3	41.27	1
Missouri	29.90	26	22.44	31	26.01	18
Montana	28.49	29	24.71	26	18.64	37
Nebraska	19.46	45	19.80	39	22.43	22
Nevada	17.68	50	11.54	50	11.20	49
New Hampshire	18.48	48	19.74	40	15.25	45
New Jersey	25.06	37	22.04	33	13.74	46
New Mexico	49.71	1	49.34	1	34.64	4
New York	45.48	6	34.20	10	33.28	7
North Carolina	28.93	27	25.59	23	23.45	21
North Dakota	18.49	47	20.04	38	24.74	20
Ohio	33.17	20	28.68	20	26.29	17
Oklahoma	32.50	22	28.98	19	27.33	14
Oregon	30.89	24	20.31	37	27.47	13
Pennsylvania	33.92	17	29.35	15	22.36	23
Rhode Island	43.99	7	43.10	2	34.33	6
South Carolina	32.13	23	30.75	13	34.61	5
South Dakota	17.80	49	17.23	47	19.88	32
Tennessee	34.08	16	29.20	17	30.97	11
Texas	23.33	40	20.66	36	18.70	36
Utah	21.85	41	19.00	44	18.90	35
Vermont	48.86	3	39.33	6	26.68	15
Virginia	19.62	44	15.53	48	13.60	48
Washington	21.03	42	19.32	43	20.38	30
West Virginia	47.00	4	39.99	4	39.10	2
Wisconsin	30.47	25	22.97	30	20.56	29
Wyoming	20.62	43	19.48	41	18.06	38

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 7th in FY 2013

Table 32
Vendor Payments
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1,328	-	\$ 1,004	-	\$ 686	
Alabama	\$ 1,190	30	\$ 842	38	\$ 688	21
Alaska	2,126	3	1,444	7	1,087	3
Arizona	1,056	37	894	31	590	33
Arkansas	1,526	14	1,117	15	764	15
California	1,271	25	804	42	585	35
Colorado	891	47	581	49	383	49
Connecticut	1,621	12	1,080	17	753	17
Delaware	1,763	8	1,233	10	571	37
Florida	1,068	36	866	35	610	32
Georgia	1,003	43	838	39	750	18
Hawaii	1,244	26	874	34	616	30
Idaho	1,212	28	900	30	586	34
Illinois	1,172	31	961	25	464	47
Indiana	1,436	16	1,050	19	613	31
Iowa	1,468	15	1,029	23	618	28
Kansas	1,037	40	965	24	524	44
Kentucky	1,360	20	1,182	13	931	5
Louisiana	1,361	19	1,096	16	537	43
Maine	1,823	7	1,429	8	929	8
Maryland	1,290	24	946	26	617	29
Massachusetts	2,099	4	1,672	2	622	27
Michigan	1,053	38	903	29	580	36
Minnesota	1,838	6	1,492	6	930	7
Mississippi	1,633	11	1,264	9	948	4
Missouri	1,204	29	828	40	756	16
Montana	1,121	33	856	37	466	46
Nebraska	901	46	794	43	682	23
Nevada	702	50	478	50	361	50
New Hampshire	937	45	878	33	541	42
New Jersey	1,387	17	1,141	14	560	40
New Mexico	1,762	9	1,631	4	891	10
New York	2,451	1	1,668	3	1,211	1
North Carolina	1,114	34	924	28	671	24
North Dakota	1,041	39	784	44	660	25
Ohio	1,349	21	1,042	20	777	14
Oklahoma	1,370	18	1,063	18	732	19
Oregon	1,216	27	745	45	807	13
Pennsylvania	1,562	13	1,209	12	712	20
Rhode Island	2,031	5	1,786	1	1,106	2
South Carolina	1,145	32	1,029	22	905	9
South Dakota	801	49	679	47	564	39
Tennessee	1,345	22	1,030	21	881	11
Texas	1,029	41	810	41	555	41
Utah	801	48	661	48	493	45
Vermont	2,179	2	1,554	5	808	12
Virginia	972	44	706	46	463	48
Washington	1,005	42	859	36	682	22
West Virginia	1,660	10	1,218	11	931	6
Wisconsin	1,302	23	886	32	634	26
Wyoming	1,083	35	939	27	565	38

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 5th in FY 2013

Table 33
Health & Hospitals
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 17.68	-	\$ 17.03	-	\$ 16.25	
Alabama	\$ 33.06	5	\$ 30.88	4	\$ 35.41	1
Alaska	20.42	15	14.62	28	12.35	37
Arizona	14.32	29	13.33	33	10.50	43
Arkansas	13.70	33	13.84	30	14.14	26
California	20.26	17	19.71	14	17.77	14
Colorado	16.89	21	13.80	31	13.77	28
Connecticut	9.25	42	10.56	40	12.71	34
Delaware	12.41	38	13.05	35	11.81	40
Florida	15.88	27	16.50	24	14.71	24
Georgia	18.21	20	21.86	9	19.25	11
Hawaii	21.01	13	23.96	8	17.56	16
Idaho	14.27	30	19.98	13	17.43	17
Illinois	9.61	41	9.88	42	12.28	38
Indiana	19.03	18	17.31	22	16.36	19
Iowa	28.55	6	25.10	7	22.39	7
Kansas	26.73	8	19.28	17	15.25	22
Kentucky	16.61	23	17.47	21	13.67	29
Louisiana	27.83	7	29.99	5	31.77	4
Maine	13.67	34	15.34	27	13.54	31
Maryland	7.33	46	8.03	46	7.40	47
Massachusetts	6.70	47	8.90	44	12.41	36
Michigan	21.85	12	19.41	15	18.70	13
Minnesota	13.63	35	13.24	34	11.75	41
Mississippi	40.00	3	36.77	3	32.66	3
Missouri	23.61	9	19.07	18	14.85	23
Montana	11.09	40	10.25	41	16.68	18
Nebraska	16.52	24	18.01	19	11.60	42
Nevada	12.98	37	12.49	38	13.63	30
New Hampshire	3.22	50	3.64	50	4.12	50
New Jersey	8.26	44	9.15	43	7.90	46
New Mexico	22.84	10	21.84	10	17.60	15
New York	20.28	16	19.35	16	18.74	12
North Carolina	34.67	4	25.72	6	25.90	6
North Dakota	6.37	48	3.97	49	6.08	48
Ohio	18.85	19	17.60	20	16.21	20
Oklahoma	13.47	36	13.47	32	14.06	27
Oregon	20.52	14	16.73	23	21.52	8
Pennsylvania	13.81	31	12.88	36	13.16	32
Rhode Island	4.97	49	6.27	48	8.78	44
South Carolina	40.05	2	38.03	2	29.58	5
South Dakota	7.64	45	8.13	45	7.93	45
Tennessee	15.99	26	21.48	11	20.17	9
Texas	16.20	25	15.42	26	15.97	21
Utah	16.83	22	15.93	25	14.41	25
Vermont	8.82	43	7.78	47	4.72	49
Virginia	14.67	28	12.83	37	13.00	33
Washington	22.82	11	20.64	12	20.04	10
West Virginia	11.09	39	11.88	39	12.04	39
Wisconsin	13.73	32	14.47	29	12.49	35
Wyoming	44.36	1	44.07	1	33.37	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 49th in FY 2013

Table 34
Health & Hospitals
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 789	-	\$ 697	-	\$ 516	-
Alabama	\$ 1,196	6	\$ 1,044	5	\$ 914	2
Alaska	1,062	11	667	21	415	32
Arizona	530	36	488	38	291	43
Arkansas	502	39	447	41	340	41
California	978	12	867	11	608	11
Colorado	795	18	603	26	485	18
Connecticut	580	32	610	24	554	15
Delaware	559	34	552	34	411	33
Florida	662	25	668	20	457	23
Georgia	686	24	791	12	577	12
Hawaii	940	14	992	6	532	16
Idaho	507	38	669	19	459	22
Illinois	446	41	429	42	416	31
Indiana	731	21	601	27	469	21
Iowa	1,250	5	965	7	643	9
Kansas	1,178	7	771	13	456	24
Kentucky	598	30	571	29	355	39
Louisiana	1,139	8	1,124	3	809	3
Maine	541	35	555	32	389	35
Maryland	389	45	392	43	277	46
Massachusetts	382	46	457	40	493	17
Michigan	853	15	687	18	565	14
Minnesota	650	26	567	30	394	34
Mississippi	1,334	4	1,123	4	750	5
Missouri	951	13	704	17	431	28
Montana	436	42	355	45	417	30
Nebraska	765	20	722	15	353	40
Nevada	515	37	517	36	440	27
New Hampshire	163	50	162	49	146	49
New Jersey	457	40	474	39	322	42
New Mexico	809	16	722	16	453	25
New York	1,093	9	944	8	682	7
North Carolina	1,335	3	928	9	741	6
North Dakota	359	47	155	50	162	48
Ohio	767	19	639	22	479	19
Oklahoma	568	33	494	37	376	37
Oregon	808	17	614	23	633	10
Pennsylvania	636	27	530	35	419	29
Rhode Island	229	49	260	48	283	45
South Carolina	1,427	2	1,273	2	773	4
South Dakota	344	48	321	46	225	47
Tennessee	631	28	758	14	574	13
Texas	714	23	605	25	474	20
Utah	617	29	555	33	376	38
Vermont	393	43	308	47	143	50
Virginia	727	22	583	28	442	26
Washington	1,091	10	918	10	670	8
West Virginia	392	44	362	44	287	44
Wisconsin	587	31	558	31	385	36
Wyoming	2,328	1	2,124	1	1,044	1

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 49th in FY 2013

Table 35
Employ. Security & Veterans' Services Administration
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 0.42	-	\$ 0.42	-	\$ 0.60	
Alabama	\$ 0.60	13	\$ 0.55	13	\$ 0.88	11
Alaska	2.66	1	1.28	1	2.88	1
Arizona	0.44	27	0.32	39	0.49	39
Arkansas	0.92	2	0.64	8	0.73	23
California	0.29	39	0.24	44	0.34	42
Colorado	0.32	38	0.28	42	0.31	44
Connecticut	0.45	25	0.44	26	0.60	31
Delaware	0.44	26	0.40	33	0.45	41
Florida	0.45	23	0.12	49	0.31	45
Georgia	0.26	41	0.42	28	0.60	30
Hawaii	0.11	50	0.53	14	1.26	5
Idaho	0.85	4	0.52	20	1.06	8
Illinois	0.23	42	0.23	45	0.65	26
Indiana	0.46	22	0.53	15	0.78	18
Iowa	0.40	31	0.41	30	1.22	6
Kansas	0.21	43	0.27	43	0.53	32
Kentucky	0.57	14	0.61	10	0.48	40
Louisiana	0.62	11	0.53	17	0.97	9
Maine	0.38	33	0.39	34	0.68	25
Maryland	0.19	44	0.23	46	0.24	46
Massachusetts	0.39	32	0.31	41	0.50	36
Michigan	0.50	18	0.49	22	0.75	22
Minnesota	0.43	28	0.39	36	0.80	15
Mississippi	0.91	3	0.90	4	1.44	3
Missouri	0.14	49	0.12	50	0.18	49
Montana	0.67	8	0.53	16	0.63	27
Nebraska	0.52	17	0.58	11	0.96	10
Nevada	0.83	6	0.40	31	0.86	13
New Hampshire	0.61	12	0.53	19	0.51	34
New Jersey	0.43	29	0.39	35	1.36	4
New Mexico	0.18	47	0.33	38	1.21	7
New York	0.28	40	0.31	40	0.50	35
North Carolina	0.18	45	0.51	21	0.52	33
North Dakota	0.35	37	0.37	37	0.34	43
Ohio	0.84	5	0.63	9	0.70	24
Oklahoma	0.38	34	0.41	29	0.75	20
Oregon	0.48	19	0.55	12	0.84	14
Pennsylvania	0.18	46	0.18	48	0.63	28
Rhode Island	0.45	24	0.44	27	0.22	47
South Carolina	0.43	30	0.40	32	0.76	19
South Dakota	0.65	10	0.70	6	0.87	12
Tennessee	0.38	35	0.53	18	0.50	38
Texas	0.70	7	1.00	3	0.50	37
Utah	0.14	48	0.22	47	0.21	48
Vermont	0.53	16	0.83	5	0.14	50
Virginia	0.36	36	0.45	25	0.61	29
Washington	0.66	9	0.66	7	0.75	21
West Virginia	0.57	15	0.46	24	0.78	16
Wisconsin	0.48	20	0.47	23	0.78	17
Wyoming	0.46	21	1.19	2	1.88	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 24th in FY 2013

Table 36
Employ. Security & Veterans' Services Administration
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 19	-	\$ 17	-	\$ 19	
Alabama	\$ 22	19	\$ 19	19	\$ 23	18
Alaska	138	1	58	1	97	1
Arizona	16	33	12	41	14	40
Arkansas	34	3	21	13	18	33
California	14	40	11	45	12	42
Colorado	15	38	12	40	11	43
Connecticut	28	11	25	8	26	12
Delaware	20	25	17	28	16	36
Florida	19	29	5	49	9	44
Georgia	10	43	15	34	18	31
Hawaii	5	50	22	12	38	4
Idaho	30	9	18	26	28	9
Illinois	11	41	10	46	22	21
Indiana	18	32	19	21	22	20
Iowa	18	31	16	32	35	5
Kansas	9	44	11	44	16	35
Kentucky	21	21	20	17	12	41
Louisiana	26	13	20	18	25	15
Maine	15	37	14	37	20	28
Maryland	10	42	11	42	9	45
Massachusetts	22	18	16	31	20	27
Michigan	19	27	17	27	23	19
Minnesota	21	22	17	30	27	11
Mississippi	30	8	28	6	33	6
Missouri	6	48	4	50	5	49
Montana	26	12	18	23	16	34
Nebraska	24	15	23	10	29	8
Nevada	33	4	17	29	28	10
New Hampshire	31	6	23	9	18	32
New Jersey	24	16	20	14	56	3
New Mexico	6	47	11	43	31	7
New York	15	35	15	33	18	30
North Carolina	7	46	19	22	15	37
North Dakota	20	26	15	36	9	46
Ohio	34	2	23	11	21	22
Oklahoma	16	34	15	35	20	24
Oregon	19	28	20	16	25	16
Pennsylvania	8	45	7	48	20	25
Rhode Island	21	20	18	25	7	47
South Carolina	15	36	13	39	20	26
South Dakota	29	10	28	7	25	14
Tennessee	15	39	19	20	14	39
Texas	31	7	39	3	15	38
Utah	5	49	8	47	6	48
Vermont	24	17	33	4	4	50
Virginia	18	30	20	15	21	23
Washington	31	5	29	5	25	13
West Virginia	20	24	14	38	19	29
Wisconsin	20	23	18	24	24	17
Wyoming	24	14	57	2	59	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 20th in FY 2013

Table 37
Transportation Expenditures**
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 13.36	-	\$ 14.74	-	\$ 15.12	
Alabama	\$ 15.38	22	\$ 14.48	34	\$ 16.08	31
Alaska	47.14	1	56.39	1	52.62	1
Arizona	11.49	40	15.73	28	16.45	28
Arkansas	15.29	23	14.12	36	20.97	10
California	13.53	30	12.49	43	12.76	43
Colorado	13.37	32	14.07	37	20.37	12
Connecticut	7.80	50	6.97	50	8.87	49
Delaware	19.07	8	17.50	16	19.02	21
Florida	13.39	31	17.45	17	17.23	25
Georgia	11.44	41	14.47	35	13.11	42
Hawaii	16.50	17	17.84	15	16.44	29
Idaho	16.63	14	18.20	13	19.39	17
Illinois	14.58	26	15.35	31	15.10	34
Indiana	11.35	42	15.44	30	12.46	44
Iowa	17.34	12	16.88	24	22.20	8
Kansas	14.34	27	17.26	22	19.36	18
Kentucky	17.94	10	21.23	6	20.18	14
Louisiana	16.56	16	20.43	9	16.43	30
Maine	18.71	9	16.15	27	18.66	22
Maryland	10.51	44	12.35	45	11.22	48
Massachusetts	9.15	48	10.30	48	14.37	37
Michigan	9.99	45	12.43	44	13.37	40
Minnesota	16.59	15	18.85	11	19.80	15
Mississippi	17.87	11	20.69	7	20.30	13
Missouri	12.58	35	14.53	33	18.33	23
Montana	24.63	6	24.89	4	25.55	6
Nebraska	16.05	20	17.20	23	19.09	20
Nevada	16.18	18	16.69	25	21.11	9
New Hampshire	12.72	34	13.27	39	11.99	47
New Jersey	8.96	49	8.74	49	8.79	50
New Mexico	15.96	21	19.69	10	25.95	5
New York	11.63	39	13.14	40	13.52	39
North Carolina	11.93	38	12.64	41	14.41	36
North Dakota	35.71	2	26.32	3	30.27	3
Ohio	12.06	37	12.63	42	13.19	41
Oklahoma	15.04	25	16.30	26	18.20	24
Oregon	14.10	28	17.29	21	14.62	35
Pennsylvania	16.14	19	15.71	29	15.67	33
Rhode Island	9.39	47	13.29	38	12.21	46
South Carolina	9.89	46	11.44	46	15.95	32
South Dakota	26.81	4	23.32	5	27.90	4
Tennessee	11.30	43	10.72	47	12.27	45
Texas	12.58	36	17.29	20	14.19	38
Utah	14.07	29	17.93	14	19.55	16
Vermont	26.93	3	18.74	12	20.76	11
Virginia	12.82	33	14.75	32	16.74	26
Washington	15.22	24	17.36	19	16.46	27
West Virginia	19.30	7	20.47	8	25.36	7
Wisconsin	17.05	13	17.42	18	19.29	19
Wyoming	24.78	5	29.95	2	33.27	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

** Figures for FY 2013 and FY 2008 do not include transit subsidies, which were previously included.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 47th in FY 2013

Table 38
Transportation Expenditures**
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 596	-	\$ 603	-	\$ 480	
Alabama	\$ 556	34	\$ 490	42	\$ 415	41
Alaska	2,451	1	2,572	1	1,768	1
Arizona	426	48	576	35	455	33
Arkansas	560	31	456	45	504	27
California	653	19	549	37	437	34
Colorado	629	26	615	29	718	5
Connecticut	489	42	403	48	387	47
Delaware	859	7	740	10	662	9
Florida	558	33	707	12	535	21
Georgia	431	47	524	41	393	45
Hawaii	738	13	739	11	498	29
Idaho	591	29	609	30	510	25
Illinois	677	18	666	20	512	24
Indiana	436	45	536	38	357	49
Iowa	759	9	649	22	638	11
Kansas	632	25	691	15	578	16
Kentucky	646	20	693	13	525	23
Louisiana	678	17	765	8	418	39
Maine	741	12	585	34	536	20
Maryland	558	32	603	31	420	38
Massachusetts	522	37	529	40	571	17
Michigan	390	49	440	47	404	43
Minnesota	791	8	807	6	665	8
Mississippi	596	28	632	26	466	32
Missouri	507	39	536	39	533	22
Montana	970	6	862	5	639	10
Nebraska	743	10	690	16	580	15
Nevada	642	22	691	14	681	6
New Hampshire	645	21	590	33	425	36
New Jersey	496	40	452	46	358	48
New Mexico	565	30	651	21	667	7
New York	627	27	641	24	492	30
North Carolina	459	43	456	44	413	42
North Dakota	2,011	2	1,029	3	808	3
Ohio	491	41	459	43	390	46
Oklahoma	634	24	598	32	487	31
Oregon	555	35	634	25	430	35
Pennsylvania	743	11	647	23	499	28
Rhode Island	433	46	551	36	393	44
South Carolina	352	50	383	49	417	40
South Dakota	1,206	4	919	4	792	4
Tennessee	446	44	378	50	349	50
Texas	555	36	678	17	421	37
Utah	516	38	624	27	510	26
Vermont	1,201	5	741	9	628	12
Virginia	635	23	670	19	570	18
Washington	728	15	772	7	551	19
West Virginia	682	16	623	28	604	13
Wisconsin	729	14	671	18	594	14
Wyoming	1,301	3	1,443	2	1,041	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

** Figures for FY 2013 and FY 2008 do not include transit subsidies, which were previously included.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 46th in FY 2013

Table 39
Highway Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 11.32	-	\$ 12.48	-	\$ 12.74	
Alabama	\$ 13.32	23	\$ 12.35	33	\$ 14.47	25
Alaska	35.74	1	49.03	1	42.99	1
Arizona	9.34	42	13.29	28	13.11	31
Arkansas	14.17	19	13.07	29	20.19	9
California	10.40	36	9.81	44	9.72	47
Colorado	10.51	35	11.18	37	18.19	15
Connecticut	7.32	50	6.57	50	8.17	50
Delaware	17.72	8	15.88	16	16.77	20
Florida	10.23	37	14.39	24	13.24	30
Georgia	8.98	44	11.48	34	11.71	38
Hawaii	11.02	31	11.27	36	11.28	42
Idaho	15.47	14	17.14	12	17.81	17
Illinois	12.26	26	12.42	32	13.40	29
Indiana	10.16	39	12.65	31	11.55	40
Iowa	16.16	12	15.84	18	20.92	8
Kansas	13.72	20	16.66	14	18.93	11
Kentucky	16.45	11	19.90	6	18.45	14
Louisiana	13.34	22	18.12	10	13.43	28
Maine	17.16	9	14.83	22	16.73	21
Maryland	9.15	43	10.45	40	9.21	48
Massachusetts	7.35	49	8.68	47	12.82	33
Michigan	8.69	45	10.44	41	10.72	44
Minnesota	14.68	18	16.92	13	16.02	23
Mississippi	16.52	10	18.85	8	18.86	12
Missouri	11.00	32	12.98	30	15.09	24
Montana	22.51	6	23.01	4	23.93	7
Nebraska	14.94	15	15.86	17	17.67	18
Nevada	12.11	27	13.45	26	18.77	13
New Hampshire	11.68	28	11.09	38	11.32	41
New Jersey	8.64	46	8.35	48	8.56	49
New Mexico	14.77	16	18.18	9	24.28	6
New York	9.40	41	10.39	42	10.19	45
North Carolina	10.62	34	10.82	39	12.83	32
North Dakota	34.28	2	24.18	3	26.99	3
Ohio	11.16	30	11.40	35	12.16	35
Oklahoma	13.65	21	14.88	21	16.63	22
Oregon	11.57	29	13.95	25	11.74	37
Pennsylvania	14.70	17	14.46	23	13.51	27
Rhode Island	8.46	47	6.95	49	9.73	46
South Carolina	7.49	48	9.44	45	14.03	26
South Dakota	25.05	4	22.41	5	26.95	4
Tennessee	9.67	40	9.26	46	10.84	43
Texas	10.97	33	15.31	20	11.59	39
Utah	12.93	24	15.79	19	17.07	19
Vermont	25.86	3	17.68	11	19.54	10
Virginia	10.17	38	10.08	43	12.67	34
Washington	12.60	25	13.38	27	11.86	36
West Virginia	18.04	7	19.48	7	24.35	5
Wisconsin	15.66	13	16.23	15	17.92	16
Wyoming	22.96	5	28.01	2	30.84	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 47th in FY 2013

Table 40
Highway Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 505	-	\$ 511	-	\$ 405	
Alabama	\$ 482	33	\$ 417	42	\$ 373	32
Alaska	1,858	2	2,236	1	1,445	1
Arizona	346	47	487	33	363	36
Arkansas	520	25	422	41	486	18
California	502	28	431	40	333	46
Colorado	495	29	489	32	641	5
Connecticut	459	37	379	46	357	38
Delaware	798	7	671	9	584	11
Florida	426	41	583	20	411	29
Georgia	338	49	416	43	351	39
Hawaii	493	30	467	35	342	45
Idaho	550	22	574	22	468	21
Illinois	569	20	539	26	454	22
Indiana	390	45	439	38	331	47
Iowa	707	8	609	14	601	8
Kansas	605	15	666	10	565	13
Kentucky	592	18	650	11	480	20
Louisiana	546	23	679	8	342	44
Maine	679	11	537	27	480	19
Maryland	486	31	510	29	345	41
Massachusetts	419	42	445	37	509	17
Michigan	339	48	370	47	324	48
Minnesota	699	9	724	6	538	15
Mississippi	551	21	576	21	433	26
Missouri	443	40	479	34	438	25
Montana	886	6	797	5	598	9
Nebraska	692	10	636	12	537	16
Nevada	481	34	557	23	606	7
New Hampshire	592	17	493	31	402	30
New Jersey	478	35	432	39	349	40
New Mexico	523	24	601	15	624	6
New York	507	26	507	30	371	33
North Carolina	409	43	391	45	367	34
North Dakota	1,930	1	946	3	721	4
Ohio	454	39	414	44	359	37
Oklahoma	575	19	546	25	445	24
Oregon	455	38	512	28	345	42
Pennsylvania	677	12	595	17	430	28
Rhode Island	390	44	288	50	313	49
South Carolina	267	50	316	49	367	35
South Dakota	1,127	5	883	4	765	3
Tennessee	381	46	327	48	308	50
Texas	484	32	600	16	344	43
Utah	474	36	550	24	445	23
Vermont	1,153	4	699	7	592	10
Virginia	504	27	458	36	431	27
Washington	602	16	595	18	397	31
West Virginia	637	14	593	19	580	12
Wisconsin	669	13	626	13	552	14
Wyoming	1,205	3	1,350	2	965	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 44th in FY 2013

Table 41
Public Safety Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 16.56	-	\$ 17.57	-	\$ 17.32	
Alabama	\$ 14.52	28	\$ 14.83	30	\$ 13.33	40
Alaska	23.84	1	21.90	5	26.21	1
Arizona	20.25	5	22.51	4	20.85	7
Arkansas	14.39	31	14.22	34	15.34	27
California	22.30	3	25.31	1	23.00	3
Colorado	15.75	22	16.13	22	15.84	24
Connecticut	11.13	48	11.46	49	13.18	41
Delaware	17.27	13	18.08	12	16.96	17
Florida	19.04	8	21.44	6	20.05	8
Georgia	15.96	21	17.30	15	16.51	19
Hawaii	13.09	39	14.14	35	14.90	30
Idaho	17.07	14	16.76	19	17.27	13
Illinois	16.48	17	15.74	23	15.99	22
Indiana	12.19	44	14.12	36	13.15	42
Iowa	10.99	49	11.59	47	11.94	46
Kansas	13.24	38	13.28	44	13.71	37
Kentucky	12.45	42	14.46	33	14.71	32
Louisiana	20.23	7	19.81	8	18.63	12
Maine	11.96	45	13.36	43	12.15	45
Maryland	17.39	12	16.80	17	16.29	20
Massachusetts	12.42	43	13.73	38	14.15	36
Michigan	16.41	18	17.32	13	16.96	16
Minnesota	12.57	40	13.67	39	13.04	43
Mississippi	16.02	20	15.41	26	15.63	26
Missouri	14.83	26	14.09	37	14.76	31
Montana	16.76	15	16.87	16	15.71	25
Nebraska	11.90	46	13.55	40	13.61	38
Nevada	22.23	4	23.74	2	23.81	2
New Hampshire	12.54	41	12.14	46	10.70	50
New Jersey	13.90	36	14.80	31	14.96	29
New Mexico	22.43	2	22.80	3	21.03	5
New York	19.03	9	19.14	11	20.97	6
North Carolina	15.64	23	15.46	25	14.71	33
North Dakota	9.44	50	10.77	50	11.29	49
Ohio	16.11	19	16.73	20	16.97	15
Oklahoma	14.30	32	15.16	27	16.20	21
Oregon	20.24	6	20.80	7	21.32	4
Pennsylvania	13.49	37	13.43	42	14.28	35
Rhode Island	18.73	10	19.42	10	19.68	9
South Carolina	14.03	33	15.04	28	15.07	28
South Dakota	11.28	47	11.52	48	11.45	48
Tennessee	14.92	25	14.83	29	13.43	39
Texas	14.02	34	14.75	32	15.94	23
Utah	14.60	27	16.80	18	17.21	14
Vermont	14.42	30	12.88	45	12.35	44
Virginia	14.49	29	15.60	24	14.52	34
Washington	14.99	24	16.22	21	16.56	18
West Virginia	13.91	35	13.51	41	11.81	47
Wisconsin	16.68	16	17.32	14	18.65	11
Wyoming	18.58	11	19.69	9	18.73	10

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 10th in FY 2013

Table 42
Public Safety Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 739	-	\$ 719	-	\$ 550	
Alabama	\$ 525	43	\$ 501	41	\$ 344	46
Alaska	1,240	1	999	2	881	1
Arizona	750	15	824	7	577	12
Arkansas	528	42	459	46	369	43
California	1,076	2	1,113	1	787	2
Colorado	741	16	705	17	558	16
Connecticut	697	21	662	21	575	13
Delaware	778	12	764	11	590	10
Florida	794	11	869	6	622	7
Georgia	601	32	626	22	495	22
Hawaii	585	36	585	25	451	28
Idaho	606	29	561	30	454	27
Illinois	765	14	683	19	542	18
Indiana	468	49	490	42	377	41
Iowa	481	47	446	48	343	47
Kansas	584	37	531	36	409	35
Kentucky	448	50	472	44	382	38
Louisiana	828	8	742	14	474	24
Maine	473	48	484	43	349	45
Maryland	924	5	820	8	611	8
Massachusetts	708	20	705	18	562	15
Michigan	640	25	614	23	512	20
Minnesota	599	33	585	26	438	30
Mississippi	534	40	471	45	359	44
Missouri	597	34	520	38	429	32
Montana	660	22	584	28	393	37
Nebraska	551	38	543	34	414	34
Nevada	882	6	984	3	768	3
New Hampshire	636	26	540	35	380	40
New Jersey	769	13	766	10	610	9
New Mexico	795	10	754	13	541	19
New York	1,026	3	934	5	763	4
North Carolina	602	31	558	31	421	33
North Dakota	532	41	421	49	301	49
Ohio	655	23	608	24	501	21
Oklahoma	602	30	556	32	434	31
Oregon	797	9	763	12	627	6
Pennsylvania	621	27	553	33	455	26
Rhode Island	864	7	805	9	634	5
South Carolina	500	45	503	40	394	36
South Dakota	508	44	454	47	325	48
Tennessee	589	35	523	37	382	39
Texas	618	28	578	29	473	25
Utah	535	39	585	27	449	29
Vermont	643	24	509	39	374	42
Virginia	718	17	709	16	494	23
Washington	717	18	722	15	554	17
West Virginia	491	46	411	50	281	50
Wisconsin	713	19	668	20	575	14
Wyoming	975	4	949	4	586	11

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 7th in FY 2013

Table 43
Police Protection Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 7.23	-	\$ 7.26	-	\$ 7.12	
Alabama	\$ 6.95	24	\$ 6.65	25	\$ 6.16	31
Alaska	9.83	2	8.44	7	12.41	1
Arizona	8.82	6	9.54	2	8.63	6
Arkansas	5.94	35	5.45	42	6.23	28
California	8.85	4	9.46	3	8.55	7
Colorado	7.02	23	6.76	22	6.87	21
Connecticut	5.10	43	4.90	47	5.21	41
Delaware	7.90	11	7.67	10	6.89	20
Florida	9.09	3	9.05	5	8.65	5
Georgia	6.33	31	6.78	21	6.20	30
Hawaii	6.23	33	6.18	31	6.86	22
Idaho	7.20	18	6.36	30	6.93	19
Illinois	8.41	8	7.69	9	7.62	11
Indiana	4.72	46	5.48	41	5.09	44
Iowa	5.11	42	5.31	44	5.44	39
Kansas	6.25	32	6.14	32	5.92	35
Kentucky	4.39	50	5.05	45	5.13	42
Louisiana	8.32	9	8.12	8	7.80	9
Maine	4.85	45	4.86	48	4.90	47
Maryland	7.64	12	6.65	24	6.63	25
Massachusetts	5.87	37	5.58	38	5.67	37
Michigan	6.64	28	6.85	18	6.64	24
Minnesota	6.76	27	6.85	17	6.09	33
Mississippi	7.10	22	6.60	27	7.04	16
Missouri	7.12	21	6.55	29	6.21	29
Montana	7.15	20	6.80	19	7.50	13
Nebraska	4.66	48	5.68	36	5.12	43
Nevada	10.00	1	10.00	1	9.60	3
New Hampshire	5.86	38	5.42	43	4.76	48
New Jersey	6.85	26	6.87	16	6.99	18
New Mexico	8.72	7	9.18	4	8.70	4
New York	8.82	5	8.75	6	9.68	2
North Carolina	7.95	10	6.74	23	6.40	26
North Dakota	4.44	49	4.65	49	4.52	49
Ohio	7.23	17	7.43	12	7.17	15
Oklahoma	5.96	34	5.73	34	6.13	32
Oregon	7.49	16	7.46	11	7.57	12
Pennsylvania	5.89	36	5.53	40	6.25	27
Rhode Island	7.50	15	7.24	13	7.02	17
South Carolina	6.54	29	6.58	28	6.80	23
South Dakota	4.66	47	4.52	50	4.90	46
Tennessee	7.16	19	6.78	20	5.97	34
Texas	5.84	39	6.02	33	5.89	36
Utah	6.34	30	7.03	15	7.40	14
Vermont	6.85	25	5.64	37	4.96	45
Virginia	5.26	41	5.70	35	5.35	40
Washington	5.08	44	5.04	46	5.45	38
West Virginia	5.52	40	5.57	39	4.47	50
Wisconsin	7.58	13	7.17	14	7.63	10
Wyoming	7.53	14	6.60	26	7.84	8

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 15th in FY 2013

Table 44
Police Protection Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 323	-	\$ 297	-	\$ 226	
Alabama	\$ 252	35	\$ 225	36	\$ 159	40
Alaska	511	1	385	4	417	1
Arizona	327	15	349	7	239	12
Arkansas	218	44	176	47	150	44
California	427	3	416	2	292	4
Colorado	330	14	295	15	242	10
Connecticut	319	18	283	18	227	14
Delaware	356	10	324	10	240	11
Florida	379	9	367	5	269	6
Georgia	238	39	245	25	186	27
Hawaii	279	28	256	23	208	20
Idaho	256	34	213	40	182	29
Illinois	390	7	334	8	258	7
Indiana	181	49	190	44	146	45
Iowa	224	43	204	42	156	41
Kansas	276	29	246	24	177	34
Kentucky	158	50	165	50	133	48
Louisiana	340	12	304	12	199	24
Maine	192	48	176	48	141	46
Maryland	406	4	325	9	248	8
Massachusetts	334	13	287	17	225	16
Michigan	259	32	243	28	201	22
Minnesota	322	17	293	16	204	21
Mississippi	237	40	201	43	162	39
Missouri	287	25	242	29	180	32
Montana	281	27	235	33	188	26
Nebraska	216	45	228	35	156	42
Nevada	397	5	414	3	310	3
New Hampshire	297	22	241	30	169	37
New Jersey	379	8	356	6	285	5
New Mexico	309	19	303	13	224	17
New York	475	2	427	1	352	2
North Carolina	306	20	243	27	183	28
North Dakota	250	37	182	45	121	49
Ohio	294	24	270	21	212	19
Oklahoma	251	36	210	41	164	38
Oregon	295	23	273	20	223	18
Pennsylvania	271	30	228	34	199	23
Rhode Island	346	11	300	14	226	15
South Carolina	233	41	220	39	178	33
South Dakota	210	46	178	46	139	47
Tennessee	282	26	239	31	170	36
Texas	257	33	236	32	175	35
Utah	233	42	245	26	193	25
Vermont	306	21	223	38	150	43
Virginia	261	31	259	22	182	31
Washington	243	38	224	37	182	30
West Virginia	195	47	170	49	106	50
Wisconsin	324	16	277	19	235	13
Wyoming	395	6	318	11	245	9

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 11th in FY 2013

Table 45
Fire Protection Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 3.09	-	\$ 3.19	-	\$ 2.87	
Alabama	\$ 2.77	26	\$ 2.91	25	\$ 2.42	33
Alaska	4.20	7	4.21	6	4.01	3
Arizona	4.65	2	4.27	5	3.32	10
Arkansas	2.55	31	2.42	38	2.28	39
California	3.86	10	4.32	4	3.54	7
Colorado	3.27	14	3.04	22	2.72	21
Connecticut	2.61	29	2.50	35	2.61	24
Delaware	0.80	50	0.82	50	0.86	50
Florida	4.12	9	4.51	3	3.66	5
Georgia	3.01	19	3.04	21	2.53	28
Hawaii	2.97	22	2.97	24	2.79	19
Idaho	2.92	24	2.64	32	2.36	35
Illinois	4.17	8	3.99	7	3.21	12
Indiana	2.97	23	3.53	11	2.86	18
Iowa	1.78	44	1.73	43	1.91	42
Kansas	2.40	36	2.36	39	2.34	36
Kentucky	2.52	32	3.07	20	2.51	29
Louisiana	3.47	13	3.20	16	3.15	14
Maine	2.56	30	2.71	30	2.29	38
Maryland	3.11	17	3.24	15	2.60	25
Massachusetts	2.91	25	3.09	19	3.34	9
Michigan	2.36	37	2.68	31	2.31	37
Minnesota	1.45	47	1.62	47	1.59	47
Mississippi	2.67	28	2.47	36	2.64	23
Missouri	3.63	12	2.91	26	2.91	17
Montana	2.22	40	2.58	34	1.86	44
Nebraska	2.04	41	2.34	40	2.42	32
Nevada	4.60	3	4.65	2	4.21	2
New Hampshire	3.26	15	3.00	23	2.67	22
New Jersey	1.92	42	2.24	42	2.02	41
New Mexico	4.26	6	3.94	9	3.11	15
New York	3.24	16	3.12	18	3.53	8
North Carolina	2.26	39	2.62	33	2.44	31
North Dakota	1.01	49	1.65	46	1.54	48
Ohio	4.39	4	3.69	10	3.57	6
Oklahoma	3.07	18	3.33	13	3.18	13
Oregon	4.30	5	3.99	8	3.69	4
Pennsylvania	1.20	48	1.25	49	1.23	49
Rhode Island	6.34	1	6.18	1	5.56	1
South Carolina	2.35	38	2.25	41	2.18	40
South Dakota	1.53	46	1.49	48	1.69	45
Tennessee	2.99	20	2.87	28	2.59	26
Texas	2.47	34	2.47	37	2.36	34
Utah	2.51	33	3.29	14	2.47	30
Vermont	1.79	43	1.66	45	1.91	43
Virginia	2.98	21	3.12	17	2.54	27
Washington	3.65	11	3.44	12	3.31	11
West Virginia	1.64	45	1.66	44	1.62	46
Wisconsin	2.41	35	2.83	29	2.94	16
Wyoming	2.68	27	2.87	27	2.75	20

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 1st in FY 2013

Table 46
Fire Protection Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 138	-	\$ 130	-	\$ 91	
Alabama	\$ 100	33	\$ 99	31	\$ 62	37
Alaska	218	2	192	3	135	3
Arizona	172	9	157	9	92	16
Arkansas	94	35	78	40	55	42
California	186	4	190	4	121	6
Colorado	154	16	133	18	96	14
Connecticut	163	15	144	13	114	7
Delaware	36	50	35	50	30	50
Florida	172	10	183	5	113	8
Georgia	113	26	110	26	76	27
Hawaii	133	22	123	20	84	21
Idaho	104	30	88	39	62	38
Illinois	194	3	173	6	109	10
Indiana	114	25	123	21	82	24
Iowa	78	44	67	44	55	43
Kansas	106	29	95	35	70	31
Kentucky	91	38	100	30	65	35
Louisiana	142	20	120	23	80	25
Maine	102	32	98	32	66	34
Maryland	165	14	158	8	97	13
Massachusetts	166	12	159	7	133	4
Michigan	92	36	95	34	70	33
Minnesota	69	45	69	43	53	44
Mississippi	89	39	75	41	61	39
Missouri	146	19	107	28	84	22
Montana	87	40	89	38	46	46
Nebraska	95	34	94	37	73	29
Nevada	182	5	193	2	136	2
New Hampshire	165	13	133	17	95	15
New Jersey	106	28	116	24	82	23
New Mexico	151	17	130	19	80	26
New York	175	7	152	11	129	5
North Carolina	87	41	94	36	70	32
North Dakota	57	48	64	46	41	47
Ohio	179	6	134	16	106	12
Oklahoma	129	23	122	22	85	20
Oregon	169	11	146	12	109	11
Pennsylvania	55	49	52	48	39	48
Rhode Island	293	1	256	1	179	1
South Carolina	84	42	75	42	57	41
South Dakota	69	46	59	47	48	45
Tennessee	118	24	101	29	74	28
Texas	109	27	97	33	70	30
Utah	92	37	115	25	64	36
Vermont	80	43	65	45	58	40
Virginia	148	18	142	14	87	18
Washington	174	8	153	10	111	9
West Virginia	58	47	51	49	39	49
Wisconsin	103	31	109	27	91	17
Wyoming	141	21	138	15	86	19

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 1st in FY 2013

Table 47
Corrections Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 5.23	-	\$ 5.90	-	\$ 6.04	
Alabama	\$ 3.98	39	\$ 4.46	38	\$ 3.99	45
Alaska	8.94	1	8.02	4	8.23	1
Arizona	5.89	14	7.28	8	7.69	4
Arkansas	5.10	22	5.43	25	5.71	22
California	7.17	4	8.50	2	7.62	5
Colorado	4.83	26	5.59	22	5.49	25
Connecticut	2.93	48	3.50	48	4.26	42
Delaware	6.83	7	7.62	5	7.30	7
Florida	4.87	24	6.39	13	6.63	15
Georgia	6.12	10	6.80	11	7.03	10
Hawaii	3.23	47	4.02	45	4.24	43
Idaho	5.65	17	6.14	15	6.60	16
Illinois	3.39	45	3.59	47	4.44	38
Indiana	4.01	38	4.80	34	4.78	33
Iowa	3.49	43	3.84	46	3.92	47
Kansas	4.08	37	4.17	42	4.48	37
Kentucky	4.77	27	5.28	28	5.67	24
Louisiana	7.58	3	7.58	6	6.79	13
Maine	3.60	42	4.43	39	3.94	46
Maryland	5.65	16	6.10	17	6.24	19
Massachusetts	2.89	49	4.26	41	4.43	39
Michigan	6.46	8	6.90	10	6.99	11
Minnesota	3.45	44	4.10	43	3.88	48
Mississippi	5.33	19	5.46	24	4.92	32
Missouri	3.62	41	4.02	44	4.98	30
Montana	6.09	11	6.11	16	5.38	27
Nebraska	4.26	34	4.51	37	4.93	31
Nevada	6.32	9	7.13	9	7.43	6
New Hampshire	2.74	50	2.87	50	2.58	50
New Jersey	4.28	32	4.59	36	4.64	35
New Mexico	8.37	2	8.43	3	7.89	3
New York	6.03	13	6.21	14	6.72	14
North Carolina	4.56	29	5.38	26	4.98	29
North Dakota	3.34	46	3.29	49	3.51	49
Ohio	3.85	40	4.73	35	5.39	26
Oklahoma	4.50	30	5.29	27	6.04	20
Oregon	6.93	6	7.44	7	8.12	2
Pennsylvania	5.87	15	5.88	20	6.26	18
Rhode Island	4.19	36	5.19	29	4.63	36
South Carolina	4.27	33	4.88	32	5.37	28
South Dakota	4.36	31	4.91	30	4.33	40
Tennessee	4.24	35	4.39	40	4.21	44
Texas	5.10	21	5.58	23	6.95	12
Utah	4.92	23	5.60	21	6.30	17
Vermont	4.84	25	4.84	33	4.29	41
Virginia	5.50	18	5.91	19	5.67	23
Washington	4.74	28	6.02	18	5.72	21
West Virginia	5.32	20	4.88	31	4.70	34
Wisconsin	6.08	12	6.69	12	7.06	9
Wyoming	7.13	5	9.32	1	7.10	8

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 36th in FY 2013

Table 48
Corrections Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 233	-	\$ 242	-	\$ 192	
Alabama	\$ 144	48	\$ 151	45	\$ 103	48
Alaska	465	1	366	3	277	1
Arizona	218	21	267	13	213	10
Arkansas	187	31	175	34	137	35
California	346	3	374	2	261	2
Colorado	227	18	245	17	193	17
Connecticut	183	32	202	26	186	21
Delaware	308	6	322	4	254	3
Florida	203	23	259	14	206	14
Georgia	231	17	246	16	211	12
Hawaii	144	47	167	40	128	41
Idaho	201	24	206	25	174	23
Illinois	157	41	156	43	150	28
Indiana	154	43	167	39	137	36
Iowa	153	44	147	48	112	46
Kansas	180	34	167	37	134	38
Kentucky	172	37	173	35	147	31
Louisiana	310	5	284	8	173	24
Maine	143	49	161	42	113	44
Maryland	300	7	298	6	234	7
Massachusetts	165	39	219	21	176	22
Michigan	252	13	244	18	211	11
Minnesota	164	40	176	33	130	39
Mississippi	178	35	167	38	113	45
Missouri	146	46	148	47	145	32
Montana	240	15	212	24	134	37
Nebraska	197	25	181	32	150	29
Nevada	251	14	295	7	240	5
New Hampshire	139	50	128	50	91	50
New Jersey	237	16	238	20	189	20
New Mexico	297	8	278	9	203	15
New York	325	4	303	5	244	4
North Carolina	176	36	194	28	143	33
North Dakota	188	29	128	49	94	49
Ohio	157	42	172	36	159	27
Oklahoma	190	28	194	29	162	26
Oregon	273	9	273	10	239	6
Pennsylvania	270	11	242	19	199	16
Rhode Island	193	27	215	23	149	30
South Carolina	152	45	163	41	140	34
South Dakota	196	26	194	30	123	42
Tennessee	167	38	155	44	120	43
Texas	225	20	219	22	206	13
Utah	181	33	195	27	164	25
Vermont	216	22	191	31	130	40
Virginia	272	10	268	11	193	18
Washington	227	19	268	12	191	19
West Virginia	188	30	149	46	112	47
Wisconsin	260	12	258	15	217	9
Wyoming	374	2	449	1	222	8

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 27th in FY 2013

Table 49
Total Environment & Housing Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 14.01	-	\$ 15.57	-	\$ 14.81	
Alabama	\$ 10.08	48	\$ 11.30	44	\$ 15.83	16
Alaska	27.23	1	29.04	2	29.02	1
Arizona	12.82	31	17.32	12	15.38	20
Arkansas	11.26	40	12.35	37	13.66	33
California	16.68	12	20.70	5	17.50	11
Colorado	15.11	17	16.15	17	14.33	26
Connecticut	10.32	46	9.24	50	10.52	49
Delaware	13.00	30	17.21	13	14.60	23
Florida	18.16	6	20.56	6	17.69	10
Georgia	11.95	36	14.31	25	14.25	29
Hawaii	18.94	5	19.90	7	24.33	2
Idaho	15.95	14	16.11	18	16.73	12
Illinois	13.35	26	13.28	31	16.30	13
Indiana	11.51	39	14.04	28	14.30	27
Iowa	13.83	23	12.40	35	13.86	32
Kansas	9.84	50	10.84	46	10.54	48
Kentucky	11.25	41	11.78	42	13.10	36
Louisiana	21.66	3	47.27	1	15.96	15
Maine	18.05	7	16.10	19	14.99	21
Maryland	14.15	22	14.38	24	14.38	25
Massachusetts	14.52	21	12.09	39	12.25	40
Michigan	12.72	33	13.96	29	13.26	35
Minnesota	14.69	20	15.48	21	17.74	9
Mississippi	13.78	24	12.35	36	11.76	42
Missouri	11.80	37	11.25	45	10.82	47
Montana	17.80	8	21.09	4	19.74	5
Nebraska	13.23	27	12.87	33	12.70	39
Nevada	14.76	19	14.88	23	14.58	24
New Hampshire	10.18	47	10.16	48	9.43	50
New Jersey	10.37	45	12.06	40	12.91	38
New Mexico	16.05	13	16.70	15	15.47	18
New York	15.55	15	15.80	20	15.61	17
North Carolina	13.10	28	14.16	26	14.14	30
North Dakota	17.80	9	17.81	11	20.69	4
Ohio	13.76	25	16.39	16	14.75	22
Oklahoma	10.47	43	10.36	47	11.85	41
Oregon	17.17	10	19.43	8	18.93	7
Pennsylvania	13.01	29	12.74	34	13.02	37
Rhode Island	12.79	32	12.12	38	13.32	34
South Carolina	11.80	38	13.18	32	11.68	43
South Dakota	16.77	11	18.07	10	15.44	19
Tennessee	10.81	42	11.84	41	11.41	46
Texas	9.89	49	10.09	49	11.55	45
Utah	14.77	18	17.11	14	17.89	8
Vermont	15.45	16	14.07	27	14.25	28
Virginia	10.43	44	11.31	43	11.66	44
Washington	20.13	4	18.49	9	19.40	6
West Virginia	12.59	34	15.38	22	13.88	31
Wisconsin	12.57	35	13.43	30	16.10	14
Wyoming	23.71	2	21.74	3	21.11	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 32nd in FY 2013

Table 50
Total Environment & Housing Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 625	-	\$ 637	-	\$ 470	
Alabama	\$ 365	50	\$ 382	48	\$ 408	32
Alaska	1,416	1	1,325	2	975	1
Arizona	475	38	634	17	426	29
Arkansas	413	48	399	45	328	44
California	805	9	910	4	599	5
Colorado	711	14	706	13	505	15
Connecticut	646	19	533	28	459	21
Delaware	586	26	727	10	508	14
Florida	757	10	833	5	549	11
Georgia	450	40	518	31	427	28
Hawaii	847	6	824	6	736	2
Idaho	567	29	539	27	440	22
Illinois	620	20	577	24	553	9
Indiana	442	42	487	37	410	31
Iowa	605	22	477	38	398	36
Kansas	434	45	434	42	315	47
Kentucky	405	49	385	47	340	41
Louisiana	886	5	1,771	1	406	33
Maine	714	13	583	23	431	26
Maryland	752	12	702	14	539	12
Massachusetts	828	8	620	19	487	18
Michigan	497	36	495	36	401	35
Minnesota	700	16	663	16	596	6
Mississippi	460	39	377	50	270	50
Missouri	475	37	415	44	314	48
Montana	701	15	731	9	494	17
Nebraska	612	21	516	32	386	39
Nevada	586	25	616	20	470	19
New Hampshire	516	34	452	40	334	42
New Jersey	574	27	624	18	527	13
New Mexico	569	28	552	26	398	37
New York	838	7	771	8	568	7
North Carolina	505	35	511	34	405	34
North Dakota	1,002	3	697	15	552	10
Ohio	560	30	596	22	436	24
Oklahoma	441	43	380	49	317	46
Oregon	676	18	713	11	557	8
Pennsylvania	599	23	524	29	415	30
Rhode Island	590	24	502	35	429	27
South Carolina	420	47	441	41	305	49
South Dakota	754	11	712	12	438	23
Tennessee	426	46	418	43	325	45
Texas	436	44	395	46	343	40
Utah	541	31	596	21	467	20
Vermont	689	17	556	25	432	25
Virginia	517	33	514	33	397	38
Washington	962	4	823	7	649	4
West Virginia	445	41	468	39	331	43
Wisconsin	537	32	518	30	496	16
Wyoming	1,245	2	1,048	3	660	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 24th in FY 2013

Table 51
National Resources,
Parks & Recreation Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 4.76	-	\$ 5.71	-	\$ 5.76	
Alabama	\$ 3.81	34	\$ 5.04	30	\$ 4.99	36
Alaska	12.89	2	13.99	2	16.01	1
Arizona	5.12	25	7.40	15	7.24	18
Arkansas	4.43	30	5.00	31	6.00	25
California	6.14	19	8.10	13	7.29	17
Colorado	7.13	13	8.86	10	7.68	14
Connecticut	1.99	49	2.03	50	3.30	46
Delaware	3.52	38	5.22	27	5.51	28
Florida	7.57	9	10.19	5	8.35	11
Georgia	3.52	37	4.66	35	5.03	35
Hawaii	6.16	18	6.92	17	9.89	6
Idaho	7.15	12	7.69	14	8.89	8
Illinois	5.42	24	5.65	24	7.48	15
Indiana	3.01	43	5.18	29	4.71	39
Iowa	6.57	15	6.21	20	6.78	23
Kansas	4.46	29	4.78	33	5.24	34
Kentucky	4.14	32	4.93	32	5.33	31
Louisiana	9.52	6	9.23	9	7.30	16
Maine	6.42	17	5.18	28	5.51	27
Maryland	4.37	31	5.52	26	6.04	24
Massachusetts	1.95	50	2.27	49	2.12	50
Michigan	3.26	40	3.53	44	5.42	30
Minnesota	6.97	14	7.25	16	7.88	13
Mississippi	5.47	23	5.75	23	5.99	26
Missouri	4.76	27	4.75	34	4.32	41
Montana	10.31	4	12.03	3	11.45	4
Nebraska	7.22	10	6.17	21	7.09	20
Nevada	7.67	8	10.03	6	8.79	9
New Hampshire	2.33	48	2.98	47	2.53	49
New Jersey	2.55	47	3.80	40	3.96	43
New Mexico	8.03	7	9.37	8	8.76	10
New York	3.13	42	3.60	42	3.54	44
North Carolina	4.50	28	5.59	25	5.49	29
North Dakota	12.37	3	11.30	4	13.77	3
Ohio	3.36	39	3.58	43	4.34	40
Oklahoma	4.06	33	4.38	39	5.29	32
Oregon	7.19	11	8.20	11	7.00	21
Pennsylvania	2.80	45	3.49	45	3.24	48
Rhode Island	2.77	46	2.33	48	3.26	47
South Carolina	3.80	35	4.58	38	4.77	38
South Dakota	9.78	5	9.64	7	9.89	5
Tennessee	3.22	41	4.59	37	4.21	42
Texas	3.57	36	3.69	41	4.83	37
Utah	6.55	16	8.13	12	9.04	7
Vermont	4.94	26	4.65	36	5.26	33
Virginia	2.94	44	3.49	46	3.47	45
Washington	5.98	20	6.12	22	7.91	12
West Virginia	5.60	21	6.26	19	6.83	22
Wisconsin	5.52	22	6.42	18	7.18	19
Wyoming	18.15	1	14.30	1	15.41	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 46th in FY 2013

Table 52
National Resources,
Parks and Recreation Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 212	-	\$ 234	-	\$ 183	
Alabama	\$ 138	39	\$ 170	35	\$ 129	41
Alaska	670	3	638	2	538	1
Arizona	190	28	271	17	200	21
Arkansas	162	33	161	38	144	33
California	296	12	356	9	249	13
Colorado	335	7	387	7	271	8
Connecticut	125	47	117	48	144	34
Delaware	158	34	221	24	192	23
Florida	316	10	413	6	259	11
Georgia	132	42	169	36	151	32
Hawaii	275	17	287	14	299	4
Idaho	254	18	258	19	234	15
Illinois	252	20	245	22	254	12
Indiana	116	49	180	31	135	39
Iowa	287	13	239	23	195	22
Kansas	197	26	191	27	157	31
Kentucky	149	36	161	39	139	37
Louisiana	390	6	346	10	186	24
Maine	254	19	188	29	158	29
Maryland	232	23	270	18	226	16
Massachusetts	111	50	116	49	84	50
Michigan	127	45	125	47	164	25
Minnesota	332	9	310	11	265	10
Mississippi	183	29	176	33	137	38
Missouri	192	27	175	34	126	43
Montana	406	5	417	4	286	5
Nebraska	334	8	247	21	216	19
Nevada	304	11	416	5	284	6
New Hampshire	118	48	133	45	90	49
New Jersey	141	38	197	26	161	27
New Mexico	285	15	310	12	225	17
New York	169	32	176	32	129	40
North Carolina	173	30	202	25	157	30
North Dakota	696	2	442	3	368	3
Ohio	137	40	130	46	128	42
Oklahoma	171	31	161	40	142	36
Oregon	283	16	301	13	206	20
Pennsylvania	129	43	144	44	103	48
Rhode Island	128	44	97	50	105	47
South Carolina	135	41	153	42	125	44
South Dakota	440	4	380	8	281	7
Tennessee	127	46	162	37	120	45
Texas	158	35	145	43	143	35
Utah	240	21	283	15	236	14
Vermont	220	24	184	30	159	28
Virginia	146	37	158	41	118	46
Washington	286	14	272	16	265	9
West Virginia	198	25	191	28	163	26
Wisconsin	236	22	248	20	221	18
Wyoming	953	1	689	1	482	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 44th in FY 2013

Table 53
Housing and Community Development Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 3.68	-	\$ 4.14	-	\$ 3.50	
Alabama	\$ 2.65	36	\$ 2.63	35	\$ 3.51	18
Alaska	8.85	1	8.74	2	8.20	1
Arizona	2.35	40	2.51	38	2.06	41
Arkansas	1.76	46	1.85	44	2.44	36
California	4.58	9	6.43	3	4.56	8
Colorado	3.23	27	3.10	24	2.85	30
Connecticut	4.11	12	3.26	18	2.94	27
Delaware	3.65	17	3.19	21	3.77	14
Florida	3.62	18	3.25	19	2.32	38
Georgia	3.49	20	3.67	17	2.95	26
Hawaii	4.03	14	3.70	16	5.95	2
Idaho	2.35	39	1.84	45	0.88	49
Illinois	3.41	21	3.74	15	4.22	12
Indiana	3.68	16	3.01	28	3.35	20
Iowa	1.59	48	1.42	48	1.80	45
Kansas	1.70	47	1.74	46	1.71	46
Kentucky	2.62	37	2.12	42	1.68	47
Louisiana	5.63	5	33.09	1	3.24	21
Maine	5.86	3	5.09	6	3.51	17
Maryland	4.15	10	3.78	13	3.75	15
Massachusetts	7.44	2	5.32	4	5.29	4
Michigan	3.23	26	2.86	32	1.27	48
Minnesota	3.49	19	3.81	12	4.56	9
Mississippi	2.67	34	2.59	37	2.21	39
Missouri	2.73	32	2.81	33	2.85	31
Montana	2.89	29	3.17	22	3.63	16
Nebraska	2.09	42	2.86	31	2.16	40
Nevada	2.72	33	2.20	41	2.88	28
New Hampshire	3.26	24	3.24	20	3.47	19
New Jersey	2.77	31	2.65	34	2.72	32
New Mexico	2.33	41	2.42	39	1.94	42
New York	5.47	7	4.99	8	5.42	3
North Carolina	4.05	13	2.62	36	3.23	22
North Dakota	2.05	44	3.05	25	3.13	23
Ohio	4.94	8	5.15	5	4.31	11
Oklahoma	2.99	28	1.60	47	1.92	43
Oregon	4.13	11	3.75	14	4.74	6
Pennsylvania	3.35	23	3.87	11	4.20	13
Rhode Island	5.49	6	4.74	9	4.57	7
South Carolina	2.65	35	3.02	26	2.54	34
South Dakota	2.85	30	3.12	23	2.37	37
Tennessee	3.39	22	2.96	29	3.03	24
Texas	1.86	45	2.05	43	2.47	35
Utah	3.24	25	3.02	27	3.02	25
Vermont	5.76	4	5.02	7	4.86	5
Virginia	2.37	38	2.94	30	2.87	29
Washington	4.00	15	4.00	10	4.48	10
West Virginia	2.06	43	2.26	40	2.68	33
Wisconsin	1.34	49	1.33	49	1.89	44
Wyoming	0.74	50	0.80	50	0.55	50

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 6th in FY 2013

Table 54
Housing and Community Development Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 164	-	\$ 170	-	\$ 111	
Alabama	\$ 96	37	\$ 89	38	\$ 91	26
Alaska	460	1	398	2	276	1
Arizona	87	41	92	36	57	41
Arkansas	64	48	60	46	59	39
California	221	9	283	3	156	5
Colorado	152	22	136	20	101	20
Connecticut	258	4	188	8	128	15
Delaware	164	16	135	21	131	14
Florida	151	23	132	24	72	34
Georgia	131	26	133	23	88	27
Hawaii	180	13	153	16	180	4
Idaho	83	42	62	45	23	49
Illinois	159	18	162	14	143	10
Indiana	142	24	104	30	96	22
Iowa	70	47	55	48	52	42
Kansas	75	45	69	42	51	44
Kentucky	94	39	69	43	44	47
Louisiana	231	8	1,240	1	83	31
Maine	232	7	184	11	101	19
Maryland	221	10	184	10	140	11
Massachusetts	424	2	273	4	210	2
Michigan	126	28	101	34	38	48
Minnesota	166	14	163	13	153	6
Mississippi	89	40	79	41	51	45
Missouri	110	34	104	32	83	30
Montana	114	33	110	28	91	25
Nebraska	97	36	115	27	66	37
Nevada	108	35	91	37	93	23
New Hampshire	165	15	144	17	123	17
New Jersey	153	21	137	19	111	18
New Mexico	83	43	80	40	50	46
New York	295	3	244	5	197	3
North Carolina	156	19	95	35	93	24
North Dakota	116	32	119	26	84	29
Ohio	201	11	187	9	127	16
Oklahoma	126	29	59	47	51	43
Oregon	163	17	137	18	139	12
Pennsylvania	154	20	159	15	134	13
Rhode Island	253	6	196	7	147	9
South Carolina	95	38	101	33	66	36
South Dakota	128	27	123	25	67	35
Tennessee	134	25	104	31	86	28
Texas	82	44	80	39	73	33
Utah	119	30	105	29	79	32
Vermont	257	5	198	6	147	8
Virginia	117	31	133	22	98	21
Washington	191	12	178	12	150	7
West Virginia	73	46	69	44	64	38
Wisconsin	57	49	51	49	58	40
Wyoming	39	50	38	50	17	50

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 6th in FY 2013

Table 55
Sewerage and Solid Waste Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 5.57	-	\$ 5.71	-	\$ 5.56	
Alabama	\$ 3.62	48	\$ 3.63	48	\$ 7.34	2
Alaska	5.50	18	6.32	13	4.81	30
Arizona	5.34	20	7.41	7	6.08	15
Arkansas	5.07	24	5.50	24	5.22	27
California	5.96	9	6.18	14	5.65	18
Colorado	4.76	31	4.19	41	3.80	42
Connecticut	4.21	43	3.95	43	4.27	38
Delaware	5.84	11	8.79	2	5.33	23
Florida	6.97	3	7.13	9	7.02	5
Georgia	4.94	27	5.98	15	6.27	10
Hawaii	8.74	2	9.27	1	8.49	1
Idaho	6.45	7	6.57	12	6.95	7
Illinois	4.51	37	3.89	45	4.59	34
Indiana	4.82	30	5.85	19	6.23	12
Iowa	5.68	15	4.77	32	5.29	26
Kansas	3.67	47	4.32	39	3.59	45
Kentucky	4.50	38	4.73	33	6.08	14
Louisiana	6.51	6	4.94	29	5.42	21
Maine	5.77	12	5.83	20	5.97	16
Maryland	5.63	17	5.09	27	4.59	35
Massachusetts	5.12	23	4.50	34	4.84	29
Michigan	6.23	8	7.58	5	6.57	9
Minnesota	4.23	42	4.42	35	5.30	25
Mississippi	5.64	16	4.01	42	3.57	46
Missouri	4.31	41	3.69	47	3.65	44
Montana	4.60	33	5.90	18	4.66	32
Nebraska	3.92	46	3.84	46	3.44	47
Nevada	4.37	40	2.64	50	2.91	50
New Hampshire	4.58	34	3.94	44	3.43	48
New Jersey	5.05	25	5.61	22	6.24	11
New Mexico	5.69	14	4.91	30	4.77	31
New York	6.95	4	7.20	8	6.64	8
North Carolina	4.56	35	5.96	16	5.42	22
North Dakota	3.38	50	3.45	49	3.78	43
Ohio	5.46	19	7.66	4	6.11	13
Oklahoma	3.41	49	4.38	37	4.65	33
Oregon	5.85	10	7.48	6	7.20	3
Pennsylvania	6.86	5	5.37	25	5.58	19
Rhode Island	4.53	36	5.06	28	5.50	20
South Carolina	5.34	21	5.58	23	4.37	37
South Dakota	4.14	45	5.31	26	3.18	49
Tennessee	4.19	44	4.30	40	4.18	40
Texas	4.45	39	4.35	38	4.24	39
Utah	4.98	26	5.95	17	5.84	17
Vermont	4.75	32	4.40	36	4.14	41
Virginia	5.12	22	4.89	31	5.31	24
Washington	10.14	1	8.37	3	7.01	6
West Virginia	4.93	28	6.86	10	4.38	36
Wisconsin	5.72	13	5.68	21	7.03	4
Wyoming	4.83	29	6.64	11	5.14	28

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 36th in FY 2013

Table 56
Sewerage and Solid Waste Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 249	-	\$ 234	-	\$ 177	
Alabama	\$ 131	50	\$ 123	48	\$ 189	11
Alaska	286	9	288	8	162	25
Arizona	198	30	271	12	168	24
Arkansas	186	36	178	35	126	35
California	288	8	272	11	193	9
Colorado	224	23	183	34	134	33
Connecticut	264	12	4.27	16	186	13
Delaware	263	13	372	3	185	14
Florida	290	7	289	7	218	5
Georgia	186	37	216	21	188	12
Hawaii	391	2	384	1	257	1
Idaho	229	21	220	19	183	15
Illinois	210	26	169	40	156	28
Indiana	185	38	203	29	179	18
Iowa	248	16	183	33	152	31
Kansas	162	47	173	38	107	43
Kentucky	162	48	154	43	158	27
Louisiana	266	11	185	32	138	32
Maine	229	22	211	23	171	23
Maryland	299	5	248	14	172	22
Massachusetts	292	6	231	15	192	10
Michigan	243	18	268	13	199	8
Minnesota	202	28	189	30	178	19
Mississippi	188	34	122	49	82	50
Missouri	173	44	136	46	106	44
Montana	181	41	204	28	117	41
Nebraska	181	40	154	44	105	45
Nevada	173	45	109	50	94	48
New Hampshire	232	19	175	36	122	39
New Jersey	279	10	290	6	254	2
New Mexico	202	29	162	41	123	38
New York	375	3	351	4	242	3
North Carolina	175	42	215	22	155	29
North Dakota	190	33	135	47	101	47
Ohio	222	24	278	9	180	17
Oklahoma	144	49	161	42	124	37
Oregon	230	20	274	10	212	7
Pennsylvania	316	4	221	18	177	20
Rhode Island	209	27	210	24	177	21
South Carolina	190	32	187	31	114	42
South Dakota	186	35	209	25	90	49
Tennessee	166	46	152	45	119	40
Texas	196	31	170	39	126	34
Utah	183	39	207	27	152	30
Vermont	212	25	174	37	125	36
Virginia	254	14	222	17	181	16
Washington	485	1	372	2	235	4
West Virginia	174	43	209	26	104	46
Wisconsin	244	17	219	20	217	6
Wyoming	254	15	320	5	161	26

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 27th in FY 2013

Table 57
Government Administration Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 8.91	-	\$ 10.21	-	\$ 10.25	
Alabama	\$ 8.86	28	\$ 8.83	35	\$ 8.28	42
Alaska	24.39	1	25.40	1	24.54	1
Arizona	9.11	25	11.60	18	11.26	19
Arkansas	9.26	23	10.38	22	10.38	25
California	10.87	13	13.75	8	13.26	13
Colorado	9.78	20	10.91	19	9.37	33
Connecticut	8.11	36	8.64	37	9.07	38
Delaware	14.91	4	16.82	3	14.67	7
Florida	7.97	38	10.40	21	9.62	29
Georgia	9.03	26	10.00	25	9.56	30
Hawaii	11.41	10	13.76	7	14.25	8
Idaho	11.08	11	13.35	12	12.06	16
Illinois	8.30	32	8.01	45	9.80	27
Indiana	7.62	42	9.02	33	10.66	22
Iowa	7.93	40	8.44	39	9.95	26
Kansas	8.30	34	9.49	29	11.69	17
Kentucky	9.01	27	10.18	24	9.56	31
Louisiana	11.86	9	12.32	15	12.29	14
Maine	9.63	21	10.60	20	11.47	18
Maryland	10.05	18	9.24	31	8.17	43
Massachusetts	7.16	44	7.99	46	8.08	46
Michigan	7.69	41	8.43	40	9.54	32
Minnesota	8.51	30	9.37	30	10.42	24
Mississippi	10.41	16	9.90	26	9.68	28
Missouri	6.49	48	6.85	49	7.95	47
Montana	14.03	5	15.00	5	14.76	6
Nebraska	6.44	49	8.10	43	8.32	41
Nevada	10.87	14	13.44	11	13.44	11
New Hampshire	8.29	35	8.54	38	8.09	44
New Jersey	6.75	47	7.82	48	8.09	45
New Mexico	15.20	3	15.37	4	13.29	12
New York	9.38	22	11.79	17	10.76	21
North Carolina	6.88	46	8.09	44	7.42	49
North Dakota	8.05	37	9.01	34	10.54	23
Ohio	10.90	12	12.13	16	13.82	9
Oklahoma	8.30	33	9.07	32	9.32	34
Oregon	12.94	8	12.61	13	15.60	3
Pennsylvania	10.15	17	10.34	23	8.74	39
Rhode Island	10.76	15	12.45	14	10.93	20
South Carolina	8.59	29	13.50	10	12.15	15
South Dakota	9.22	24	9.76	28	9.25	36
Tennessee	8.37	31	8.39	41	7.62	48
Texas	5.76	50	6.43	50	7.13	50
Utah	13.45	6	14.51	6	15.36	4
Vermont	9.81	19	9.88	27	13.74	10
Virginia	7.97	39	8.66	36	9.19	37
Washington	6.98	45	7.97	47	8.70	40
West Virginia	13.40	7	13.74	9	14.91	5
Wisconsin	7.34	43	8.16	42	9.31	35
Wyoming	17.21	2	17.47	2	15.74	2

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 15th in FY 2013

Table 58
Government Administration Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 398	-	\$ 418	-	\$ 326	
Alabama	\$ 321	42	\$ 299	45	\$ 214	48
Alaska	1,268	1	1,158	1	825	1
Arizona	337	37	425	21	312	28
Arkansas	340	36	335	37	250	43
California	525	7	605	4	454	5
Colorado	460	17	477	13	330	20
Connecticut	508	10	499	12	396	11
Delaware	672	3	711	3	511	2
Florida	332	39	421	22	299	31
Georgia	340	35	362	33	287	36
Hawaii	510	8	570	6	431	7
Idaho	394	27	447	18	317	25
Illinois	385	28	348	36	332	19
Indiana	293	47	313	43	306	30
Iowa	347	33	325	41	286	37
Kansas	366	31	380	32	349	17
Kentucky	325	41	332	39	248	44
Louisiana	485	14	462	15	313	26
Maine	381	29	384	30	330	22
Maryland	534	6	451	17	306	29
Massachusetts	408	24	410	24	321	23
Michigan	300	45	298	46	288	33
Minnesota	406	25	401	26	350	16
Mississippi	347	34	302	44	222	46
Missouri	261	49	253	49	231	45
Montana	552	4	519	8	369	13
Nebraska	298	46	325	40	253	41
Nevada	431	21	557	7	434	6
New Hampshire	420	22	380	31	287	34
New Jersey	373	30	404	25	330	21
New Mexico	539	5	508	10	342	18
New York	506	11	575	5	391	12
North Carolina	265	48	292	48	212	49
North Dakota	453	18	352	35	281	38
Ohio	443	19	441	19	408	9
Oklahoma	350	32	333	38	250	42
Oregon	509	9	462	14	458	4
Pennsylvania	468	16	426	20	278	39
Rhode Island	497	12	516	9	352	15
South Carolina	306	44	452	16	318	24
South Dakota	415	23	385	29	263	40
Tennessee	330	40	296	47	217	47
Texas	254	50	252	50	212	50
Utah	493	13	505	11	401	10
Vermont	438	20	391	28	416	8
Virginia	395	26	393	27	313	27
Washington	334	38	355	34	291	32
West Virginia	473	15	418	23	355	14
Wisconsin	313	43	315	42	287	35
Wyoming	904	2	842	2	492	3

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
RI ranked 12th in FY 2013.

Table 59
Interest on General Debt
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 7.73	-	\$ 8.20	-	\$ 8.32	
Alabama	\$ 6.27	29	\$ 6.18	37	\$ 7.11	37
Alaska	10.27	5	13.96	1	20.06	1
Arizona	6.08	30	7.93	24	7.47	33
Arkansas	4.48	43	5.21	44	6.43	42
California	9.09	7	8.48	19	7.36	34
Colorado	8.87	9	9.85	9	8.24	23
Connecticut	8.09	14	7.86	26	9.54	11
Delaware	10.29	4	9.13	13	11.79	6
Florida	6.00	31	6.93	35	8.23	24
Georgia	4.01	48	4.03	49	4.51	49
Hawaii	8.55	11	10.88	5	15.44	2
Idaho	4.31	46	5.15	47	6.04	44
Illinois	11.18	3	9.88	8	9.27	13
Indiana	7.98	17	7.50	31	6.69	41
Iowa	4.73	41	6.00	39	4.47	50
Kansas	7.68	19	10.46	7	7.81	30
Kentucky	10.25	6	11.18	4	14.09	3
Louisiana	8.02	15	9.46	12	9.25	15
Maine	6.43	28	7.19	33	8.91	17
Maryland	5.50	36	6.05	38	6.79	40
Massachusetts	9.08	8	12.73	2	12.74	4
Michigan	8.23	13	8.60	16	7.91	28
Minnesota	6.52	27	7.41	32	8.69	21
Mississippi	5.10	38	5.51	43	7.59	32
Missouri	6.82	26	8.51	18	6.33	43
Montana	4.87	40	7.93	25	9.27	14
Nebraska	3.97	49	5.16	46	4.90	48
Nevada	8.70	10	7.68	29	9.99	10
New Hampshire	6.95	25	8.36	22	9.10	16
New Jersey	7.02	24	7.78	27	6.86	39
New Mexico	7.69	18	7.95	23	8.02	26
New York	11.46	2	10.64	6	12.00	5
North Carolina	5.85	33	5.88	40	5.71	45
North Dakota	4.68	42	9.63	10	8.80	19
Ohio	5.93	32	7.74	28	8.01	27
Oklahoma	4.33	45	5.07	48	5.63	47
Oregon	8.02	16	8.47	20	7.23	35
Pennsylvania	7.45	22	9.49	11	10.33	9
Rhode Island	12.12	1	11.51	3	9.53	12
South Carolina	7.48	21	8.41	21	10.91	7
South Dakota	5.09	39	6.44	36	8.03	25
Tennessee	4.25	47	5.20	45	5.63	46
Texas	8.53	12	8.86	15	7.83	29
Utah	5.74	35	5.78	41	7.13	36
Vermont	4.43	44	8.99	14	8.83	18
Virginia	5.83	34	5.73	42	6.96	38
Washington	7.63	20	7.56	30	7.68	31
West Virginia	5.46	37	7.10	34	10.40	8
Wisconsin	7.06	23	8.56	17	8.74	20
Wyoming	2.52	50	3.71	50	8.24	22

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 1st in FY 2013

Table 60
Interest on General Debt
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 345	-	\$ 335	-	\$ 264	
Alabama	\$ 227	35	\$ 209	41	\$ 183	41
Alaska	534	3	637	2	674	1
Arizona	225	36	291	28	207	36
Arkansas	164	47	168	49	155	46
California	438	8	373	14	252	24
Colorado	417	9	430	7	290	14
Connecticut	507	6	454	5	416	5
Delaware	463	7	386	12	410	6
Florida	250	32	281	31	255	22
Georgia	151	49	146	50	135	49
Hawaii	382	11	450	6	468	3
Idaho	153	48	172	47	159	45
Illinois	519	4	429	8	314	11
Indiana	307	23	261	34	192	38
Iowa	207	39	231	38	128	50
Kansas	339	18	419	9	233	31
Kentucky	369	13	365	16	366	7
Louisiana	328	19	354	18	235	29
Maine	255	31	260	36	256	21
Maryland	292	25	296	27	255	23
Massachusetts	518	5	653	1	506	2
Michigan	321	20	305	26	239	26
Minnesota	311	22	317	23	292	13
Mississippi	170	45	168	48	174	42
Missouri	275	27	314	24	184	40
Montana	192	42	275	32	232	33
Nebraska	184	43	207	42	149	48
Nevada	345	16	318	22	322	10
New Hampshire	352	15	372	15	323	9
New Jersey	389	10	403	10	280	16
New Mexico	272	28	263	33	206	37
New York	618	1	519	3	436	4
North Carolina	225	37	212	40	164	43
North Dakota	263	30	377	13	235	30
Ohio	241	33	281	30	237	28
Oklahoma	182	44	186	44	151	47
Oregon	316	21	311	25	212	35
Pennsylvania	343	17	391	11	329	8
Rhode Island	559	2	477	4	307	12
South Carolina	267	29	281	29	285	15
South Dakota	229	34	254	37	228	34
Tennessee	168	46	183	45	160	44
Texas	376	12	347	19	232	32
Utah	211	38	201	43	186	39
Vermont	198	40	355	17	267	18
Virginia	289	26	260	35	237	27
Washington	365	14	336	20	257	20
West Virginia	193	41	216	39	248	25
Wisconsin	302	24	330	21	269	17
Wyoming	132	50	179	46	258	19

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 2nd in FY 2013

Table 61
Insurance Trust Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 24.09	-	\$ 19.09	-	\$ 18.88	
Alabama	\$ 20.39	27	\$ 16.53	26	\$ 15.32	29
Alaska	34.88	2	29.40	3	31.21	3
Arizona	18.57	33	15.21	30	13.25	39
Arkansas	18.41	35	14.51	34	14.49	34
California	32.79	6	25.49	6	22.13	9
Colorado	23.85	17	18.47	20	17.80	23
Connecticut	24.04	16	17.02	24	17.12	25
Delaware	18.98	32	13.74	36	13.28	38
Florida	13.95	43	10.82	45	9.92	46
Georgia	19.81	31	15.78	28	12.41	42
Hawaii	22.06	24	17.73	22	20.53	13
Idaho	18.52	34	15.56	29	16.11	26
Illinois	31.62	7	22.94	8	20.63	11
Indiana	13.52	45	11.25	44	9.80	47
Iowa	18.15	36	13.84	35	14.49	33
Kansas	15.84	42	12.29	42	12.48	41
Kentucky	28.27	10	22.26	9	19.47	18
Louisiana	23.55	19	19.55	16	20.19	14
Maine	19.96	28	15.11	31	14.58	31
Maryland	17.84	37	13.70	38	13.29	37
Massachusetts	25.74	13	21.18	12	20.17	15
Michigan	26.62	12	22.15	10	19.27	20
Minnesota	19.94	29	18.84	17	21.36	10
Mississippi	24.99	15	18.62	19	17.40	24
Missouri	20.59	26	16.85	25	15.07	30
Montana	23.56	18	19.60	15	19.51	17
Nebraska	11.44	49	8.63	50	8.15	50
Nevada	23.32	21	13.51	39	13.84	36
New Hampshire	11.32	50	9.10	49	8.27	49
New Jersey	29.61	8	20.01	14	19.63	16
New Mexico	29.58	9	20.67	13	18.48	22
New York	33.77	4	27.48	5	28.11	5
North Carolina	19.93	30	14.55	33	15.34	28
North Dakota	16.26	39	13.73	37	12.60	40
Ohio	35.39	1	30.84	1	32.37	2
Oklahoma	16.29	38	14.60	32	16.07	27
Oregon	34.22	3	30.67	2	30.16	4
Pennsylvania	27.03	11	21.43	11	20.57	12
Rhode Island	33.63	5	29.25	4	27.06	6
South Carolina	21.95	25	18.65	18	18.90	21
South Dakota	12.90	48	10.00	47	10.53	45
Tennessee	13.24	47	10.60	46	11.47	43
Texas	16.23	40	13.02	40	14.48	35
Utah	15.96	41	12.92	41	14.54	32
Vermont	13.29	46	12.00	43	9.67	48
Virginia	13.56	44	9.88	48	10.54	44
Washington	23.00	22	18.27	21	24.96	7
West Virginia	22.60	23	15.81	27	42.44	1
Wisconsin	25.02	14	23.08	7	24.12	8
Wyoming	23.46	20	17.36	23	19.35	19

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 5th in FY 2013

Table 62
Insurance Trust Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 1,075	-	\$ 781	-	\$ 599	
Alabama	\$ 738	35	\$ 559	30	\$ 395	36
Alaska	1,814	2	1,341	2	1,049	1
Arizona	688	38	557	31	367	40
Arkansas	675	40	468	42	348	42
California	1,582	4	1,121	5	757	10
Colorado	1,122	13	807	15	627	16
Connecticut	1,506	6	982	10	747	11
Delaware	855	26	581	26	462	26
Florida	581	45	438	45	308	45
Georgia	745	34	571	27	372	39
Hawaii	987	19	734	18	621	17
Idaho	658	42	521	37	424	32
Illinois	1,468	7	996	9	700	14
Indiana	520	50	391	48	281	49
Iowa	795	30	532	35	416	34
Kansas	698	37	492	39	373	38
Kentucky	1,018	18	727	20	506	21
Louisiana	964	20	732	19	514	20
Maine	790	31	547	32	419	33
Maryland	947	22	669	23	498	22
Massachusetts	1,467	8	1,087	7	801	8
Michigan	1,039	17	785	17	582	19
Minnesota	950	21	806	16	717	13
Mississippi	833	27	568	28	400	35
Missouri	829	28	622	25	438	29
Montana	927	23	679	22	488	24
Nebraska	530	48	346	50	248	50
Nevada	926	24	560	29	447	27
New Hampshire	574	47	405	46	293	47
New Jersey	1,638	3	1,035	8	801	9
New Mexico	1,048	16	683	21	475	25
New York	1,820	1	1,341	1	1,023	2
North Carolina	768	33	525	36	439	28
North Dakota	916	25	537	33	336	43
Ohio	1,439	9	1,120	6	957	4
Oklahoma	686	39	536	34	430	30
Oregon	1,347	10	1,125	4	887	5
Pennsylvania	1,245	11	882	12	655	15
Rhode Island	1,552	5	1,212	3	871	6
South Carolina	782	32	624	24	494	23
South Dakota	581	46	394	47	299	46
Tennessee	522	49	374	49	326	44
Texas	716	36	510	38	430	31
Utah	585	44	450	43	379	37
Vermont	593	43	474	41	293	48
Virginia	672	41	449	44	359	41
Washington	1,100	14	813	14	835	7
West Virginia	798	29	481	40	1,011	3
Wisconsin	1,069	15	890	11	743	12
Wyoming	1,232	12	837	13	605	18

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 5th in FY 2013

Table 63
Utility & Liquor Store Expenditures
Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 15.96	-	\$ 16.08	-	\$ 15.90	
Alabama	\$ 18.64	10	\$ 17.37	10	\$ 18.74	9
Alaska	19.32	9	15.07	14	13.59	18
Arizona	23.23	7	25.23	6	28.25	5
Arkansas	9.04	38	10.34	33	9.17	33
California	20.81	8	23.11	7	24.43	7
Colorado	17.00	11	14.59	15	15.26	14
Connecticut	6.98	45	5.86	48	5.53	46
Delaware	12.95	22	13.30	19	8.01	38
Florida	13.53	19	14.44	16	14.16	16
Georgia	16.52	13	20.93	9	16.91	11
Hawaii	14.49	16	10.41	30	9.06	34
Idaho	5.93	48	6.02	47	5.80	45
Illinois	12.81	24	12.33	21	11.43	25
Indiana	11.64	28	10.34	32	10.14	28
Iowa	9.80	37	10.36	31	10.03	29
Kansas	10.30	33	10.63	28	10.34	27
Kentucky	13.41	20	12.82	20	11.24	26
Louisiana	7.73	44	7.99	41	9.18	32
Maine	3.87	50	2.62	50	4.18	50
Maryland	7.91	42	6.53	45	5.48	47
Massachusetts	13.81	18	14.14	18	13.76	17
Michigan	11.07	29	10.82	26	9.29	30
Minnesota	10.55	31	11.51	24	12.01	20
Mississippi	12.11	26	11.78	23	11.61	23
Missouri	12.13	25	10.20	34	9.26	31
Montana	6.19	47	6.23	46	5.38	48
Nebraska	49.25	1	51.48	1	44.11	1
Nevada	12.94	23	16.41	11	18.61	10
New Hampshire	9.86	35	8.71	37	7.96	39
New Jersey	8.15	40	8.61	38	8.73	35
New Mexico	10.29	34	9.59	35	8.11	37
New York	28.40	3	25.27	5	24.89	6
North Carolina	14.21	17	14.37	17	15.71	13
North Dakota	5.92	49	5.47	49	5.24	49
Ohio	8.71	39	8.60	39	8.65	36
Oklahoma	14.58	15	10.78	27	11.72	22
Oregon	16.86	12	16.40	12	16.35	12
Pennsylvania	10.30	32	11.29	25	11.59	24
Rhode Island	8.03	41	6.95	43	6.85	43
South Carolina	24.16	5	22.40	8	21.41	8
South Dakota	10.66	30	9.55	36	7.64	40
Tennessee	36.14	2	41.66	2	35.49	2
Texas	15.50	14	15.30	13	14.39	15
Utah	23.69	6	25.64	4	30.15	4
Vermont	11.72	27	12.29	22	12.09	19
Virginia	6.90	46	7.38	42	7.50	41
Washington	27.02	4	27.29	3	33.83	3
West Virginia	7.73	43	6.60	44	6.18	44
Wisconsin	9.83	36	8.53	40	7.43	42
Wyoming	13.02	21	10.50	29	11.93	21

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 41st in FY 2013

Table 64
Utility & Liquor Store Expenditures
Per Capita
Fiscal Years 2013, 2008 and 2002

State	FY 2013		FY 2008		FY 2002	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
United States*	\$ 712	-	\$ 658	-	\$ 505	
Alabama	\$ 674	14	\$ 587	16	\$ 483	13
Alaska	1,005	5	687	11	457	15
Arizona	860	9	924	6	782	7
Arkansas	331	45	334	39	221	42
California	1,004	6	1,016	5	836	5
Colorado	800	10	638	13	538	11
Connecticut	437	34	338	37	241	38
Delaware	583	20	562	18	279	32
Florida	564	21	585	17	440	17
Georgia	622	17	757	8	507	12
Hawaii	648	16	431	26	274	33
Idaho	211	49	201	48	153	46
Illinois	595	19	535	19	388	20
Indiana	447	33	359	36	291	28
Iowa	429	36	398	29	288	29
Kansas	454	31	425	27	309	26
Kentucky	483	28	419	28	292	27
Louisiana	316	46	299	44	234	39
Maine	153	50	95	50	120	50
Maryland	420	37	319	41	205	45
Massachusetts	787	11	726	10	546	10
Michigan	432	35	383	32	281	31
Minnesota	502	25	493	22	403	19
Mississippi	404	39	360	35	267	35
Missouri	489	27	376	33	269	34
Montana	244	48	216	46	135	49
Nebraska	2,280	1	2,065	1	1,341	1
Nevada	514	24	680	12	600	8
New Hampshire	500	26	388	31	282	30
New Jersey	451	32	445	25	356	24
New Mexico	364	41	317	42	209	44
New York	1,530	2	1,233	3	906	4
North Carolina	547	22	519	20	450	16
North Dakota	333	44	214	47	140	48
Ohio	354	42	312	43	255	36
Oklahoma	614	18	395	30	314	25
Oregon	664	15	602	14	481	14
Pennsylvania	475	30	465	24	369	22
Rhode Island	371	40	288	45	221	41
South Carolina	861	8	750	9	560	9
South Dakota	480	29	376	34	217	43
Tennessee	1,426	3	1,470	2	1,010	3
Texas	684	12	600	15	427	18
Utah	869	7	893	7	787	6
Vermont	523	23	486	23	366	23
Virginia	342	43	335	38	255	37
Washington	1,292	4	1,214	4	1,132	2
West Virginia	273	47	201	49	147	47
Wisconsin	420	38	329	40	229	40
Wyoming	683	13	506	21	373	21

* U.S. average includes the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Bureau of Economic Analysis; RIPEC calculations.
 RI ranked 40th in FY 2013